Loan Agreement

(First Fiscal Effectiveness and Growth Development Policy Loan)

between

ROMANIA

and

INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION
AND DEVELOPMENT

Dated June 17, 2014
LOAN AGREEMENT

Agreement dated June 17, 2014 entered into between ROMANIA ("Borrower") and INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT ("Bank") for the purpose of providing financing in support of the Program (as defined in the Appendix to this Agreement). The Bank has decided to provide this financing on the basis, inter alia, of: (a) the actions which the Borrower has already taken under the Program and which are described in Section I of Schedule 1 to this Agreement; and (b) the Borrower’s maintenance of an adequate macroeconomic policy framework. The Borrower and the Bank therefore hereby agree as follows:

ARTICLE I - GENERAL CONDITIONS; DEFINITIONS

1.01. The General Conditions (as defined in the Appendix to this Agreement) constitute an integral part of this Agreement.

1.02. Unless the context requires otherwise, the capitalized terms used in this Agreement have the meanings ascribed to them in the General Conditions or in the Appendix to this Agreement.

ARTICLE II - LOAN

2.01. The Bank agrees to lend to the Borrower, on the terms and conditions set forth or referred to in this Agreement, the amount of seven hundred and fifty million Euro (EUR750,000,000), as such amount may be converted from time to time through a Currency Conversion in accordance with the provisions of Section 2.07 of this Agreement ("Loan").

2.02. The Borrower may withdraw the proceeds of the Loan in support of the Program in accordance with Section II of Schedule 1 to this Agreement.

2.03. The Front-end Fee payable by the Borrower shall be equal to one quarter of one percent (0.25%) of the Loan amount. The Borrower shall pay the Front-end Fee not later than sixty days after the Effective Date.

2.04. The interest payable by the Borrower for each Interest Period shall be at a rate equal to the Reference Rate for the Loan Currency plus the Variable Spread; provided, that upon a Conversion of all or any portion of the principal amount of the Loan, the interest payable by the Borrower during the Conversion Period on such amount shall be determined in accordance with the relevant provisions of Article IV of the General Conditions. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if any amount of the Withdrawn Loan Balance remains unpaid when due and such non-payment continues for a period of thirty (30) days, then the interest payable by the Borrower shall instead be calculated as provided in Section 3.02 (e) of the General Conditions.
2.05. The Payment Dates are May 15 and November 15 in each year.

2.06. The principal amount of the Loan shall be repaid in accordance with the provisions of Schedule 2 to this Agreement.

2.07. (a) The Borrower may at any time request any of the following Conversions of the terms of the Loan in order to facilitate prudent debt management:

(i) a change of the Loan Currency of all or any portion of the principal amount of the Loan, withdrawn or unwithdrawn, to an Approved Currency;

(ii) a change of the interest rate basis applicable to all or any portion of the principal amount of the Loan withdrawn and outstanding from a Variable Rate to a Fixed Rate, or vice versa, or from a Variable Rate based on a Variable Spread to a Variable Rate based on a Fixed Spread; and

(iii) the setting of limits on the Variable Rate applicable to all or any portion of the principal amount of the Loan withdrawn and outstanding by the establishment of an Interest Rate Cap or Interest Rate Collar on the Variable Rate.

(b) Any conversion requested pursuant to paragraph (a) of this Section that is accepted by the Bank shall be considered a “Conversion”, as defined in the General Conditions, and shall be effected in accordance with the provisions of Article IV of the General Conditions and of the Conversion Guidelines.

2.08. Without limitation upon the provisions of Section 5.08 of the General Conditions (renumbered as such pursuant to paragraph 3 of Section II of the Appendix to this Agreement and relating to Cooperation and Consultation), the Borrower shall promptly furnish to the Bank such information relating to the provisions of this Article II as the Bank may, from time to time, reasonably request.

ARTICLE III - PROGRAM

3.01. The Borrower declares its commitment to the Program and its implementation. To this end, and further to Section 5.08 of the General Conditions:

(a) the Borrower and the Bank shall from time to time, at the request of either party, exchange views on the Borrower’s macroeconomic policy framework and the progress achieved in carrying out the Program;

(b) prior to each such exchange of views, the Borrower shall furnish to the Bank for its review and comment a report on the progress achieved in carrying out the Program, in such detail as the Bank shall reasonably request; and
without limitation upon the provisions of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this Section, the Borrower shall promptly inform the Bank of any situation that would have the effect of materially reversing the objectives of the Program or any action taken under the Program including any action specified in Section I of Schedule 1 to this Agreement.

ARTICLE IV - REMEDIES OF THE BANK

4.01. The Additional Event of Suspension consists of the following, namely that a situation has arisen which shall make it improbable that the Program, or a significant part of it, will be carried out.

ARTICLE V - EFFECTIVENESS; TERMINATION

5.01. The Additional Condition of Effectiveness consists of the following, namely that the Bank is satisfied with the progress achieved by the Borrower in carrying out the Program and with the adequacy of the Borrower's macroeconomic policy framework.

5.02. The Effectiveness Deadline is the date of one hundred and fifty (150) days after the date of this Agreement.

ARTICLE VI - REPRESENTATIVE; ADDRESSES

6.01. The Borrower's Representative is the Borrower's Minister of Public Finance or whomever the Minister delegates to.

6.02. The Borrower's Address is:

Ministry of Public Finance
17 Apolodor Street
Bucharest
Romania

Telex: 11239  Facsimile: 4021 312 6792

6.03. The Bank's Address is:

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
1818 H Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20433
United States of America
Cable address: INTBAFRAD
        Telex: 248423(MCI) or 64145(MCI)
        Facsimile: 1-202-477-6391

Washington, D.C.

AGREED and signed at __Bucharest__, Romania, as of the day
and year first above written.

ROMANIA

By: ________________________________
        Authorized Representative

Name: Liviu Voinea

Title: Minister Delegate for Budget

IBRD Governor for Romania

INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR
RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

By: ________________________________
        Authorized Representative

Name: Elisabetta Capannelli

Title: Country Manager
SCHEDULE 1

Program Actions; Availability of Loan Proceeds

Section I. Actions under the Program

The actions taken by the Borrower under the Program include the following:

1. The Borrower, through its Ministry of Public Finance (MoPF), has approved and published the rolling medium-term debt management strategy (DSM) for 2014–16 and the corresponding 2014 Annual Borrowing Plan (ABP) to build up the Borrower’s Government securities market.

2. The National Bank of Romania (NBR) has introduced an electronic auction facility for government securities in the primary market and started to hold auctions on March 2014.

3. The Borrower’s Parliament has enacted amendments to the Public Finance Law No. 500/2002 through Law No. 270/2013 and, based on these amendments, the MoPF has issued a detailed action plan for preparing and executing results-informed budgets.

4. The Borrower’s Government has approved Emergency Ordinance No. 88/2013 setting up a system for prioritizing significant (over one hundred million RON) public investments; and has approved the Government Decision No. 225/2014 dated March 26, 2014 on methodological norms for the implementation of such system.

5. The Borrower’s Government has approved a Memorandum on March 26, 2014 assigning to the inter-ministerial committee on minimum social insertion program (MSIP) the preparation of specific legal and institutional steps to introduce the MSIP in the first calendar quarter of 2016, including provisions to increase incentives to work.

6. The Borrower’s Government has approved a Memorandum on April 2, 2014 on state ownership and oversight that clarifies the responsibilities of the line ministries and MoPF for monitoring, advocacy for good government practices, transparency, and financial reporting.

7. The Borrower’s Government has approved Emergency Ordinance No. 8/2014, establishing the operational and financial independence of the National Agency of Cadastre and Land Registration for investments covering both the rural and urban real estate registration.
8. The National Energy Regulatory Authority (ANRE) has issued the Orders fully liberalizing the nonresidential electricity market.

9. The Borrower's Government has approved Emergency Ordinance No. 94/2013 reducing the board size of the Financial Supervisory Authority (ASF) from 11 to 9 members and establishing minimum qualification requirements and conflict of interest principles for both board members and senior staff, and the Borrower's Parliament, through its Decision No. 60/2013 endorsed the revised composition of the Board of the ASF, as amended.

**Section II. Availability of Loan Proceeds**

A. General. The Borrower may withdraw the proceeds of the Loan in accordance with the provisions of this Section and such additional instructions as the Bank may specify by notice to the Borrower.

B. Allocation of Loan Amounts. The Loan is allocated in a single withdrawal tranche, from which the Borrower may make withdrawals of the Loan proceeds. The allocation of the amounts of the Loan to this end is set out in the table below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Allocations</th>
<th>Amount of the Loan Tranche Allocated (expressed in Euro)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Single Withdrawal Tranche</td>
<td>750,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL AMOUNT</td>
<td>750,000,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C. Payment of Front-end Fee. No withdrawal shall be made from the Loan Account until the Bank has received payment in full of the Front-end Fee.

D. Withdrawal Tranche Release Conditions

No withdrawal shall be made of the Single Withdrawal Tranche unless the Bank is satisfied: (a) with the Program being carried out by the Borrower; and (b) with the adequacy of the Borrower’s macroeconomic policy framework.

E. Deposits of Loan Amounts. Except as the Bank may otherwise agree:

1. all withdrawals from the Loan Account shall be deposited by the Bank into an account designated by the Borrower and acceptable to the Bank; and
2. the Borrower shall ensure that upon each deposit of an amount of the Loan into this account, an equivalent amount is accounted for in the Borrower's budget management system, in a manner acceptable to the Bank.

F. Excluded Expenditures. The Borrower undertakes that the proceeds of the Loan shall not be used to finance Excluded Expenditures. If the Bank determines at any time that an amount of the Loan was used to make a payment for an Excluded Expenditure, the Borrower shall, promptly upon notice from the Bank, refund an amount equal to the amount of such payment to the Bank. Amounts refunded to the Bank upon such request shall be cancelled.

G. Closing Date. The Closing Date is December 31, 2015.
SCHEDULE 2

Amortization Schedule

The Borrower shall repay the principal amount of the Loan in full on May 15, 2032.
APPENDIX

Section I. Definitions

1. “Annual Borrowing Plan” means the Borrower’s forward-looking plan elaborated by the Treasury and Public Debt Department within the Ministry of Public Finance (as defined hereinafter) with the objective to adequately meet borrowing requirements, ensuring consistency with medium-term debt strategy targets and market development objectives.

2. “Excluded Expenditure” means any expenditure:

   (a) for goods or services supplied under a contract which any national or international financing institution or agency other than the Bank or the Association has financed or agreed to finance, or which the Bank or the Association has financed or agreed to finance under another loan, credit, or grant;

   (b) for goods included in the following groups or sub-groups of the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3 (SITC, Rev.3), published by the United Nations in Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 34/Rev.3 (1986) (the SITC), or any successor groups or subgroups under future revisions to the SITC, as designated by the Bank by notice to the Borrower:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Sub-group</th>
<th>Description of Item</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>112</td>
<td></td>
<td>Alcoholic beverages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>121</td>
<td></td>
<td>Tobacco, un-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>manufactured, tobacco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>refuse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>122</td>
<td></td>
<td>Tobacco, manufactured</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(whether or not containing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>tobacco substitutes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>525</td>
<td></td>
<td>Radioactive and associated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>667</td>
<td></td>
<td>Pearls, precious and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>semiprecious stones,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>unworked or worked</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>718</td>
<td>718.7</td>
<td>Nuclear reactors, and parts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>thereof; fuel elements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(cartridges), non-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>irradiated, for nuclear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>reactors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>728</td>
<td>728.43</td>
<td>Tobacco processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>machinery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>897</td>
<td>897.3</td>
<td>Jewelry of gold, silver or platinum group metals (except watches and watch cases) and goldsmiths’ or silversmiths’ wares (including set gems)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>971</td>
<td></td>
<td>Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(c) for goods intended for a military or paramilitary purpose or for luxury consumption;

(d) for environmentally hazardous goods, the manufacture, use or import of which is prohibited under the laws of the Borrower or international agreements to which the Borrower is a party;

(e) on account of any payment prohibited by a decision of the United Nations Security Council taken under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations; and

(f) with respect to which the Bank determines that corrupt, fraudulent, collusive or coercive practices were engaged in by representatives of the Borrower or other recipient of the Loan proceeds, without the Borrower (or other such recipient) having taken timely and appropriate action satisfactory to the Bank to address such practices when they occur.


6. "Financial Supervisory Authority" or "FSA" means the Borrower's financial supervisory authority established as a specialized autonomous administrative authority with legal personality pursuant to Emergency Ordinance No. 93/2012 on the establishment and functioning of the Financial Supervisory Authority, as amended.

7. "General Conditions" means the "International Bank for Reconstruction and Development General Conditions for Loans", dated July 31, 2010 with the modifications set forth in Section II of this Appendix.


10. "Ministry of Labor, Family, Social Protection and Elderly" means the Borrower's ministry in charge of labor, family, social protection and elderly or any successor thereto.

11. "Ministry of Public Finance" means the Borrower's ministry of public finance or any successor thereto.


15. "Parliament Decision No. 60/2013" means the Borrower's Parliament Decision No. 60 dated November 5, 2013 on the appointment of the Board of the Financial

16. “Program” means the program of actions, objectives and policies designed to the strengthening of fiscal debt management and State Owned Enterprises’ (SOE) performance and improving the functioning of property, energy and capital markets as set forth or referred to in the letter dated May 5, 2014 from the Borrower to the Bank declaring the Borrower’s commitment to the execution of the Program, and requesting assistance from the Bank in support of the Program during its execution.


18. “RON” means the Borrower’s local currency.

19. “Single Withdrawal Tranche” means the amount of the Loan allocated to the category entitled “Single Withdrawal Tranche” in the table set forth in Part B of Section II of Schedule 1 to this Agreement.

Section II. Modifications to the General Conditions

The modifications to the General Conditions are as follows:

1. The last sentence of paragraph (a) of Section 2.03 (relating to Applications for Withdrawal) is deleted in its entirety.

2. Sections 2.04 (Designated Accounts) and 2.05 (Eligible Expenditures) are deleted in their entirety, and the remaining Sections in Article II are renumbered accordingly.

3. Sections 5.01 (Project Execution Generally), and 5.09 (Financial Management; Financial Statements; Audits) are deleted in their entirety, and the remaining Sections in Article V are renumbered accordingly.

4. Paragraph (a) of Section 5.05 (renumbered as such pursuant to paragraph 3 above and relating to Use of Goods, Works and Services) is deleted in its entirety.

5. Paragraph (c) of Section 5.06 (renumbered as such pursuant to paragraph 3 above) is modified to read as follows:

“Section 5.06. Plans; Documents; Records
... (c) The Borrower shall retain all records (contracts, orders, invoices, bills, receipts and other documents) evidencing expenditures under the Loan until two years after the Closing Date. The Borrower shall enable the Bank’s representatives to examine such records."

6. Paragraph (c) of Section 5.07 (renumbered as such pursuant to paragraph 3 above) is modified to read as follows:

Section 5.07. Program Monitoring and Evaluation

... (c) The Borrower shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, and furnish to the Bank not later than six months after the Closing Date, a report of such scope and in such detail as the Bank shall reasonably request, on the execution of the Program, the performance by the Loan Parties and the Bank of their respective obligations under the Legal Agreements and the accomplishment of the purposes of the Loan.

7. The following terms and definitions set forth in the Appendix are modified or deleted as follows, and the following new terms and definitions are added in alphabetical order to the Appendix as follows, with the terms being renumbered accordingly:

(a) The definition of the term “Eligible Expenditure” is modified to read as follows:

“'Eligible Expenditure’ means any use to which the Loan is put in support of the Program, other than to finance expenditures excluded pursuant to the Loan Agreement.”

(b) The term “Financial Statements” and its definition are deleted in their entirety.

(c) The term “Project” is modified to read “Program” and its definition is modified to read as follows (and all references to “Project” throughout these General Conditions are deemed to be references to “Program”):

“'Program’ means the program referred to in the Loan Agreement in support of which the Loan is made.”