## West Bengal Gender

West Bengal has shown mixed progress on gender. On the one hand, maternal mortality in the state is low and declining. On the other hand, West Bengal's child sex ratio, which is still above the national average, is declining. Moreover, only a fifth of West Bengal's women have completed secondary school, which is lower than in most other states in the country. What's more, female labor force participation in West Bengal is among the lowest in India. On a more positive note, more girls than boys attend primary and secondary school in the state today. Interestingly, there is more non-farm employment for women than men in rural areas. In urban areas, by contrast, both men and women have similar types of jobs.

West Bengal's child sex ratio is higher than the national average
Child sex ratio, 2011 (age 0-6)
females per 1,000 males
Public Disclosure Authorized
 Low Income States are highlighted in orange, AI is All India.

Child sex ratio is declining, albeit at a slow rate, in West Bengal


## West Bengal Gender

## Maternal mortality is decreasing in West Bengal



Maternal mortality in West Bengal is lower than in many other states
Maternal mortality ratio, 2013
maternal deaths per 100,000 live births


Data for 19 large states and All India.
Low income states are highlighted in orange and AI is All India.

## West Bengal Gender

The share of women with secondary schooling in West Bengal is lower than in many other states
Secondary education attainment among women, 2012 (\% adults)
 Low Income States are highlighted in orange, Al is All India.

Less schooling for adult women than men in West Bengal, rural women lag behind urban
Education attainment, 2012 (\% adults)


## West Bengal Gender

More girls than boys in primary and secondary school in West Bengal after 2005


Enrolled in education institutes, (\%)


# West Bengal Gender 

Female labor force participation in West Bengal is below that of many other states in India
Female labor force participation rate, 2012 (\%)


Low Income States are highlighted in orange, Al is All India.

Low female labor force participation in both rural and urban areas of West Bengal


## West Bengal Gender

Majority of the rural men in West Bengal work in farming, more self employment among rural women

Share of employed, 2012 (\%)


When women urban work in West Bengal, they have similar jobs as urban men

Share of employed, 2012 (\%)


Farm - All
Non-farm Self Employed


Non-farm Salaried Non-farm Casual Wage

