Global Environment Facility
Grant Agreement

(Turkey Irrigation Modernization Project)

Between

REPUBLIC OF TURKEY

And

INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT
acting as an Implementing Agency of the Global Environment Facility

Dated February 4, 2019
GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT FACILITY
GRANT AGREEMENT

AGREEMENT dated February 4, 2019, entered into between:

REPUBLIC OF TURKEY ("Recipient"); and INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR
RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT ("World Bank"), acting as an implementing
agency of the Global Environment Facility ("GEF").

WHEREAS, in furtherance of the objectives of this Project, the Republic of Turkey
and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, also intend to enter into
a Loan Agreement ("Loan Agreement") for the purpose of providing a loan in the amount
of two hundred twenty-two million three hundred thousand Euros (EUR 222,300,000) to
the Republic of Turkey to assist in financing Part 1 and Part 3 of the Project, on the terms
and conditions set forth in the Loan Agreement.

NOW, THEREFORE, the Recipient and the World Bank hereby agree as follows:

Article I
Standard Conditions; Definitions

1.01. The "Standard Conditions for Grants Made by the World Bank Out of Various
Funds", dated February 15, 2012 ("Standard Conditions"), constitute an integral
part of this Agreement.

1.02. Unless the context requires otherwise, the capitalized terms used in this Agreement
have the meanings ascribed to them in the Standard Conditions, this Agreement,
or Appendix to this Agreement.

Article II
The Project

2.01. The Recipient, through Devlet Su İşleri ("DSI"), declares its commitment to the
objectives of the project described in Schedule 1 to this Agreement ("Project"). To
this end, the Recipient, through DSI, shall carry out Part 2 of the Project in
accordance with the provisions of Article II of the Standard Conditions.

2.02. Without limitation upon the provisions of Section 2.01 of this Agreement, and
except as the Recipient and the World Bank shall otherwise agree, the Recipient,
through DSI, shall ensure that Part 2 of the Project is carried out in accordance
with the provisions of Schedule 2 to this Agreement.
Article III
The Grant

3.01. The World Bank agrees to extend to the Recipient, on the terms and conditions set forth or referred to in this Agreement, a grant in an amount not to exceed two million United States Dollars ($2,000,000) ("Grant") to assist in financing Part 2 of the Project.

3.02. The Recipient may withdraw the proceeds of the Grant in accordance with Section IV of Schedule 2 to this Agreement.

3.03. The Grant is funded out of the above-mentioned trust fund for which the World Bank receives periodic contributions from the donors to the trust fund. In accordance with Section 3.02 of the Standard Conditions, the World Bank’s payment obligations in connection with this Agreement are limited to the amount of funds made available to it by the donors under the above-mentioned trust fund, and the Recipient’s right to withdraw the Grant proceeds is subject to the availability of such funds.

Article IV
Effectiveness; Termination

4.01. This Agreement shall not become effective until evidence satisfactory to the World Bank has been furnished to the World Bank that the conditions specified below have been satisfied.

(a) The execution and delivery of this Agreement on behalf of the Recipient has been duly authorized or ratified by all necessary governmental action.

(b) the Loan Agreement, dated the same date as this Agreement, between the Republic of Turkey and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, has been executed and delivered and all conditions precedent to its effectiveness or to the right of the Republic of Turkey to make withdrawals under it (other than the effectiveness of this Agreement) have been fulfilled.

4.02. As part of the evidence to be furnished pursuant to Section 4.01(a), there shall be furnished to the World Bank an opinion or opinions satisfactory to the World Bank of counsel acceptable to the World Bank or, if the World Bank so requests, a certificate satisfactory to the World Bank of a competent official of the Recipient, showing the following matters on behalf of the Recipient, that this Agreement has been duly authorized or ratified by, and executed and delivered on its behalf and is legally binding upon it in accordance with its terms.
4.03. Except as the Recipient and the World Bank shall otherwise agree, this Agreement shall enter into effect on the date upon which the World Bank dispatches to the Recipient notice of its acceptance of the evidence required pursuant to Section 5.01 ("Effective Date"). If, before the Effective Date, any event has occurred which would have entitled the World Bank to suspend the right of the Recipient to make withdrawals from the Grant Account if this Agreement had been effective, the World Bank may postpone the dispatch of the notice referred to in this Section until such event (or events) has (or have) ceased to exist.

4.04. Termination for Failure to Become Effective. This Agreement and all obligations of the parties under it shall terminate if it has not entered into effect by the date one hundred and twenty (120) days after the date of this Agreement, unless the World Bank, after consideration of the reasons for the delay, establishes a later date for the purpose of this Section. The World Bank shall promptly notify the Recipient of such later date.

Article V
Recipient’s Representative; Addresses

5.01. The Recipient’s Representative referred to in Section 7.02 of the Standard Conditions is the Recipient’s Minister of Treasury and Finance.

5.02. The Recipient’s Address referred to in Section 7.01 of the Standard Conditions is:

Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlıgı
Inonu Bulvari No. 36
Emek – Ankara
Republic of Turkey

Facsimile:

(90) (312) 204-7366
(90) (312) 204-7367
5.03. The World Bank’s Address referred to in Section 7.01 of the Standard Conditions is:

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
1818 H Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20433
United States of America

Telex: 248423 (MCI) or 64145 (MCI)
Facsimile: 1-202-477-6391
AGREED at Washington DC, United States of America, as of the day and year first above written.

REPUBLIC OF TURKEY

By

Authorized Representative

Name: K. Canbay
Title: Acting Director General

INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT
acting as an Implementing Agency of the
Global Environment Facility

By

Authorized Representative

Name: MARSHALL J. SHERMAN
Title: Acting Director

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SCHEDULE 1
Project Description

The objective of the Project is to improve irrigation service delivery, through rehabilitation and modernization of distribution infrastructure in selected schemes, and through strengthening of capacity of Water User Associations ("WUAs").

The Project consists of the following parts:

Part 1. Irrigation Systems Modernization

Modernization of irrigation infrastructure, entailing the conversion of open-channel systems of Devlet Su İşleri ("DSI") to pressurized systems, in irrigation schemes selected based on terms and criteria satisfactory to the World Bank, and related activities including, inter alia: (a) the carrying out of upstream consultations with WUAs, and incorporation of said feedback in the final design of schemes; and (b) better coordination with the relevant departments of the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry that work on agriculture and on-farm services for the implementation of field-level activities.

Part 2. Innovation and Institutional Support

(a) Designing and Piloting a National Program for the Capacity Building of WUAs.

Provision of support to DSI for the implementation of the nationwide program to improve the capacity of WUAs for water management, including: (i) upgrading of national WUAs’ database to allow for performance monitoring on various dimensions, including operations and maintenance, water conservation, financial management, governance, monitoring and evaluation, and communications; (ii) provision of equipment needed by WUAs for their participation in the said nationwide program; and (iii) training of WUAs to improve technical and financial management capacity.

(b) Piloting Groundwater Stewardship.

Implementation of a sustainable energy and groundwater management system in Bolvadin (Afyon), including: (i) provision of low-cost solar energy for irrigation; and (ii) adoption of measures to increase irrigation efficiency and reliability, thereby reducing groundwater abstraction and enabling the shift to high-value crops.
Part 3. Project Management

Provision of goods, technical assistance, and Operating Costs in respect to Project management, including: (a) supervision of the Project’s technical, safeguards, and fiduciary aspects; (b) carrying out of Project data collection, monitoring and evaluation; (c) carrying out of dam break analyses, preparation of Land Acquisition Plans, and conducting of beneficiary satisfaction surveys and ex-post evaluations of Project impact in selected schemes; and (d) provision of Training.
SCHEDULE 2

Project Execution

Section I. Implementation Arrangements.

A. Institutional Arrangements.

1. In respect to Part 2 of the Project:

   (a) the Recipient shall assign the overall responsibility for the implementation to DSI, which shall be responsible for: (a) the overall Project implementation, management, coordination and oversight, including the Project’s administrative, procurement, environmental and social safeguards, disbursement, financial management and monitoring and evaluation responsibilities, as specified in the Project Operations Manual (“POM”); (b) the proper application of the Project-related requirements, criteria, policies, procedures and organizational arrangements set forth in the POM; and (c) the preparation of all Project implementation documents, including Project supervision reports; and

   (b) the Recipient, through DSI, shall ensure that DSI maintains at all times staffing, budgetary resources, and authority necessary and appropriate for satisfactory Project implementation, all of which shall be acceptable to the Bank.


1. The Recipient, through DSI, shall maintain, throughout Project implementation, a POM, which shall consist of different schedules setting forth rules, methods, guidelines, specific development plans, standard documents and procedures for the carrying out, inter alia, Part 2 of the Project. The POM shall include, inter alia, provisions on the following:

   (a) the detailed description of all activities for Part 2 of the Project supported under this Agreement, their sequencing and the prospective timetable and benchmarks in relation thereto;

   (b) the parties responsible for carrying out Part 2 of the Project;

   (c) the detailed qualification and selection criteria and processes, as relevant, for Part 2 of the Project;

   (d) the safeguards instruments and arrangements, including the grievance redress mechanism, relevant for Part 2 of the Project;
(e) the financial management arrangements relevant for Part 2 of the Project as set forth in a financial management manual portion of the POM;

(f) the coordination arrangements between the relevant parties for the day-to-day execution of Part 2 of the Project; and

(g) monitoring, evaluation, reporting, and communications for Part 2 of the Project.

2. The Recipient, through DSI, shall carry out Part 2 of the Project, and/or cause Part 2 of the Project to be carried out, as the case may be, in accordance with the arrangements, procedures and guidelines set forth in the POM, provided, however, that in case of any conflict between the arrangements and procedures set out in the POM and the provisions of this Agreement, the provisions of this Agreement shall prevail.

3. The POM, and any provision thereof, shall not be assigned, amended, abrogated, or waived, nor shall be permitted to be assigned, amended, abrogated or waived, without the prior consent of the World Bank; the POM may only be amended in consultation with, and after approval of, the World Bank.

C. Safeguards.

1. Without limitation to the provisions of Section 2.01 of the Standard Conditions, the Recipient, through DSI, shall carry out Part 2 of the Project, and/or cause Part 2 of the Project to be carried out, as may be relevant, in accordance with the provisions and recommendations of the Environmental and Social Management Framework (“ESMF”) and the Land Acquisition and Resettlement Policy Framework (“LARPF”), as may be relevant, and to this end, shall maintain throughout Project implementation, dedicated teams to, respectively, (a) ensure compliance with the ESMF and the subsequently prepared Environmental and Social Management Plans (“ESMPs”), and (b) carry out any acquisition of land required under the Project in accordance with the LARPF and the subsequently prepared Land Acquisition Plans (“LAPs”) and Land Consolidation Action Plan (“LCAP”), as the case may be, all of which shall be acceptable to the World Bank.

2. The Recipient, through DSI, shall incorporate within the terms of reference of any technical services the requirements of the Bank’s Safeguards Policies then in force and ensure that the World Bank’s Safeguard Policies are applied to the advice conveyed through such technical assistance.

3. The Recipient, through DSI, shall:
(a) ensure that scheme-specific ESMPs are prepared and completed in a manner acceptable to the World Bank;

(b) ensure that scheme-specific ESMPs are integrated into the relevant bidding documents during the time of bidding advertisement;

(c) submit to the World Bank for its prior approval (i) the proposed design for civil works under Part 2 of the Project, and (ii) the proposed contract for said works to ensure that the provisions of the Safeguard Instruments, as relevant, are adequately included in said contract;

(d) ensure that any contractor carrying out civil works under Part 2 of the Project shall perform such work in accordance with the technical and environmental practices applicable to the Project, as set forth in the Safeguard Instruments, and under terms of reference and with qualifications and experience necessary to satisfactorily carry out the design and construction related to Part 2 of the Project, and all of which shall be acceptable to the World Bank; and

(e) ensure that any contracts for civil works under Part 2 of the Project include Codes of Conduct in form and substance acceptable to the World Bank.

4. The Recipient, through DSI, shall, as relevant:

(a) take all necessary actions to minimize, to the extent possible, any Involuntary Resettlement, in carrying out Part 2 of the Project; and

(b) for this purpose, if implementation of Part 2 of the Project activities would give rise to Involuntary Resettlement with respect to civil works related to said activities: (i) prepare the LAP(s) for sites where pre-screening has identified Involuntary Resettlement impacts, in accordance with the principles and procedures set forth in the LARP; (ii) thereafter, provide said LAP(s) to the World Bank for review; and (iii) commence and implement such works only after completing the implementation of the relevant parts of the LAP(s) as shall have been accepted by the World Bank as being satisfactory, including, in the case of any Involuntary Resettlement, to commence the related Project activities only after the respective Displaced Persons have been compensated in accordance with the relevant LAP(s).

5. The Recipient, through DSI, shall ensure that the Safeguard Instruments, and any provision thereof, shall not be amended, suspended, abrogated, terminated or waived or permitted to be amended, suspended, abrogated, terminated or waived, except with the prior written consent of the World Bank.
6. The Recipient, through DSI, shall, as relevant, and all in form and substance acceptable to the World Bank:

(a) prepare semi-annual ESMP, LAP, and LCAP monitoring reports;

(b) by no later than six (6) months before the Closing Date, submit to the World Bank the LAP and LCAP completion report, which details any land acquisition, land consolidation, and asset loss that have occurred, as relevant within the scope of Part 2 of the Project.

7. The Recipient, through DSI, shall, throughout Project implementation, maintain and publicize the availability of a Project feedback and grievance redress mechanism, as set forth in the ESMF and LARPF, in form and substance satisfactory to the World Bank, to hear and determine fairly and in good faith all feedback and complaints raised in relation to, inter alia, Part 2 of the Project, and take all measures necessary to implement the determinations made by said feedback and grievance redress mechanism, in a manner satisfactory to the World Bank.

8. The Recipient, through DSI, shall:

(a) as soon as reasonably practicable, but no later than seven (7) calendar days after the occurrence of a Significant Event, inform the World Bank by any electronic means of the nature of the incident, accident, or circumstance and any effect or impact (whether on-site or off-site) resulting or likely to result therefrom;

(b) as soon as reasonably practicable, but no later than thirty (30) calendar days after such Significant Event, provide the World Bank with a summary report that includes a description of such Significant Event, and the measures, if any, that the Recipient is taking or plans to take to address such Significant Event and to prevent any future similar event; and

(c) keep the World Bank informed of the on-going implementation of the said measures and plans.

D. Anti-Corruption

The Recipient shall ensure that the Project is carried out in accordance with the provisions of the “Guidelines on Preventing and Combating Fraud and Corruption in Projects Financed by IBRD Loans and IDA Credits and Grants”, dated October 15, 2006 and revised in January 2011 and as of July 1, 2016 (“Anti-Corruption Guidelines”).
E. WUA Protocols

1. To facilitate the carrying out of Part 2 (a) (i) of the Project, the Recipient, through DSI, shall make certain equipment financed by the Grant available to WUAs, and, for this purpose, shall enter into an agreed protocol with each WUA receiving such assets ("WUA Protocol") before the transfer of said equipment to the respective WUAs. The WUA Protocols, agreed by the World Bank, shall, for the period of Project implementation, include, inter alia, the following: the respective WUA’s commitment to use such assets, as provided by the Recipient, through DSI, solely for the purpose of the Project, and to comply with the fiduciary and technical requirements applicable to the Project, in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement, including the World Bank’s right to inspect the assets, and any accounts, records and other documents relating to such assets that are required to be maintained pursuant to the Grant Agreement and to have them audited by, or on behalf of, the World Bank.

2. The Recipient, through DSI, shall exercise its rights and carry out its obligations under the respective WUA Protocols in such manner as to protect the interests of the Recipient, the World Bank, and GEF, and to accomplish the purposes of the Grant. The respective WUA Protocols and any provision thereof shall not be assigned, amended, abrogated or waived, nor shall be permitted to be assigned, amended, abrogated or waived, without the prior written consent of the Bank; the respective WUA Protocols may only be amended in consultation with, and after the approval of, the World Bank.

Section II. Project Monitoring, Reporting and Evaluation

A. Project Reports; Completion Report

1. The Recipient, through DSI, shall monitor and evaluate the progress of Part 2 of the Project and prepare Project Reports in accordance with the provisions of Section 2.06 of the Standard Conditions and on the basis of indicators acceptable to the World Bank. Each Project Report shall cover the period of six (6) months and shall be furnished to the World Bank not later than forty-five (45) days after the end of the period covered by such report.

2. The Recipient, through DSI, shall prepare the Completion Report in accordance with the provisions of Section 2.06 of the Standard Conditions. The Completion Report shall be furnished to the World Bank not later than six (6) months after the Closing Date.

B. Financial Management; Financial Reports; Audits
1. The Recipient shall ensure that a financial management system is maintained in accordance with the provisions of Section 2.07 of the Standard Conditions.

2. The Recipient shall ensure that interim unaudited financial reports for Part 2 of the Project are prepared and furnished to the World Bank not later than forty-five (45) days after the end of each calendar quarter, covering the quarter, in form and substance satisfactory to the World Bank.

3. The Recipient shall, have its Financial Statements for the Part 2 of the Project audited in accordance with the provisions of Section 2.07 (b) of the Standard Conditions. Each such audit of the Financial Statements shall cover the period of one (1) fiscal year of the Recipient. The audited Financial Statements for each such period shall be furnished to the World Bank not later than six (6) months after the end of such period.

Section III. Procurement

All goods, works, non-consulting services and consulting services required for Part 2 of the Project and to be financed out of the proceeds of the Grant shall be procured in accordance with the requirements set forth or referred to in the “World Bank Procurement Regulations for IPF Recipients” dated July 2016, revised November 2017 (“Procurement Regulations”), and the provisions of the Recipient’s procurement plan for the Project (“Procurement Plan”) dated November 23, 2018, provided for under Section IV of the Procurement Regulations, as the same may be updated from time to time in agreement with the World Bank.

Section IV. Withdrawal of Grant Proceeds

A. General

1. The Recipient may withdraw the proceeds of the Grant in accordance with the provisions of: (a) Article III of the Standard Conditions; (b) this Section; and (c) such additional instructions as the World Bank may specify by notice to the Recipient (including the “Disbursement Guidelines for Investment Project Financing” dated February 2017, as revised from time to time by the World Bank and as made applicable to this Agreement pursuant to such instructions), to finance Eligible Expenditures as set forth in the table in paragraph 2 below.

2. The following table specifies the categories of Eligible Expenditures that may be financed out of the proceeds of the Grant (“Category”), the allocations of the amounts of the Grant to each Category, and the percentage of expenditures to be financed for Eligible Expenditures in each Category:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Amount of the Grant Allocated (expressed in USD)</th>
<th>Percentage of Expenditures to be Financed (inclusive of Taxes)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Goods, works, non-consulting services, consulting services, and Training under Part 2 of the Project</td>
<td>2,000,000</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL AMOUNT</td>
<td>2,000,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Withdrawal Conditions; Withdrawal Period

1. Notwithstanding the provisions of Part A of this Section no withdrawal shall be made for payments made prior to the date of this Agreement, except that withdrawals up to an aggregate amount not to exceed USD 400,000 may be made for payments made prior to this date but on or after November 26, 2018, for Eligible Expenditures.

2. The Closing Date referred to in Section 3.06 (c) of the Standard Conditions is February 27, 2026.
APPENDIX
(Definitions)

1. "Category" means a category set forth in the table in Section IV.A of Schedule 2 to this Agreement.

2. "Codes of Conduct" means the codes of conduct referred to in Section 1.C.3 (e) of Schedule 2, detailing, *inter alia*, measures on environment, health and safety, and preventing and responding to matters of violence (e.g., gender-based, and against minors).

3. "Devlet Su İşleri" or "DSI" means General Directorate of State Hydraulic Works, the Recipient’s primary executive state agency established by Law 6200 (published in the Official Gazette dated December 25, 1953, and amended by the Presidential Decree No. 4 published in the Official Gazette dated July 15, 2018), under the aegis of the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, to be responsible for water resources planning, development and management, including the irrigation schemes within the Recipient’s territory, or any legal successor or successors thereto.

4. "Displaced Persons" means persons who, as a result of the execution of the Project, would be subject to Involuntary Resettlement; "Displaced Person" means any of such Displaced Persons.

5. "Environmental and Social Management Framework" or "ESMF" means the framework prepared by the Recipient and disclosed by the Recipient on its website on August 30, 2018, and in the World Bank’s website on September 5, 2018, which framework sets forth, *inter alia*, policies and procedures for screening of proposed Project activities, preparation of environmental assessment and environment management plans therefor, consultation and disclosure and monitoring and reporting during the implementation of the Project, as said framework may be amended from time to time with the prior concurrence of the World Bank.

6. "Environmental and Social Management Plan" or "ESMP" means a site-specific environmental management plan, prepared in accordance with the ESMF and the provisions of Section I.C of Schedule 2 to this Agreement and acceptable to the World Bank, and giving details the specific actions, measures and policies designed to facilitate the achievement of the objective of the ESMF.

7. "Involuntary Resettlement" means any direct economic and social impact caused by: (a) the involuntary taking of land resulting in (i) relocation or loss of shelter, (ii) loss of assets or access to assets, and (iii) loss of income sources or means of livelihood, whether or not the affected persons must move to another location; or (b) the involuntary restriction of access to legally designated parks and protected areas resulting in adverse impacts on the livelihoods of such person.
8. "Land Acquisition and Resettlement Policy Framework" or "LARPF" means the Land Acquisition and Resettlement Policy Framework prepared by the Recipient and disclosed in the Recipient’s website on August 8, 2018, and the World Bank’s website on August 8, 2018, which framework sets out the policies and procedures for land acquisition, resettlement, compensation and rehabilitation of Displaced Persons, preparation of resettlement action plans therefor, consultation, disclosure, grievance redress, and monitoring and reporting during Project implementation, as said framework may be revised from time to time with the prior agreement of the World Bank.

9. "Land Acquisition Plans" or "LAPs" means site-specific resettlement action plans relating to land acquisition and/or resettlement or economic displacement of Displaced Persons, as the case may be, prepared in accordance with the LARPF and the provisions of Section I.C.4 (b) of Schedule 2 to this Agreement and acceptable to the World Bank.

10. "Land Consolidation Acquisition Plan" or "LCAP" means the site-specific action plan, prepared in accordance with the LARPF, that (a) specify the procedures to be followed and the actions that will be taken to mitigate adverse effects of land consolidation activities of the Project; (b) defines how to compensate person(s) affected by land consolidation for any related losses; and (c) sets out the development benefits for persons and communities affected by the consolidation.

11. "Loan Agreement" means the agreement between the Republic of Turkey and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development referred to in the preamble to this Agreement, as such agreement may be amended from time to time. "Loan Agreement" includes all appendices, schedules and agreements supplemental to the Loan Agreement.

12. "Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry" means the Recipient’s ministry of the same name or any legal successor or successors thereto.

13. "Ministry of Treasury and Finance" means the Recipient’s ministry of the same name or any legal successor or successors thereto.

14. "Operating Costs" means reasonable incremental expenses directly incurred in respect to Project implementation, management and monitoring, including office supplies, publication of procurement notices, communication, translation and interpretation, publication fees, and other miscellaneous expenses directly associated with the Project and agreed between the World Bank and the Recipient, but excluding salaries of officials and employees of the Recipient.

15. "Project Operations Manual" or "POM" means the Project Operations Manual referred to in Section I.B of Schedule 2 to this Agreement, as the said manual may
be amended from time to time, with the prior written approval of the World Bank, and such term includes any schedules to the POM.

16. “Safeguard Instruments” means, collectively, the ESMF, LARPF, and, as relevant, any ESMP(s), LAP(s), and LCAP.

17. “Significant Event” means: (a) any significant social, labor, health and safety, security or environmental incident, accident, or circumstance involving the Project, including, without limitation, explosions, spills, and any workplace accidents that result in death, serious or multiple injury, material pollution, or any violent labor unrest or dispute between the Recipient or security forces (assigned to protect the Project) and local communities; or (b) any other event or circumstance having, or which could reasonably be expected to have, a material adverse effect on the implementation or operation of the Project in accordance with the Safeguard Instruments.

18. “Training” means the reasonable costs directly associated with training and workshops, including travel and subsistence for training and workshop participants, costs associated with securing the services of trainers, rental of training and workshop facilities, preparation and reproduction of training and workshop materials, and other costs directly related to training course or workshop (but excluding costs of consulting services and any costs financed by other donors and financing sources).


20. “WUA Protocol” means the individual protocols entered into between DSI and the WUAs as set forth in Section I.E of Schedule 2 to this Agreement.