

Bibliographical note

This Report draws on a wide range of World Bank documents and on numerous outside sources. Background papers and useful comments were prepared by Arvil Van Adams, Pablo Angelelli, Sarah E. Anthony, Kaushik Basu, Clive Bell, Eric Bettinger, Ramona Bruhns, Pedro Carneiro, Esther Duflo, Pascaline Dupas, Tanja El-Cherkeh, Elizabeth Fussell, Sebastian Galiani, Elena Galliano, Hans Gersbach, Elizabeth Gomart, Juan Pablo Gutierrez, Naomi Halewood, Hugo Kantis, Charles Kenny, Michael Kremer, Hyejin Ku, Gloria La Cava, David Lam, Juan José Llisterri, Minna Mattero, Sarah Michael, Edward Miguel, Alexis Murphy, Zeynep Ozbil, Janice E. Perlman, Agnes Quisumbing, Dhushyanth Raju, Usha Ramakrishna, Martin Rossi, Juan E. Saavedra, Ernesto Schargrodsky, Samuel Simeu, Elena Stirbu, Mio Takada, Luis Tejerina, Erwin Tiongson, Andrea Tolciu, Gerold Thilo Vollmer, Kathryn Young, and Homa Zarghamee.

Background papers for the Report are available either on the World Wide Web www.worldbank.org/wdr2007 or through the World Development Report office. The views expressed in these papers are not necessarily those of the World Bank or of this Report.

In addition to commenting on the Report, the following also contributed substantially to preparing boxes and spotlights. Contributions for the spotlights and boxes were provided by Ragui Assaad, Nicholas Barr, Mayra Buvinic, Le Thi Minh Chau, Ernesto Cuadra, Wendy Cunningham, Carmen De Paz Nieves, Ana Cristina Torres Garcia, Andrea Guedes, Juan Carlos Guzman, Richard R. Hopper, Sandra Huang, Peter F. Lanjouw, Kathy Lindert, Cynthia Lloyd, Daniel Mont, Juan Manuel Moreno, Andrew Morrison, Deepa Narayan, Harry Patrinos, Pia Peeters, Patti Petesch, Jenny Petrow, Susana Puerto, Martin Rama, Jamil Salmi, Noala Skinner, Kristian Thorn, Carolyn Turk, Dorte Verner, Zeze Weiss and Yesim Yilmaz.

Many people inside and outside the World Bank gave comments to the team. Valuable comments and contributions were provided by Charlie Abelmann, Daron Acemoglu, Ahmad Ahsan, Harold Alderman, Santiago Levy Algazi, Caridad Araujo, Ana Arjona, Jeffrey Jensen Arnett, Tamar Manuelyan Atinc, Arup Banerji, Sergio Bautista, Kathleen Beegle, Jane Bertrand, Myra L. Betron, Mohini Bhatia, Nancy Birdsall, Andreas Blom, John D. Blomquist, Anthony Bloom,

David Bloom, Daniel Kwabena Boakye, Christian Bodewig, Jan Bojö, Gillian Brown, Peter Buckland, Don Bundy, Danielle Carbonneau, Nadereh Chamlou, Nazmul Chaudhury, Samantha M. Constant, Luis Constantino, Richard Curtain, Anis Dani, Amit Dar, Jishnu Das, Maitreyi Das, Monica Das Gupta, Joanna de Berry, Jaikishan Desai, Shantayanan Devarajan, Karen Dillard, Sophia Drewnowski, Antonio Estache, Shahrokh Fardoust, Tazeen Fasih, Manuela Ferro, Armin Fidler, Ariel Fiszbein, Constance A. Flanagan, Shubashis Gangopadhyay, Marito H. Garcia, Ines Garcia-Thoumi, Alan Gelb, Tina George, Maninder Gill, Elena Glinskaya, Rachel Glennerster, Peter Gluckman, Daniela Gressani, Karen Gross, Jon Gruber, Sarath K. Guttikunda, Andrew Hahn, Minna Hahn, Keith Hansen, Inaam Haq, Karla Hoff, Leif Holmberg, Camilla Holmemo, Robert Holzmann, Macartan Humphreys, Ingo Imhoff, Farrukh Iqbal, Shweta Jain, Evangeline Javier, Malathi S. Jayawickrama, Rajendra Dhoj Joshi, Ursila Jung, Jan Kasprzycki-Rosikon, Omer M. Karasapan, Mats Karlsson, Iqbal Kaur, Kei Kawabata, Homi Kharas, Douglas Kirby, Robert Krech, Angela Langenkamp, Frannie Léautier, Danny M. Leipziger, Peter Levine, Santiago Levy, Jeffrey D. Lewis, Samuel Lieberman, David Lindauer, Rick Little, Benjamin Loevinsohn, Elizabeth Laura Lule, Ante Lundberg, Shelly Lundberg, Akiko Maeda, Sam Maimbo, Gift Manase, Viviana Mangiaterra, Ali M. Mansoor, Katherine Marshall, John May, Linda McGinnis, John McIntire, Rekha Menon, Pradeep Mitra, Nancy Murray, Mustapha Kamel Nabli, Ambar Narayan, Claudia Nassif, Sophie Naudeau, Kenneth J. Newcombe, Akihiko Nishio, Tara O'Connell, Eric Olson, Patrick Osewe, Egbe Osifo, Mead Over, Pierella Paci, John Page, Guillermo Perry, Djordjija Petkoski, Susana Pezzullo, Lant Pritchett, Christine Zhen-Wei Qiang, G N V Ramana, William Reese, Ana Revenga, Linda Richter, Pia Rockhold, Ernesto Rodriguez, Halsey Rogers, Khama Rogo, James Rosen, David Rosenblatt, David Ross, James Sackey, Junko Saito, Hussain Samad, Stefano Scarpetta, Norbert Schady, Julian Schweitzer, Shekhar Shah, William Shaw, Carlos Silva-Jauregui, Bachir Souhail, David Steel, Miguel Szekely, Kaleb Tamiru, Stephanie Tam, Thaisa Tiglao, P. Zafiris Tzannatos, Bernice Van Bronkhorst, Dominique van der Mensbrughe, Willem Van Eeghen, Tara Vishwanath, Milan Vodopivec, Hermann von Gersdorff, Adam Wagstaff, Mike Walker,

Michel J. Welmond, L. Alan Winters, Katherine Whiteside, Jorge Wong-Valle, David Woollcombe, Ruslan Yemtsov, Deji Young, Tanju Yurukoglu, and Hassan Zaman.

Nazanine Atabaki, Phil Hay, and Christopher Neal assisted the team with consultations and media dissemination. Other valuable production assistance was provided by Madhur Arora, a former WDR program assistant, Gytis Kanchas, Polly Means, Nacer Mohamed Megherbi, Anthony Nathan, Shunalini Sarkar, and Roula I. Yazigi.

Despite efforts to compile a comprehensive list, some who contributed may have been inadvertently omitted. The team apologizes for any oversights and reiterates its gratitude to all who contributed to this Report.

Background papers

- Adams, Arvil V. "The Role of Skills Development in the Transition to Work: A Global Review."
- Basu, Kaushik, Hyejin Ku, and Homa Zarghamee. "Determinants of Youth Behaviour and Outcomes: A Review of Theory, Evidence and Policy Implications."
- Behrman, Jere R., Alexis Murphy, Agnes Quisumbing, Usha Ramakrishna, and Kathryn Young. "What is the Real Impact of Education on Age of First Parenthood and Family Formation?"
- Bell, Clive, Ramona Bruhns, and Hans Gersbach. "Economic Growth, Education and Aids in Kenya Model: A Long-run Analysis."
- Carneiro, Pedro, and Cristobal Ridao-Cano. "Heterogeneity and Uncertainty in Returns to High School: The Case of Indonesia."
- Carneiro, Pedro, and Cristobal Ridao-Cano. "The Role of Short Term Liquidity Constraints in Explaining Educational Investments in Indonesia."
- Duflo, Esther, Pascaline Dupas, Michael Kremer, and Samuel Sime. "Education and HIV/AIDS Prevention: Evidence from a Randomized Evaluation in Western Kenya."
- El-Cherkeh, Tanja, Elena Stirbu, and Andrea Tolciu. "Youth Migration to Europe: Potential Impact on the Labour Market of the Countries of Origin."
- Fares, Jean, and Claudio E. Montenegro. "Youth Unemployment's Dynamics: Evidence from Brazil (1978–2002) and Chile (1957–2005)."
- Fares, Jean, Claudio E. Montenegro, and Peter F. Orazem. "How Are Youth Faring in the Labor Market? Evidence from Around the World."
- Fares, Jean, Claudio E. Montenegro, and Peter F. Orazem. "Variation in the Returns to Schooling Across and Within Developing Economies."
- Fares, Jean, and Dhushyanth Raju. "Child Labor across the Developing World: Patterns, Correlations and Determinants."
- Fares, Jean, and Erwin Tiongson. "Entering the Labor Market and Early Mobility of Youth: Evidence from Panel Estimates in Bosnia and Herzegovina."
- Galiani, Sebastián, Martín Rossi, and Ernesto Schargrodsky. "Conscription and Crime."
- Gomart, Elizabeth. "Supporting Youth Citizenship: Review of Evidence."
- Gorpe, Mehmet Ziya, Jean Fares, and Claudio E. Montenegro. "Public Wage Premium Around the World."
- Gutierrez, Juan Pablo. "Oportunidades for the Next Generation: Effects of a Conditional Cash Transfer on the Wellbeing of Mexican Youths."
- Halewood, Naomi, and Charles Kenny. "Young People and Communications Technologies."
- La Cava, Gloria, Zeynep Ozbil, Sarah Michael, Elena Galliano, Minna Mattero, and Mio Takada. "Youth and the Transition to Citizenship: The Role of the State in Promoting Positive Youth Religious and Ethnic Identities and Young People's Role in Peace-Building and Social Change."
- Lam, David. "The Demography of Youth in Developing Countries and its Economic Implications."
- Listerri, J., H. Kantis, P. Angelelli, and L. Tejerina. "Youth Entrepreneurship in Latin America."
- Mangiaterra, Viviana, and Gerold Vollmer. "Youth Consultations for the WDR 2007: Synthesis Report of Country and Grassroots Consultations."
- Mattero, Minna. "Youth Policies and the Institutional Framework."
- McKenzie, David J. "A Profile of the World's Young Developing Country Migrants."
- Perlman, Janice E., and Sarah E. Anthony. "Citizenship and Youth in the Favelas of Rio de Janeiro."

Background notes

- Arjona, Ana. "Understanding Recruitment in Civil Wars."
- Blum, Robert. "The Adolescent Brain."
- Filmer, Deon, Emmanuel Jimenez, and Annette Richter. "Simulating the Returns to Youth Opportunity Agency and Second Chances."
- Graham, Carol and Matthew Hoover. "An Exploration of Civic Activity in Latin America."
- Hasan, Amer. "Youth Dispositions Towards Citizenship: Do Constitutional Frameworks Matter?"
- Ridao-Cano, Cristobal. "Vietnamese Youth: Managing Prosperity?"

Endnotes

Overview

1. This range encompasses those who are recognized officially by the UN as “youth,” those ages 15–24, as well as those many classify as adolescents. The wider range is necessary to enable us to discuss transitions from puberty to full-time work.

2. World Bank (1990) and World Bank (2001d).

3. World Bank (2005j).

4. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005) p. 73.

5. Acemoglu (2003).

6. World Bank (2005r).

7. Cohen and Bloom (2005).

8. World Bank (2004e). In a celebrated longitudinal study of Rio de Janeiro’s slums (*favelas*), anthropologist Janice Perlman recounts that the youth there had more education than their parents but without perceptibly better jobs. In the late 1960s, parents would warn their children that if they did not stay in school they would end up as garbage collectors. In July 2003, the city opened competition for 400 garbage collector jobs and 12,000 people applied. A high school diploma was the prerequisite (Perlman (2005)).

9. Bloom and Canning (2005).

10. By 2050, 4 of every 10 people will come from today’s cohort of those ages 12–24, their children, or their grandchildren. See Lam (2006).

11. Bell, Devarajan, and Gersbach (2006) p. 80.

12. See World Bank (1993a). Precise estimates vary, but about a third of the growth rate of the East Asian tigers over 1960 to 1985 was attributed in this study to sound investments in primary education alone.

13. De Ferranti and others (2003).

14. Bell and others (2004) p. 44.

15. Behrman and others (2005a).

16. Abeyratne (2004).

17. See box 2.1 for a fuller discussion.

18. UNESCO (2004b).

19. Examples are the Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study and Progress in International Reading Literacy Study tests.

20. Garces, Thomas, and Currie (2000); Glewwe, Jacoby, and King (2001); Kagitcibasi, Sunar, and Bekman (2001).

21. UNESCO (2005).

22. World Bank (2005o).

23. Policies to sustain growth are studied at great length in other work and are not discussed here. For a recent review, see World Bank (2005e).

24. Bloom and Canning (2005).

25. World Bank (2003f).

26. Kabeer (1999) and Sen (1985).

27. Vietnam Ministry of Health and General Statistics Office, UNICEF, and WHO (2005).

28. Boyer and Shafer (1997); Cáceres and others (1994); and Eggleston and others (2000).

29. World Bank (2004a).

30. Centre for Development and Population Activities (CEDPA) (2001).

31. De Ferranti and others (2003) p. 97.

32. Jacoby and Skoufias (2002).

33. Arends-Kuenning and Amin (2000).

34. Jimenez and Lockheed (1989).

35. Akerlof and Kranton (2000).

36. Gruber and Zinman (2001) and World Bank (2005j).

37. Hahn and Leavitt (2003).

38. While most of this research has been done in developed countries such as Germany, the experimental result is robust across a number of settings. See Dohmen and others (2005).

39. Hanushek and Wößmann (2005).

40. Singer (2005) and Stohl (2001).

41. Jha and others (2001).

Chapter 1

1. World Bank (2006b).

2. World Bank (1990); World Bank (2001d); and World Bank (2005r).

3. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).

4. It has proven difficult to convincingly establish causality from education to lower fertility. However, the role of maternal schooling in improving child health has been extensively documented. Grossman (2005a); Knowles and Behrman (2005); Schultz (2002); and World Bank (2001c) are some recent installments to this literature.

5. World Bank (2001c).

6. Paxson and Schady (forthcoming).

7. World Bank (2005r).

8. Jimenez (1995).

9. World Bank (2004e) and World Bank (2005f).

10. De Ferranti and others (2003).

11. Estimates are from a wide range of modeling approaches including computable general equilibrium simulations and various growth models. See Bell, Devarajan, and Gersbach (2006), table 1.

12. World Bank (2002b).

13. Barro (1999) analyzing panel data from 100 countries during 1960–95 finds growth to be positively related to the starting level of

secondary schooling. Pritchett (2001), however, finds no impact of education growth on growth of GDP per capita or growth of total factor productivity using data on 90 countries over the period 1960–85. Neither Barro nor Pritchett take account of schooling quality.

14. Hanushek and Kimko (2000).

15. World Bank (2001b).

16. See Panton quoted in World Bank (2001b).

17. World Bank (2001b).

18. For Latin America and the Caribbean see Behrman, Birdsall, and Szekely (2003) and Sánchez-Páramo and Schady (2003); for the Middle-East, Abu-Ghaida and Connolly (2003); for Sub-Saharan Africa, Schultz (2003); for East Asia, Abu-Ghaida and Connolly (2003); for China, Heckman and Li (2004); and for India, National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).

19. Berman and Machin (2000).

20. Acemoglu (2003).

21. Vietnam Ministry of Health and General Statistics Office, UNICEF, and WHO (2005).

22. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).

23. World Bank (2000).

24. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).

25. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).

26. Projections are based on the United Nations (2005), and assume that fertility follows the medium variant.

27. These projections incorporate the impact of HIV/AIDS. Projections generally suggest that AIDS will hasten the fertility decline and thus hasten the peak in the youth populations. For example, in Botswana the youth population is projected to peak around 2005 but under the alternative “No AIDS” projection it would have continued increasing for several more decades.

28. Johnson (2000) and Lam (2006).

29. Lam (2006).

30. Because the analysis is based on projections from the United Nations’ World Population Prospects, it does not cover countries that are missing from this data base. Examples include countries with a population less than 100,000 in 2005 and Timor Leste.

31. Another way of thinking of the pressure of new entrants is in terms of the growth rate of youth cohorts. This, too, peaked in most developing countries in the 1960s and 1970s, at the height of the population explosion, and has been declining since. So although it is still high in many developing countries—at 2–3 percent a year—it is on a downward trend and thus points to an easing of pressure. In the few countries where the fertility transition is not under way, growth rates are not declining.

32. There is a long literature going back to the classic work of Coale and Hoover (1958) and Leff (1969) on how countries with high population growth rates suffered from low savings rates because of the high ratio of children and youth to the working-age population.

33. Bloom and Sachs (1998); Bloom and Williamson (1998); Bloom, Canning, and Malaney (2000); and Mason (2001). The literature largely focuses on Japan, Hong Kong (China), Singapore, and Korea. Bloom and Williamson also include China and Taiwan (China).

34. Deaton and Paxson (1997).

35. Bloom and Canning (2005).

36. Countries where dependency ratios are rising are a subset of the ones where relative cohort size is rising. They are Chad, Equatorial Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Niger, Republic of Congo, and Sierra Leone.

37. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005) and UNICEF (2000).

38. The definitions of child labor have evolved over time to reflect refinement of norms and standards. In its current definition of child labor, the ILO includes all children under age 11 who are economically active, all 12- to 14-year-olds who are economically active for more than 14 hours per week, and all those age 17 and under who are engaged in hazardous activity and the worst forms of labor including trafficking, bonded labor, armed conflict, prostitution and pornography, and illicit work (National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005)).

39. For sources, see chapter 5.

40. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).

Spotlight on demographics

1. Unless otherwise stated, we use the UN World Population Prospects, (United Nations (2005)) for all demographic analysis. See <http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/WPP2004/wpp2004.htm> for definitions, assumptions, and other details.

2. For this classification we assume that a country has reached its peak if the peak youth population occurs between 2000 and 2010 or the peak population occurs after 2010 but the growth rate between 2005 and 2015 is below 0.5 percent per year. See Lam (2006) for further details.

3. For this classification, we assume that a country has reached its peak if the peak youth population occurs between 2010 and 2030 and the growth rate between 2005 and 2015 is above 0.5 percent per year, or the peak youth population occurs after 2030 but the growth rate between 2025 and 2035 is below 0.5 percent per year.

Chapter 2

1. World Bank (2003f).

2. An exception is Moehling (2005) who studies the bargaining power of working children in the United States during the turn of the last century.

3. These ideas have been developed by several Nobel Laureates—George Akerlof, James Heckman, Daniel Kahneman, Michael Spence, and Joseph Stiglitz—among others.

4. For an extensive review, see chapter 7 of *World Development Report 2006* (World Bank (2005r)).

5. UNESCO (2004b), Summary, p. 35.

6. Kurz, Peplinsky, and Johnson-Welch (1994).

7. Strauss and Thomas (1995).

8. Perhaps best documented are the long-term effects of early childhood development programs in the United States. Analysis of the long-term effects of the national Head Start program indicates that it increases the probability of graduating from high school and attending college. Among African Americans the program also lowers the likelihood of having been charged or convicted of a crime (Garces, Thomas, and Currie (2000)).

9. Glewwe, Jacoby, and King (2001).

10. Kagitcibasi, Sunar, and Bekman (2001).

11. World Bank (2005f).

12. It is difficult to know how much this would cost, but a very rough order of magnitude can be inferred from a recent costing exercise by Binder (2005), who estimated the annual global cost of universalizing secondary education to be \$28 billion annually over a 25-year horizon (\$22 billion if efficiency gains from the experi-

ence of “best practice” countries are adopted universally). If lower secondary is about half as long as upper secondary, an annual tab of \$11–14 billion may not be far from the mark. Cohen and Bloom (2005) conclude that these amounts are affordable.

13. World Bank (2003f).
14. Studies show that in most countries, the rate of human capital accumulation, measured by its effect on productivity and wages, is at its highest during youth and decreases by more than a third (half) by the age of 30 (40). See chapter 4.
15. UNESCO (2005) p. 174.
16. Lee and Rhee (1999).
17. McKenzie (2004).
18. Bloom and Canning (2005).
19. In Malaysia, labor force participation of 20- to 24-year-old women increased 23 percent between 1970 and 2000. Also see Joekes (1995).
20. Maloney and Nuñez Mendez (2004) and Montenegro and Pagés (2004).
21. Heckman and Pagés (2000).
22. UNDP (1995) estimates that two-thirds of women’s work is unpaid and outside national accounts.
23. Computed from household survey “Enquete Niveau de Vies des Menages, Institut National de la Statistique, Republique de Côte d’Ivoire” (2002).
24. World Bank (2004e).
25. World Bank (2003f).
26. This definition of “agency” is used by Kabeer (1999). The concept has been popular among social scientists for some time, but it has been given great impetus by Sen (1985).
27. Arnett (2000). Social psychologists have distinguished two contexts. Broad socialization, characteristic of many Western industrial societies, is consistent with emphasizing independence, individualism, and self-expression. Narrow socialization emphasizes conformity to expectations (Shanahan and others (2005)).
28. These findings are consistent with an earlier UNICEF (2001) survey of East Asian countries, not comparable with the one above.
29. Iversen (2002) p. 821.
30. UNESCO (2005).
31. Basu and Foster (1998).
32. Basu, Ku, and Zarghamee (2006).
33. Vietnam Ministry of Health and General Statistics Office, UNICEF, and WHO (2005).
34. World Bank (2006g).
35. O’Donoghue and Rabin (2001).
36. Knowles and Behrman (2005).
37. Dupas (2006).
38. Jensen (2006).
39. Vegas and Umansky (2005).
40. Akerlof and Kranton (2000).
41. See Shanahan and others (2005) for evidence from the United States.
42. Ali and others (2006) p. 11.
43. Billari, Philipov, and Baizán Munoz (2001).
44. De Ferranti and others (2003).
45. Jacoby and Skoufias (2002).
46. Mathur, Greene, and Jamhotra (2003). This kind of “entrapment” limits social mobility of young brides by forcing them to be apprentices for domestic labor.

47. Pitt and Khandker (1996).
48. Jimenez and Lockheed (1989).
49. O’Donoghue and Rabin (2001).
50. Gruber and Zinman (2001).
51. World Bank (2005p).
52. Bruns, Mingat, and Rakotomalala (2003).
53. Strauss and Thomas (1995).
54. Groce (2003).
55. Levitt and Lochner (2001).
56. Hahn and Leavitt (2003).
57. World Bank (2003f).
58. O’Donoghue and Rabin (2001).
59. National Youth Council of Ireland (2001).
60. Calculated from figures obtained from Economic Research and Consulting, Swiss Reinsurance Company, Zurich.
61. Knowles and Behrman (2003) pp. 39–40 show that a \$1,000 investment in adult basic education and literacy could produce about 10.23 trainees They compare the benefits of this as equivalent to one year of primary schooling (lower bound) or four years of primary schooling (upper bound). If one were to use the unit cost of education in Bangladesh (about \$31, see World Bank, Unesco Institute for Statistics (UIS), and OECD (2006)), a similar investment would yield 32.3 primary school students. Thus, the bounds are roughly 0.8 to 3 times the cost, without opportunity costs.
62. See, for example, Goldscheider (2000).
63. Span Jr. (2000).
64. Hanushek and Wößmann (2005).
65. Philippine News online.
66. Filmer, Jimenez, and Richter (2006).
67. Jensen (2006).

Spotlight on gender

1. In Muslim societies restrictions take the form of *pardah*, in others early curfews or prohibitions against traveling alone. See World Bank (2004b) and World Bank (2005a).
2. Singh (1998).
3. WHO (2002b).
4. Buvinic and others (2006).
5. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).
6. Lloyd, Mensch, and Clark (2000).
7. Grown, Rao Gupta, and Kes (2005).
8. Ritchie, Lloyd, and Grant (2004).
9. Levison, Moe, and Knaul (2001).
10. Enrollment rates for primary school have decreased for boys in 24 countries: Azerbaijan, China, Gabon, Georgia, Indonesia, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Jamaica, Jordan, Latvia, Macedonia, Malaysia, Maldives, Mauritius, Mexico, Moldova, Myanmar, Namibia, Oman, Peru, the Slovak Republic, Sri Lanka, St. Lucia, West Bank and Gaza, and Zimbabwe. This trend is repeated for secondary school in 12 countries: Albania, Armenia, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, the Kyrgyz Republic, Moldova, Niger, Romania, Seychelles, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan. Calculations based on UNESCO Institute of Statistics database.
11. The percentages of idle girls in the other countries are 10 percent in Brazil, 23 percent in Cameroon, 27 percent in Turkey, and 28 percent in Guatemala.
12. Lavy (1996) and World Bank (2005a).
13. Amin and others (1998).

14. World Bank (2005a).
15. Buvinic (2005).
16. *Ministerio del Trabajo Peru (1998)*.

Chapter 3

1. Carneiro and Heckman (2003) and Cunha and others (2005).
2. Knudsen (2004); Newport (2002); and Shonkoff and Phillips (2000).
3. Experimental evidence from the United States. Heckman, LaLonde, and Smith (1999).
4. Currie and Thomas (1995).
5. See Alderman, Hoddinott, and Kinsey (forthcoming); Paxson and Schady (forthcoming); and Carneiro and Heckman (2003) for reviews of the literature in developed and developing countries.
6. Paxson and Schady (forthcoming).
7. Experimental studies in India and Indonesia found large impacts on cognitive development and school performance of iron supplementation among anemic children (Soewondo, Husaini, and Pollitt (1989) and Seshadri and Gopaldas (1989)). For programs in Jamaica, Argentina, and the Philippines, see, respectively Walker and others (2005); Berlinsky, Galiani, and Gertler (2006); and Armecina and others (2006).
8. UIS-UNESCO data: <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/>.
9. Canals-Cerda and Ridao-Cano (2004). This effect works mainly by increasing the probability of working during primary and secondary school. The effect of grade repetition is only defined for secondary school completion.
10. These tests include the Anti-Social Behavior, Rosenberg Self-Esteem, and Rotter Locus of Control indexes.
11. Woessmann and Hanushek (forthcoming).
12. Compulsory school laws have been found to increase educational attainment (Lochner and Moretti (2004)), adult earnings (Patrinos and Sakellariou (2005)), and health and employment (Oreopoulos (2005)); and to lower crime (Lochner and Moretti (2004)) and teenage pregnancy (Black, Devereaux, and Salvanes (2004)).
13. Knight and Sabot (1990) and Mete (2004).
14. World Bank (2005r).
15. Filmer (forthcoming).
16. UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2005).
17. World Bank (2002a) and UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2005).
18. Most private schools in tertiary education are independent (91 percent) relative to government-dependent private schools, whereas in secondary education there is a fairly even split. UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2005).
19. <http://www.onderwijsraad.nl/Doc/English/masterofmarket.pdf>.
20. World Bank (2002a).
21. UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2005).
22. For example, the California higher education system combines selective admissions to centers of excellence with more open admissions to other two- and four-year tertiary institutions. See <http://www.cpec.ca.gov/>.
23. World Bank (2005f).
24. Benavot (2004).
25. World Bank (2002a) and World Bank (2005l).
26. Levy and Murnane (2004).
27. Lee and Wong (2005).
28. UNESCO (2004b).
29. After experimenting with other nontraditional teaching methods, England implemented a structured teaching model in the 1990s. In addition, some of the worst performing schools in the United States have implemented it with great success. The successful Balsakhi remedial education program in India also uses similar methods. For review see Gauthier and Dembélé (2004).
30. BRAC's Non-Formal Primary Education Schools in Bangladesh are one example of combining interactive pedagogy with routine assessments of student progress, teaching methods, and curricula that invite the input of students and teachers themselves (see box 3.11). An experiment in the Philippines that provided pedagogical materials and training to teachers improved learning outcomes. See Tan, Lane, and Lassibille (1999).
31. This can be achieved by reducing the time allocated to low priority subject areas or increasing instructional time. See UNESCO (2004b) for a detailed discussion of time use.
32. World Bank (2003b). Empirical studies in developed countries show strong wage premiums associated with computer use (Autor, Katz, and Krueger (1998)). Studies that control for unobserved heterogeneity find positive but smaller effects and show that what really matters is computer skills (Pabilonia and Zoghi (forthcoming)).
33. Kuku, Orazem, and Singh (2005) use data from nine transition economies to show that English proficiency is positively associated with computer use. Worker-firm matched data for Malaysia show that English language proficiency is the skill that workers feel they lack the most (48 percent), followed by information and technology skills. There is a labor market premium associated with languages of international commerce (Munshi and Rosensweig (2003)). See UNESCO (2004b) on literacy and local languages.
34. Evidence on these programs from the United States suggests that financial literacy education improves young people's financial knowledge and behaviors, by making money go further (Varcoe and others (2005)).
35. Cox (2004).
36. Kemple and Scott-Clayton (2004).
37. Johanson and Adams (2004).
38. Chen and Kenney (2005).
39. UNESCO (2004b).
40. For teacher absence, see Chaudhury and others (2006). Teacher shortages are particularly a problem in mathematics, science, and technology as well as in rural areas. World Bank (2005f).
41. See, for example, Jacob and Lefgren (2002).
42. For more on teacher training, see UNESCO (2004b) and World Bank (2005k).
43. See Vegas and Umansky (2005) for evidence in Latin American and Caribbean countries.
44. Banerjee and Duflo (2006) and Vegas and Umansky (2005). One of the challenges of implementing beneficiary control programs with parents has been low demand for education, but involving young people in holding teachers accountable has yet to be tried (except at the tertiary level), and in some cases they may have a higher demand for education than their parents.
45. Lavy (2002).
46. "Basti" is Bangla for shantytown.
47. World Bank (2003b).
48. Pratham Resource Centre (2005).

49. World Bank (2005k). This project also included provision of textbooks and facilities improvements.
50. See, for example, Caldwell, Levacic, and Ross (1999).
51. Fuchs and Woessmann (2004).
52. World Bank (2006d) and Reinikka and Svensson (2002). However, the rule-based nature of formula funding does not make it immune to capture. Appropriate control and monitoring mechanisms need to be put in place. School grants need to include a fixed component to account for the fixed cost of running a school. Also, indivisible inputs, such as teachers, are better handled through other funding channels.
53. Bray (2004).
54. Woessmann (2003); Woessmann and Hanushek (forthcoming).
55. World Bank (2005b) and Patrinos (2005).
56. Angrist and Lavy (2002) and Angrist, Bettinger, and Kremer (forthcoming).
57. Filer and Munich (2002).
58. Patrinos (2005) and Barrera Osorio (2005)..
59. Behrman and others (2002).
60. De Walque (2005).
61. De Fraja, Oliveira, and Zanchi (2005).
62. Sacerdote (2001) and Kremer and Levy (2003). Establishing the causal effect of peer groups on the behavior of individuals has been a challenge, particularly because peer group formation is often endogenous.
63. See Lazear (2001) and Fertig (2003) for how optimal class size or composition can vary with heterogeneity. See Fryer and Torelli (2005) and Akerlof and Kranton (2005b) for the effects of student heterogeneity at the school level.
64. Ding and Lehrer (forthcoming).
65. Slavin (1996) cited in UNESCO (2004b).
66. Boisjoly and others (2004).
67. Slavin and Cooper (1999) and Steinberg and Cauffman (1996).
68. Kremer, Miguel, and Thornton (2004).
69. Akerlof and Kranton (2002).
70. OECD (2005b).
71. Blum and Libbey (2004).
72. Catalano and others (2004).
73. Kessler and others (1995).
74. de Jong and others (2001).
75. Blum and Libbey (2004).
76. See both UNESCO (2004a) and National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005) for extensive reviews.
77. See Hoff and Pandey (2004) and Dréze and Gazdar (1997) on caste in India; National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005) on girls in many countries; Akerlof and Kranton (2002) for several different groups in the United States.
78. Lloyd, Mensch, and Clark (2000). The study controls for a variety of factors that typically predict drop-out including parental characteristics and typical school quality variables such as parent-teacher ratios.
79. Hoff and Pandey (2004).
80. Davies, Williams, and Yamashita (2006). In one study from England, 12 schools with higher participation had higher outcomes than would be predicted by student characteristics (Hannam (2001)).
81. Davies, Williams, and Yamashita (2006).
82. Brett and Specht (2004).
83. Pro-Rector for Student Affairs at the Plekhanov Academy of Moscow, Professor Oleg Cherkov, March 13th, 2006 seminar.
84. Main portal: www.aimhigher.ac.uk, with a parallel site for those ages 14–16 called “Don’t Stop” (<http://www.aimhigher.ac.uk/dontstop/home/>). The evaluation is based on one year exposure to it among 16-year-old individuals (Emmerson and others (2005)). A more comprehensive evaluation of the program is under way.
85. Carneiro and Ridao-Cano (2005). The same is being done for Mexico. Also see Aakvik, Salvanes, and Vaage (2003) for Norway. However, expected returns are just one factor in determining education attainment (see Carneiro and Lee (2005) for the United States and Fleisher and others (2004) for China).
86. This was a randomized experiment in urban areas (Jensen (2006)).
87. These costs can offset the effect of certainty on risk-averse individuals, which would tend to increase educational investments. There is robust experimental evidence showing that individuals from poor family backgrounds are more risk averse than those from better-off families (Dohmen and others (2005)). Thus, the poor would tend to underinvest in education as a result of greater uncertainty, higher risk aversion, lower aspirations, and greater liquidity constraints.
88. This is because repayment of income-contingent loans is contingent on the ex post realization of earnings. Income-contingent loans are covered later in this chapter.
89. Carneiro and Heckman (2002). However, credit constraints may be more important than suggested by the authors, for two reasons. Individuals may be credit constrained even when their families are not but are not willing to finance their education. Also, the result is conditional on a given policy environment: part of the reason for the small role of short-run credit constraints may be the success of policies to address them.
90. See, for example, Lillard and Willis (1994), who find an insignificant association between income and the transition to secondary and tertiary, and Behrman and Knowles (1999) who find strong income effects for children ages 6–17 in Vietnam. Behrman and Knowles (1999) summarize the findings of 42 studies in 21 countries. Estimates of the relationship between household income and schooling are significant but small in most cases.
91. See Jacoby and Skoufias (2002) for Mexico and Sawada and Lokshin (2001) for Pakistan.
92. The extent to which working children are able to combine work with school depends on household demand factors (poverty), job opportunities for children, and the institutional differences in education systems (length of the school day).
93. Levison, Moe, and Knaul (2001).
94. Beegle, Dehejia, and Gatti (2004).
95. Canals-Cerda and Ridao-Cano (2004).
96. Gunnarson, Orazem, and Sánchez (2006).
97. Greene and Merrick (2005); Singh (1998); and National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).
98. Eloundou-Enyegue (2004).
99. Behrman and others (2006).
100. See Rawlings and Rubio (2005) and Morley and Coady (2003) for reviews.
101. Skoufias and Parker (2001); Schultz (2004); and Skoufias, Davis, and de la Vega (2001).
102. Todd and Wolpin (2003).

103. Coady (2000).

104. Sadoulet and de Janvry (2006) show that efficiency gains in the program could be achieved by selecting among the poor those children induced to go to school with the scholarship and calibrating the size of the transfer so that it is just sufficient to induce children to go to school.

105. Skoufias and Parker (2001). A similar program in Nicaragua was also found to decrease the incidence of work among 12- to 13-year-olds (Maluccio (forthcoming)). Ravallion and Wodon (2000) found that the Food for Education program in Bangladesh reduced child labor but the effect only accounted for 25 percent of the increase in the enrollment of boys. See de Janvry and others (2006) for shocks.

106. Yap, Sedlacek, and Orazem (2001).

107. Arends-Kuenning and Amin (2000).

108. Angrist and others (2002); Angrist, Bettinger, and Kremer (forthcoming).

109. The impact evaluation of the means-tested scholarship program in Indonesia (Sparrow (2004)) shows no impact on upper secondary school enrollment.

110. The program was discontinued, and it was not emulated when Bolsa Escola was adopted as a national program. Lavinias, Barbosa, and Tourinho (2001).

111. Carneiro and Heckman (2003).

112. This is partly due to the brain development process. Different skills have different critical stages in the learning process, and when these are missed later remedy is not possible.

113. Bray (2004).

114. Lavy and Schlosser (2005).

115. Banerjee and others (2005).

116. For a series of studies on emotional connections to school and dropout rates, see Blum and Libbey (2004); World Bank (2006d) for the Philippines; and CRECE (2005) for Colombia.

117. Abadzi (2003).

118. Heckman, LaLonde, and Smith (1999) and Betcherman, Olivas, and Dar (2004).

119. Heckman, Smith, and Clements (1997).

120. Betcherman, Olivas, and Dar (2004).

121. Reports on youth consultations conducted for the *World Development Report 2007*.

Spotlight on Vietnam

1. This spotlight is based on material in Asian Development Bank (2005); Nguyen Anh, Duong, and Hai Van (2005); Nguyen Anh (2005); Parliamentary Committee for Social Affairs (2005); Vietnam Ministry of Health and General Statistics Office, UNICEF, and WHO (2005); Lautrédou (2005); World Bank (2003e); and World Bank (2005q).

2. Vietnam Ministry of Health and General Statistics Office, UNICEF, and WHO (2005).

Chapter 4

1. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).

2. ILO (2006). In this chapter child labor and economically active children are used interchangeably. Economically active children are defined as those who performed at least one hour of work in the reference week during the regular school year. Work comprises paid and unpaid work in home-owned enterprises. The ILO has a pre-

cise definition of child labor that is a subset of economically active children, depending on age and hours-of-work thresholds.

3. Duryea and others (forthcoming).

4. Fares and Raju (2006).

5. Yap, Sedlacek, and Orazem (2001) and Emerson and Souza (2002).

6. Kaushik and Tzannatos (2003) and Betcherman and others (2001).

7. See Gunnarson, Orazem, and Sánchez (2006) for evidence on child labor and school performance in Latin America; Rosati and Rossi (2003) for Pakistan and Nicaragua; and Heady (2003) for Ghana.

8. Ilahi, Orazem, and Sedlacek (2005), Emerson and Souza (2006).

9. These estimates were obtained from a simple Mincer type earning model using data from 61 household surveys (Fares, Montenegro, and Orazem (2006b)).

10. Emerson and Souza (2003).

11. Kassouf, McKee, and Mossialos (2001).

12. Fares, Montenegro, and Orazem (2006a).

13. Borgarello and others (2005). The country sample includes Albania, Argentina, Georgia, Hungary, Poland, the Russian Federation, Ukraine, and República Bolivariana de Venezuela.

14. ILO (2004). The ILO produces global and regional estimates based on several national surveys and the ILO Global Employment Trends model.

15. Kabbani and Kothari (2005).

16. ILO (2005).

17. World Bank (2003d).

18. O'Higgins (2003).

19. Fares and Montenegro (2006).

20. Fares and Tiongson (2006).

21. Mroz and Savage (2001) and Card and Lemieux (2000b).

22. Freeman (2000) and Fougère, Kramarz, and Pouget (2006).

23. Hettige, Mayer, and Salih (2004).

24. Topel and Ward (1992).

25. Parent (2006).

26. Hemmer and Mannel (1989).

27. Borgarello and others (2005).

28. Audas, Berde, and Dolton (2005).

29. Guarcello, Mealli, and Rosati (2003) and Parent (2006).

30. O'Higgins (2003) and Korenman and Neumark (2000).

31. Fares and Montenegro (2006).

32. O'Higgins (2003). Also Korenman and Neumark (2000) for developed countries.

33. See Rosati (forthcoming).

34. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).

35. Mammen and Paxson (2000); Huffman and Orazem (2004); and Greenwood, Seshadri, and Vandenbroucke (2005).

36. The index includes measures of trade; fiscal, monetary, labor, and regulatory policies; state ownership; government intervention in finance and capital flows; property rights; and the importance of the gray economy.

37. World Bank (1995); World Bank (2004e); and World Bank (2005c).

38. See spotlight on baby booms following chapter 4 and Lazear (1983); Bentolita and Bertola (1990); and Bertola, Blau, and Kahn (2002).

39. Hopenhayn and Rogerson (1993).
40. Pagés and Montenegro (1999) and Montenegro and Pagés (2004).
41. Heckman and Pagés (2000). Jimeno and Rodríguez-Palenzuela (2002), using a panel of OECD countries, also found that institutional settings (including employment protection laws) that increase labor market rigidity tend to increase the youth unemployment rate.
42. Cunningham and Siga (2006) for Brazil; Montenegro and Pagés (2004) for Chile; and Neumark and Wascher (1999) for cross-country comparison for OECD.
43. Maloney and Nuñez Mendez (2004).
44. Boudarbat (2005).
45. World Bank (2003d).
46. Serneels (2004).
47. Gorpe, Fares, and Montenegro (2006).
48. Paniza (2000) shows that the public wage premium is positive for low-skilled and negative for high-skilled male workers, with the opposite trend for females. Filmer and Lindauer (2001) show that low-skilled workers in Indonesia have a higher public wage premium, but the differences were not statistically significant.
49. Tzannatos (1999).
50. Ragui and Arntz (2005).
51. O'Higgins (2003) for cross-country comparison; Fares and Montenegro (2006) for Brazil and Chile; Rosati (forthcoming).
52. All figures above come from authors' calculation using Investment Climate Surveys for Brazil, Indonesia, and Vietnam.
53. Noorkôiv and others (1998).
54. Sánchez-Páramo and Schady (2003). Other results from East Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa also show these effects.
55. Japan Bank for International Cooperation (2006).
56. Gruben and McLeod (2006).
57. World Bank (2004e).
58. Kugler (2004).
59. Cahuc and Carcillo (2006) and Blanchard (2006).
60. World Bank (2004e).
61. Social Protection Note, World Bank, forthcoming, "More and better jobs in developing and emerging economies."
62. Neumark and Wascher (1999).
63. Gill, Montenegro, and Dömeland (2002).
64. OECD (2005a).
65. Kluge (2006).
66. Fretwell, Benus, and O'Leary (1999) and Kluge (2006).
67. Cockx and Göbel (2004).
68. Hazell and Haggblade (1993).
69. Huffman and Orazem (2004).
70. Haggblade, Hazell, and Reardon (forthcoming).
71. Köbrich and Dirven (2006).
72. Ferreira and Lanjouw (2001) and Kijima and Lanjouw (2004).
73. Haggblade, Hazell, and Reardon (forthcoming).
74. Otsuka (forthcoming).
75. Kijima and Lanjouw (2004), Ferreira and Lanjouw (2001).
76. Authors' calculation based on Probit models for employment, unemployment, and labor force participation. The models were estimated for those 15–24 years old. The specifications include education, gender indicator, and country-specific effects. The data were pooled from 29 country household surveys.
77. World Bank (2005n).
78. Au and Henderson (forthcoming).
79. The 2000 Census found that nearly 12 percent of the population did not have legal residency status.
80. State council policy paper, "Opinion of the state council on the issue of rural migrant workers." Beijing (2006).
81. Pritchett (2006).
82. Ryan (2001).
83. Johanson and Adams (2004).
84. van Eekelen, de Luca, and Ismail (2001).
85. Adams (2006).
86. Atchoarena and Delluc (2001).
87. Haan and Serriere (2002).
88. Johanson and Adams (2004).
89. Riley and Steel (1999).
90. Tan (2005).
91. Tan and Batra (1995).
92. Johanson and Adams (2004).
93. World Bank (2006e).
94. Johanson and Adams (2004) and Cinterfor/ILO (2001).
95. Llisterri and others (2006).
96. "Entrepreneurs by necessity or by opportunity" is a definition adopted by Global Entrepreneurship Monitor to differentiate the motives of people to become an entrepreneur (Reynolds and others (2002)). The same concepts are used here applied to those people that are already entrepreneurs while Global Entrepreneurship Monitor uses them to classify those who are engaged in creating a business.
97. The InterAmerican Development Bank database includes data from Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Mexico, Peru, and Uruguay. A broad study comparing the emergence and development of dynamic ventures in Latin America, East Asia, and South Europe can be found in Llisterri and others (2006).
98. Kantis (2003).
99. Betcherman, Olivas, and Dar (2004).
100. Elway (1999).
101. Betcherman and others (2006). This inventory of existing interventions targeting youth in the labor market would provide needed future guidance on what works and what does not.
102. Ravallion and others (2005).
103. Galasso, Ravallion, and Salvia (2001).
104. Pound and Knight (2006). <http://www.usnews.com/usnews/biztech/articles/060403/3worldbank.htm>.
105. Galasso, Ravallion, and Salvia (2001).
106. UNICEF (2000), table 4.11.
107. See <http://www.jobsnet.lk/>.
108. Lasida and Rodríguez (2006).
109. Devia (2003) and Santiago Consultores Asociados (1999).

Spotlight on baby booms in OECD countries

1. Korenman and Neumark (2000).
2. Ryan (2001).
3. Burgess and others (2003).
4. Card and Lemieux (2000a).
5. Blanco and Kluge (2002).
6. Gould, Weinberg, and Mustard (1998); Grogger (1998); and Machin and Meghir (2004).
7. Fougère, Kramarz, and Pouget (2006).

8. Blanchard and Wolfers (2000); Nickell and Layard (1999); and Blau and Kahn (1999) provide comprehensive reviews of the literature on how labor market institutions affect the labor market.

9. Jimeno and Rodríguez-Palenzuela (2002).

10. Neumark and Wascher (1999) found that minimum wages had the most severe effects when imposed in combination with other employment protection rules.

11. Bertola, Blau, and Kahn (2002).

12. Ryan (2001).

13. Kluge (2006) and Martin and Grubb (2001).

Chapter 5

1. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).

2. WHO (2002a). The survival probabilities for girls are generally higher, but the cross-country comparisons are similar.

3. López and others (2006).

4. Lule and others (2005).

5. See Mullahy and Sindelar (1991), DeSimone (2002).

6. Rodríguez Ospina, Duque Ramirez, and Rodríguez García (1993).

7. World Bank (2005d).

8. Hibbell and others (2000) and Bloomfield and others (2003).

9. WHO and World Bank (2005).

10. Lundberg, Over, and Mujinja (2003) and Yamano and Jayne (2004).

11. Kalemli-Ozcan (2001); Kalemli-Ozcan (2005).

12. Witoelar, Rukumnuaykit, and Strauss (2005).

13. Ezzati and Lopez (2004).

14. Ebbeling, Pawlak, and Ludwig (2002) and Koplan, Liverman, and Kraak (2005).

15. Slaymaker and others (2004).

16. World Bank (1999c).

17. World Bank (1993b).

18. World Bank (1999b).

19. Russell (2000).

20. UNAIDS (2000).

21. World Bank (1999a).

22. Bateman (2001); Chandra, Jairam, and Jacob (2004); and Visinntini and others (1996).

23. Montoya Díaz (2002).

24. Singh and others (2000). Trend analysis based on MEASURE Demographic and Health Survey data from African countries where surveys were carried out between 2000 and 2004.

25. McCauley and Salter (1995).

26. Mensch, Singh, and Casterline (2006).

27. Demographic and Health Surveys.

28. Clark (2004).

29. Konde-Lule, Sewankambo, and Morris (1997).

30. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).

31. Family Health International (2005).

32. Dunkle and others (2004).

33. Jejeebhoy and Bott (2003). Note that researchers and young people may differ in their definition of transactional sex. Focus group discussions among young people in Durban, South Africa, found that gift-giving among same-age adolescents is common in sexual relationships. Adolescents view the exchange of cash for sex as prostitution but do not consider noncash gifts in the same way (Kaufman and Stavrou (2004)).

34. Luke (2003).

35. Human Rights Watch (2002b).

36. WHO (2004).

37. Hibbell and others (2000).

38. Singleton, Lee, and Meltzer (2001) and Institute of Alcohol Studies (2006).

39. Peden and others (2000).

40. World Bank (1999c).

41. Parry and others (2000).

42. Gajakashmi and others (2000).

43. Jha and Chaloupka (2000).

44. Witoelar, Rukumnuaykit, and Strauss (2005). Based on analysis of Indonesia Family Life Survey, 1993–2000.

45. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).

46. United Nations Economic and Social Council (2001).

47. UNICEF, UNAIDS, and WHO (2002).

48. Osmond and Barker (2000); Martorell and others (1998); Ramakrishnan (2004).

49. Gluckman and others (2005) and Sawaya and others (2003).

50. FAO (2006).

51. Popkin (1994); Popkin (2002); and Popkin and Gordon-Larsen (2004).

52. Fernald and others (2004).

53. Gertler and others (2006).

54. World Bank (1993b); Reddy (2002); Department of Health Services Sri Lanka (2002); and FAO (2006).

55. Hubley (2000) and Gatawa (1995).

56. Cohen (2004) and Gregson and others (2006).

57. Bloom (2005a) and Blum and Ireland (2004).

58. Kenkel (2000).

59. Lansdown and others (2002).

60. Cáceres and others (1994); Eggleston and others (2000); and Boyer and Shafer (1997).

61. Knowles and Behrman (2005).

62. James-Traore and others (2002).

63. Agha (2002).

64. Abaunza (2002).

65. See Muirhead, Kumaranayake, and Watts (2001).

66. Focus group discussion with youth in Ho Chi Minh City in January 2006, Vietnam Youth Association.

67. James-Traore and others (2002).

68. Cohen (2004).

69. Estimates of transmission probabilities per act vary from 0.0001 to 0.0014 in U.S. and European studies, 0.002 in Thailand, and 0.0001 to 0.004 in Uganda. Higher transmission probabilities (up to 0.10) have been reported among men who had contacts with prostitutes in Thailand and Kenya (Gray and others (2001)).

70. See Jha and Chaloupka (2000) for tobacco; Moore and Cook (1995) for alcohol; Aarts, Paulussen, and Schaalma (1997) for exercise; and Shafii and others (2004) for condom use.

71. Knowles and Behrman (2005).

72. James-Traore and others (2002).

73. Dupas (2006).

74. Kirby, Laris, and Rolleri (2005).

75. De Walque (2004).

76. Kirby (2001).

77. Brückner and Bearman (2005); Bearman and Brückner (2001); and Fortenberry (2005).

78. WHO (2003b).
79. Evidence of the impact of sport participation on empowerment and criminal or delinquent activity among youth is extremely weak Coakley (2002). See chapter 7 of this Report.
80. Brady (1998).
81. Smith, Bogin, and Bishai (2005).
82. Erulkar and others (2004).
83. Student Partnership Worldwide (2005) p. 2.
84. Cáceres and others (1994); Eggleston and others (2000); and Boyer and Shafer (1997).
85. Eggleston, Leitch, and Jackson (2000).
86. James-Traore and others (2002).
87. Alford, Cheetham, and Hauser (2005).
88. Mensch, Hewett, and Erulkar (2001); Erulkar and Mensch (1997); and James-Traore and others (2002).
89. Berer (2003).
90. Dupas (2006).
91. Gutierrez (2006).
92. World Bank (1999b).
93. Witoelar, Rukumnuaykit, and Strauss (2005).
94. Grossman (2005b).
95. World Bank (1999b).
96. See Townsend, Roderick, and Cooper (1994) for evidence from the United Kingdom.
97. Rehm (2003) and World Bank (1999b).
98. Nelson (2003) and Fichtenberg and Glantz (2002).
99. World Bank (1999b).
100. World Bank (1999b).
101. Jha and others (2005).
102. World Bank (1999b) and Fiore and others (2000).
103. World Bank (1999b).
104. UNDCP (2003).
105. Drucker and others (1998) and WHO (2005a).
106. Hurley, Jolley, and Kaldor (1997) and MacDonald and others (2003).
107. UNICEF, UNAIDS, and WHO (2002).
108. See, for example, Grosskurth and others (1995).
109. Okonofua and others (2003).
110. Stanback and Twum-Baah (2001).
111. Dickson-Tetteh, Pettifor, and Moleko (2001).
112. Temin and others (1999).
113. Knowles and Behrman (2005).
114. Thailand Ministry of Public Health and World Bank (2005).
115. Salomon and others (2005).
116. Over and others (2004).
117. Health and Treasury Task Team (2003).
118. Teixeira, Vitória, and Barcarolo (2003).
119. There is evidence that continuing drug use is a behavioral deterrent to ART adherence (Lucas and others (2001)).
120. UNAIDS and UNODCCP (2000).
121. Celentano and others (2001).
122. Shah and Ahman (2004a) and Shah and Ahman (2004b).
123. WHO (1998).
124. Ellertson and others (1995).
125. Aziken, Okonta, and Ande (2003).
126. World Bank (1993b).
127. Berer (2003).

128. Pauly (1968).
129. Population Council (2002).
130. Rowlands and others (2000).
131. See Over and others (2004) and the papers cited therein.
132. Marseille (2003).
133. Jha and others (2001).
134. Dupas (2006).

Spotlight on Brazil

1. All figures in bullets come from World Bank (2006i). The country's high levels of inequality, based on Gini coefficients, is second only to South Africa.
2. Bonelli and Veiga (2004).
3. World Bank (2006i).
4. Bourguignon, Ferreira, and Menendez (2005).
5. Verner, Blom, and Holm-Nielsen (2001).
6. Some states paid per child, others paid if all children went to school, to prevent parent's choosing between children. World Bank (2001a).
7. By merging cash-transfer programs that promoted schooling, health, food consumption, and compensation for adjustment, the government seeks to increase the efficiency and effectiveness of the many transfer programs.
8. World Bank (2006i).
9. The program has also dramatically reduced the rates of suicide, theft, drug use, sexual aggression, and armed robbery by students.
10. A program analysis conducted in 2002 compared schools under the Programa Abrindo Espaços and those that were not and found that schools that participated in the program had a lower violence index (sum of violent acts, weighted by their severity) than those that did not, by 16 percent in Rio and by 14 percent in Pernambuco (Waiselfisz and Maciel (2003)).
11. World Bank (2006a).
12. The target population is men 14- to 25-years-old and the mean age of participants in the three evaluation sites, Bangu, Maré, and Morro dos Macacos, was 17.
13. The scale is a composite of qualitative questions that reflect whether a respondent disagrees with "traditional" gender norms, such as, "there are times that a woman deserves to be beaten."
14. Barker (2003).

Chapter 6

1. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).
2. In this chapter, the term "marriage" captures actual marriages and consensual unions.
3. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005). Calculations of first birth intervals for ever-married girls' (ages 20–24) using birth histories and age at marriage drawn from Demographic and Health Surveys conducted between 1998 and 2004. For these countries, the average first birth interval was 1.5 years.
4. Assaad and Zouari (2003).
5. Zabin and Kiragu (1998); Study Group on Female Genital Mutilation and Obstetric Outcome (2006).
6. Conde-Aguledo, Rosas-Bermúdez, and Kafury-Goeta (2006); Hediger and others (1997); Makinson (1985); Miller (1991); Scholl and others (1989); Scholl and others (1992); and Zabin and Kiragu (1998).
7. Gertler, Levine, and Martinez (2003).

8. Bhargava (2005).
9. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).
10. International Institute for Population Sciences (IIPS) and ORC Macro (2000).
11. Based on 2004 round of Demographic and Health Survey for Chad.
12. Jowett (2000) and Berman and Rose (1996).
13. Fafchamps and Quisumbing (2005).
14. Lundberg and Rose (2002).
15. Galloway and Anderson (1994).
16. Alderman and Behrman (2006).
17. Strauss and Thomas (1995) and Behrman and Deolalikar (1988).
18. Clark (2004).
19. Galloway and Anderson (1994).
20. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1998) and Yip and Dallman (1996).
21. Tests using Hemocue.
22. El-Zanaty and Way (2001).
23. International Nutritional Anemia Consultative Group (1989).
24. Li and others (1994).
25. Oyediran, Ishola, and Adewuyi (2002).
26. Mensch, Bruce, and Greene (1998).
27. See BPS-Statistics Indonesia and ORC Macro (2006) for a description of the 2002–03 Indonesia Young Adult Reproductive Health Survey.
28. Siddiqua and Kabir (2002).
29. Senderowitz (1995).
30. Akin and others (1984); Hodgkin (1996); Nanda (1999); and Wong and others (1987).
31. Khan (1998); Mumtaz and Salway (2005); and World Bank (2005a).
32. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).
33. Based on data from Measure DHS surveys in which questions were asked about components of antenatal care.
34. Calculated using data from the Kenya Demographic and Health Survey, 2003.
35. Senderowitz and Paxman (1985).
36. Senderowitz (1999).
37. World Bank (2005a).
38. Joshi and Schultz (2005).
39. World Bank (2005m).
40. See Rosen (2000).
41. See National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).
42. Berer (2003).
43. See Caldwell and Caldwell (2002) and Askew and Maggwa (2002).
44. World Bank (2006f).
45. Knowles and Behrman (2003).
46. Delisle, Chandra-Mouli, and de Benoist (2000) and World Bank (2005m).
47. Partnership for Child Development (2006).
48. Delisle, Chandra-Mouli, and de Benoist (2000).
49. Gertler (2000) and Skoufias (2001).
50. Rawlings and Rubio (2005).
51. Behrman and others (2005b).
52. Lloyd and Grant (2004).
53. King (2005).
54. Dupas (2006).
55. Reported in Alford, Cheetham, and Hauser (2005).
56. FOCUS (1998) and Graft, Haberland, and Goldberg (2003).
57. Nanda, Switlick, and Lule (2005). The SIAGA Campaigns Indonesia Web site, <http://www.comminit.com/experiences/pds62004/experiences-1983.html>. JHPIEGO News Release (May 5, 2004) Indonesian mothers surviving childbirth more often with support from husbands, community, faith-based groups, <http://www.jhpiego.org/media/releases/nr20040505.htm>.
58. Delisle, Chandra-Mouli, and de Benoist (2000).
59. White (2005).
60. Loevinsohn (1990).
61. SCN News (2006).
62. Grantham-Mcgregor and others (1991) and Paxson and Schady (forthcoming).
63. Hallman and others (2005).
64. Ruel and others (2002).
65. Committee for Population and ORC Macro (2003).
66. Lokshin, Glinskaya, and Garcia (2004).
67. Nanda (1999).
68. Centre for Development and Population Activities (CEDPA) (2001).
69. Mathur, Mehta, and Malhotra (2004).
70. Institute for Health Management-Pachod (IHMP) and International Center for Research On Women (ICRW) (2003).
71. Arends-Kuenning and Amin (2000).
72. Amin and others (1998).
73. Singh and Darroch (2000).
74. Geronimus and Bound (1990); Geronimus and Korenman (1992); Hoffman (1998); and Klepinger, Lundberg, and Plotnick (1997).
75. Hofferth and Reid (2001).
76. Kaufman, de Wet, and Stadler (2001) and National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005).
77. Program description based on WHO (2003a).
78. WHO (2003c).

Chapter 7

1. Authors' interviews with student volunteers. For more information, see www.risepak.com.
2. Walzer (1989).
3. Marshall (1950).
4. Mamdani (1996).
5. Benhabib (2005) and Bauböck (2005).
6. Kymlicka (2001).
7. Harrington (2005).
8. Hooghe, Stolle, and Stouthuysen (2004).
9. Jennings and Stoker (2002).
10. Wattenberg (2006).
11. Norris (2005).
12. Miguel, Glennerster, and Whiteside (2006).
13. Schmitter and Treschel (2005).
14. Stolle and Hooghe (2004).
15. Macedo and others (2005) p. 48.
16. Gerber, Green, and Shachar (2003).
17. Plutzer (2002).
18. Firebaugh and Chen (1995).

19. Alwain and Krosnick (1991); Jennings and Stoker (2002); and McAdam (1988).
20. Chattopadhyay and Dufló (2003); Dhakal and Misbah (1997); and Pande (2005).
21. Stern, Dethier, and Rogers (2005).
22. Besley and others (2004); Jimenez and Sawada (1999); Narayan (1995); and Venkatraman and Falconer (1998).
23. Przeworski and others (2000).
24. Acemoglu, Johnson, and Robinson (2001).
25. Isham, Kaufmann, and Pritchett (1995); Lindert (2003); Rivera-Batiz (2002); and Sen (1999).
26. Arunatilake, Jayasuriya, and Kelegama (2001); Barrera and Ibáñez (2004); and Kutan and Drakos (2003).
27. *Ehtesaab* used by permission of Salman Ahmad. To learn more about Junoon, visit <http://www.junoon.com>.
28. Fearon and Laitin (2003) and Hegre (2003).
29. Steinberger (2001).
30. Stockard and O'Brien (2002) define relative cohort size as the ratio of the size of the younger generation (ages 15–29) to the size of the older generation (ages 30–65). A cohort effect is distinct from age or period effects in that it reflects influences unique to a particular group of people, such as those born between 1950 and 1954 or young men who came of age between 1940 and 1944.
31. A brief overview of the Easterlin hypothesis in Pampel and Peters (1995), pp. 164–169.
32. Stockard and O'Brien (2002) find that birth cohorts that are relatively less socially integrated and regulated have higher suicide rates. However, collective institutions such as those that support families and children can moderate the effect. Jacobson (2004) finds evidence that larger cohorts increase marijuana use by lowering the risk of a sales arrest and by generating informational economies. Jacobson (2004) and Levitt (1999) find little evidence of the effect of relative cohort size on murder, violent crime, and property crime rates. The effects of cohort size and educational and labor markets are analyzed elsewhere in this report.
33. See Cincotta, Engleman, and Anastasion (2003) on these demographic stress factors and how they interact. Mesquida and Wiener (1999) point out that while a high proportion of young males is a necessary condition for the emergence of violent conflict, it is not a sufficient one.
34. Cincotta, Engleman, and Anastasion (2003) p. 77.
35. For an exception, see Hudson and den Boer (2004) on China and India.
36. Mannheim (1972) p. 294, as cited in Cole (2004b).
37. Cole (2004a).
38. Acemoglu, Johnson, and Robinson (2001); Gauri and Lieberman (2004); Mamdani (1996); and Steinmo, Thelen, and Longstreth (1992).
39. Chiclet (2001).
40. La Cava and others (2006).
41. Diamond (2003), citing Freedom House data.
42. Rodríguez-Pose and Gill (2003).
43. For country-specific youth voter turnout rates, see Pintor and Gratschew (2002) and Franklin (2004).
44. Franklin (2004).
45. Wattenberg (2006).
46. Wintour (2006).
47. Franklin (2004).
48. Green and Gerber (2001).
49. Navarro and Hasan (2003).
50. Verba, Schlozman, and Brady (1995).
51. Zeldin and others (2000).
52. Matthews (2003).
53. Rajbhandary, Hart, and Khatiwada (2001).
54. In Thorup and Kinkade (2005) p. 77.
55. Edmunds, Forster, and Cottey (2002); Hirsch and Mehay (2003); and WDR 2007 InterMedia surveys.
56. Although national service is ostensibly universal in Scandinavian countries, budget cuts have meant that less than one-third of the eligible population actually serves.
57. Angrist (1990); Galiani, Rossi, and Schargrodsky (2006); Imbens and Van Der Klaauw (1995); Lokshin and Yemtsov (2005).
58. In a study of women who served in the U.S. military during the Vietnam era, 30 percent reported having been raped, and 35 percent reported being otherwise physically assaulted (Sadler, Booth, and Doebbeling (2005)). Another survey of more than 1,500 female veterans applying for posttraumatic stress disorder disability benefits found that 71 percent had experienced some form of sexual assault while in service (Murdoch and others (2004)).
59. Bedard and Deschênes (2006).
60. Abt Associates (2004); Gal and Eberly (2006); Obadare (2005); and Viva Rio (2005).
61. Personal communication with Susan E. Stroud, Executive Director, Innovations in Civic Participation, June 2006.
62. Erikson (1994) p. 245.
63. Akerlof and Kranton (2005a) pp. 10–11; Cole (2004b) p. 896; Pals and Tuma (2004); and Titma and Tuma (2005).
64. Erikson (1994); Roy (2004); and Sciolino, Wingfield, and Povoledo (2005) p. A8.
65. Neuhaus (2005).
66. Kriger (2005) and Moscow Human Rights Bureau (2005).
67. UNICEF (2005c).
68. Duryea, Olgiati, and Stone (2006).
69. Solinger (1999).
70. Balcells i Ventura (2005); Cogan, Morris, and Print (2002) p. 6; and Kymlicka (2001).
71. Torney-Purta and others (2001).
72. Hahn (2005) p. 835.
73. Finkel and Strumbas (2000).
74. Finkel and Strumbas (2000) p. 105.
75. Hahn, Dilworth, and Hughes (1998) in Gibson (2001) p. 7.
76. Billig (2006).
77. Dalrymple (2005).
78. Bay and Blekesaune (2002); Durham (forthcoming); Fougère, Kramarz, and Pouget (2006); and Reiss and Roth (1993).
79. National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005) p. 405.
80. Furlong and others (1997).
81. Hahn, Leavitt, and Aaron (1994).
82. Elliot and Tolan (2005).
83. The Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) (1998).
84. Maclure and Sotelo (2004).
85. Levine (1999).
86. Thornberry (1998).
87. Rubio (2005).
88. Dowdney (2005).

89. Smith (2004).
90. Shaw (2001).
91. Decker and Van Winkle (1996).
92. Howell (1998); Thornberry (1998); and UNICEF (2005a).
93. Sherman and others (1998) and Rodgers (1999). For example, Krug and others (2002).
94. Authors' observations from the Ecuador Law and Justice for the Poor Program.
95. Mocan and Rees (1999).
96. Grogger (1998).
97. Krug and others (2002); Llorente and Rivas (2005); Sheley and Wright (1993); and Villaveces and others (2000).
98. Rashid (2000); Sageman (2004); and Taylor (1988).
99. Berrebi (2003); Post (1998); and Sageman (2004).
100. Berman and Laitin (2005); Bloom (2005b); Levine (1999) p. 342; Paxson (2002); Post (1998); Sageman (2004); Sprinzak (1998); and Stern (2004).
101. Erikson (1994) p. 196.
102. Human Rights Watch (1997a); Human Rights Watch (2003); and UNICEF (2005a), Innocenti Brief 3e.
103. Greenwood and others (1998).
104. Matthews, Griggs, and Caine (1999).
105. Human Rights Watch (2001a).
106. Akpokodje, Bowles, and Tigere (2002); Chen and Shapiro (2004); and Levitt (1998).
107. Bayer, Pintoff, and Pozen (2005) and Woolard and others (2005).
108. WHO (2005b).
109. Beyer (1997).
110. Department of Corrections (2003).
111. Petrosino, Turpin-Petrosino, and Buehler (2005).
112. Wilson, Mackenzie, and Mitchell (2005).
113. Van Ness (2005).
114. Miers (2001).
115. Latimer, Dowden, and Muise (2001); Akpokodje, Bowles, and Tigere (2002); and Roche (2006).
116. Brandt (2005).
117. AFP (2001); Arjona (2006); BBC (2001); Brown (1990); Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers (2000) in Singer (2005); Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers (2002); Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers (2003); Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers (2004); Human Rights Watch (2002a); Leopold (2001); McGirk (2001); Seyboldt (2000); and Singer (2005).
118. Arjona (2006); Humphreys and Richards (2005); Humphreys and Weinstein (2003); and Singer (2005).
119. Human Rights Watch (1997b); ILO (2003); World Bank (2005t).
120. Humphreys and Richards (2005).
121. Humphreys and Richards (2005).
122. Benus, Rude, and Patrabanah (2001).
123. Humphreys and Weinstein (2005) and Utas (2004).
124. Kofi Annan in a speech to the 1st World Conference of Ministers Responsible for Youth, Lisbon, Portugal, 1998.

Spotlight on Sierra Leone

1. Government of Sierra Leone (2005a). Government of Sierra Leone (2005b).
2. The Global Fund for AIDS (2005); and UNICEF (2005b).

3. Government of Sierra Leone (2002), p 1. Cited in Ginifer (2003). Based on Sierra Leone Integrated Household Survey, 2004.
4. Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children (2002).
5. Based on Sierra Leone Integrated Household Survey, 2004
6. Glennerster, Imran, and Whiteside (2006).
7. World Bank (forthcoming) Education Sector Review.
8. Simon (2003).
9. ENCISS and World Bank (2006).
10. Goovaerts, Gasser, and Belman Inbal (2005).
11. Turniški (2004).
12. Miguel, Glennerster, and Whiteside (2006).
13. Richards, Bah, and Vincent (2004).
14. ENCISS and World Bank (2006).
15. Bellows and Miguel (2006).
16. Hart (2004).
17. Bannon, Holland, and Rahim (2005).

Chapter 8

1. Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, Trends in Total Migrant Stock: The 2005 Revision <http://esa.un.org/migration>, April 7, 2006.
2. World Bank staff calculations from Global Trade Analysis Project (GTAP) database of Parsons and others (2005).
3. The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR (2005)) reports that 34 percent of refugees are ages 5 to 17 and 47 percent 18 to 59. In the United Kingdom, 15- to 24-year-olds make up 32 percent of female asylum seekers and 38 percent of male asylum seekers (Heath and Jeffries (2005)).
4. Sjaastad (1962).
5. World Bank staff calculations from the 2000 United States Census public use sample.
6. Massey and others (1998) p. 47.
7. See McKenzie, Gibson, and Stillman (2006) for recent evidence of how large the gain in income can be, based on a migration lottery.
8. See Dustmann (2001) for a review of these older studies and Reyes (1997) for Mexico.
9. World Bank (2005i).
10. World Bank (2005i).
11. Black (2003).
12. Hagopian and others (2005).
13. McKenzie (2006a).
14. Mattoo, Neagu, and Özden (2005).
15. Kleiner (2000).
16. Mishra (forthcoming).
17. World Bank Staff calculations from the Pacific Island–New Zealand Migration Survey 2005.
18. Yang (2004) for the Philippines and Cox Edwards and Ureta (2003) for El Salvador.
19. World Bank Staff calculations from OECD (2005c) and OECD (2003).
20. Davis (2003).
21. Lucas (2004).
22. Kandel and Kao (2001).
23. McKenzie and Rapoport (2006).
24. International Organization for Migration (IOM) (2005b); Simonet (2004); and Surveillance Unit of the NSACP, Sri Lanka.

Note that in these countries migrants are more likely to be tested for HIV/AIDS than nonmigrants, as part of the health tests needed for employment abroad. As a result, their share of diagnosed cases probably exceeds their share of all cases.

25. International Organization for Migration (IOM) (2005a).
26. Hildebrandt and McKenzie (2005).
27. Stepick, Stepick, and Kretsedemas (2001).
28. Martinez and Lee (2000).
29. Australia Immigration Visa Services (1998).
30. Fidrmuc and Doyle (2005) include measures of inequality and regional controls to try to isolate the political socialization effect of migration from the self-selection effect.
31. Donato and Patterson (2004).
32. See <http://sandiego.indymedia.org/en/2005/10/111331.shtml> and the database of deaths at the Arizona border provided by the Coalición de Derechos Humanos at <http://www.derechoshumanosaz.net/deaths.php4> [both accessed November 19, 2005].
33. "Trafficking in persons" shall mean the recruitment, transportation, transfer, harbouring or receipt of persons, by means of the threat or use of force or other forms of coercion, of abduction, of fraud, of deception, of the abuse of power or of a position of vulnerability or of the giving or receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person, for the purpose of exploitation (United Nations, Palermo Protocol 2000)
34. U.S. Department of State (2005a).
35. Omelaniuk (2005) for the IOM data; Clert and others (2005) for the study in Southeastern Europe.
36. U.S. Department of State (2005b).
37. Holzmann (2005), table A.2., based on UN medium variant projections.
38. Hatton and Williamson (2005).
39. Hatton and Williamson (2003).
40. Longhi, Nijkamp, and Poot (2005).
41. Borjas (2003) finds a 0.3–0.4 reduction in wages from a 1 percent increase in immigration, while the more recent studies by Card (2005) and Dustmann, Fabbri, and Preston (2005) find less effect.
42. Angrist and Kugler (2003).
43. United Kingdom Home Office (2005).
44. Portes and French (2005).
45. However, in March 2006 the United Kingdom home office announced plans to eliminate these programs as part of the introduction of a points system.
46. Maclellan and Mares (2005) nicely summarize this program and the lessons for other countries.
47. Data calculated by Anna Paulson from the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) 1996–2000 for immigrants who came to the United States between 1990 and 1996.
48. See World Bank (2005i) for a thorough discussion and examples.
49. Gibson, McKenzie, and Rohorua (2006).
50. See Mesnard (2004) for Tunisia; Yang (2005) for the Philippines.
51. In Malaysia, a scheme targeting the 250,000 skilled workers overseas with tax exemptions and other incentives to return only led to the return of 104 expatriates in the first two years of operation; whereas South Korea and Taiwan (China) have seen more

substantial return, helped in large part by their booming economies (International Organization for Migration (IOM) (2005b)).

52. El-Cherkeh, Stirbu, and Tolciu (2006). Romania does not have a mutually agreed convention with the United States or Germany as it does with several other countries, but students can have their diplomas recognized through a special office.
53. Narayan and Petesch (2006).
54. World Bank staff calculations from Spain 2001 Census public use sample.
55. McKenzie (2005) provides the analysis cited in this paragraph.
56. Average over 1993–2000 based on the Survey on Overseas Filipinos of the National Statistics Office of the Philippines. Data was kindly supplied by Dean Yang for this purpose.
57. Gebrekristos and others (2005).
58. Enlaces Centro de Educación y Tecnología (2005) and Halewood and Kenny (2006).
59. Mar Gadio (2001).
60. Internet World Statistics, <http://www.internetworldstats.com/stats.htm>, November 21, 2005, update [accessed December 5, 2005].
61. Dodds, Muhamad, and Watts (2003).
62. Halewood and Kenny (2006).
63. McKinsey Global Institute (2005).
64. Special tabulations for youth provided by Guo Liang. See Liang (2005) for full details of the survey.
65. Curtain (2001).
66. Samuel, Shah, and Hadingham (2005).
67. Mungai (2005).
68. ILO (2001).
69. <http://www.digitaldividedata.com>. [accessed December 3, 2005].
70. Instituto Nacional para la Evaluación de la Educación de Mexico (2005).
71. Perkinson (2005).
72. World Links Impact Evaluation Series (2002).
73. Halewood and Kenny (2006). The discretionary budget covers all costs apart from teacher salaries, including supplies, teaching equipment, utility bills, building maintenance, and other classroom needs.
74. Neto and others (2005).
75. Banerjee and others (2005).
76. Gough and Grezo (2005).
77. Online Computer Library Center (OCLC) (2005).
78. Geary and others (2005).
79. Mar Gadio (2001).
80. Chewning and others (1996).
81. Parham (2004).
82. See Jorgenson (forthcoming) for a recent review.
83. See World Bank (2006c) for an assessment of the growth impact.
84. Clarke and Wallsten (2004).
85. Jensen (2006).
86. Neto and others (2005).
87. Guerhazi and Satola (2005).
88. Rao (1999).
89. <http://www.wordtracker.com> unfiltered list of top 500 search terms for December 6, 2005.
90. Note that although these point systems typically give *more* points to young migrants than to older migrants, the other skill

criteria needed to obtain points typically disadvantage youth. As a result, most developing country youth are not provided an opportunity to migrate under the existing points systems.

Spotlight on donors

1. The most significant international commitments for youth include the 1989 UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, the 1999 ILO Convention on Child Labor, and the 2000 UN Program of Action on Youth updated in 2005. In addition, there are regional commitments such as that of the Council of Europe and the Ibero-American Convention on Youth Rights.

2. In Timor Leste, in the first two years after conflict about half of government spending on education was financed by external sources, allowing many children and young teenagers to attend school. See World Bank (2004d).

Chapter 9

1. Instituto Mexicano de la Juventud (IMJ) and Organización Iberoamericana de la Juventud (OIJ) (2006).

2. Although the stage of the demographic transition is correlated with income, there is enormous diversity among both low- and middle-income countries. Chad and Tajikistan are at very similar levels of income per capita, but in Chad fertility is approximately 6.0 births per woman, while in Tajikistan it is 3.5.

3. The discussion in this paragraph is based on special surveys commissioned for this Report from InterMedia (WDR 2007 InterMedia surveys). See methodological note at the beginning of the Report. Also, figure 2.4.

4. Washington (2006) demonstrates how having female children influences legislators' voting records on women's issues in the United States, making them significantly more in favor of women's rights.

5. German Technical Cooperation and German Technical Cooperation and International Council on National Youth Policy (2005).

6. World Bank (2003f).

7. In addition to this Report, see National Research Council and Institute of Medicine (2005), and Knowles and Behrman (2005) for a discussion of this point. There is a large developed-country literature; however, the very different circumstances of developed-country youth and differences in capacity for implementation limit the applicability of these studies.

8. See, for example, Vegas and Umansky (2005) on school management; Banerjee and others (2005) on remedial education; Miguel and Kremer (2004) on deworming; and Glewwe, Jacoby, and King (2001) on early childhood development.

9. German Technical Cooperation and German Technical Cooperation and International Council on National Youth Policy (2005).

10. It should be borne in mind that some youth movements may not articulate strong demand for policies supporting youth because it is a transitory phase. By the time such policies would be implemented, many of the leaders of these movements would no longer be young. This lack of a permanent interest group can weaken political support for youth-focused policy.

11. German Technical Cooperation and German Technical Cooperation and International Council on National Youth Policy (2005). This is not to detract from the fact that many regional organizations play an important role promoting dialogue across countries on issues of common regional concern, including issues with implications beyond a member country's immediate borders.

12. Instituto Mexicano de la Juventud (IMJ) and Organización Iberoamericana de la Juventud (OIJ) (2006).

13. German Technical Cooperation and German Technical Cooperation and International Council on National Youth Policy (2005). As mentioned previously, about two-thirds of countries with national youth councils do not give voice to youth NGOs.

14. Dulci (2005).

15. Clementino (2006).

16. World Bank (2006g).

17. For a list of all indicators on youth that are collected by the UN system, see <http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unyin/documents/youthindicatorsexist.pdf>. Also, for the status of discussions on which indicators should be used as a part of a worldwide effort to monitor youth outcomes, see <http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unyin/documents/youthindicatorsreport.pdf>.

18. For example, questions on the citizenship block could be obtained from more detailed criminal justice records, the inclusion of questions on legal identity and citizenship in household surveys and censuses, and the incorporation of modules on political and social participation and knowledge in existing surveys.

19. See, for example, Summers (1992); Summers (1994); and Van der Gaag and Tan (1998).

20. Knowles and Behrman (2005).

21. Discriminant analysis was used on census data in the initial stages to identify target communities and households within those communities. See Knowles and Behrman (2005).

Spotlight on youth action

1. Two such sources are "Youth and the Millennium Development Goals" (Ad Hoc Working Group for Youth and the MDGs (2005)) and Kinkade and Macy (2005).

2. Peters (2006).

3. Ogar (2005).

4. Ekehaug (2005).

References

The word “processed” describes informally reproduced works that may not be commonly available through libraries.

- Aakvik, Arild, Kjell G. Salvanes, and Kjell Vaage. 2003. “Measuring Heterogeneity in the Returns to Education in Norway Using Education Reforms.” Bonn: Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Discussion Paper Series 815.
- Aarts, Henk, Theo Paulussen, and Herman Schaalma. 1997. “Physical Exercise Habit: On the Conceptualization and Formation of Habitual Health Behaviours.” *Health Education Research* 12(3):363–74.
- Abadzi, Helen. 2003. *Improving Adult Literacy Outcomes: Lessons from Cognitive Research for Developing Countries*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Abaunza, Humberto. 2002. “Puntos de Encuentro: Communication for Development in Nicaragua.” *Sexual Health Exchange* 2002(1):2–3.
- Abeyratne, Sirimal. 2004. “Economic Roots of Political Conflict: The Case of Sri Lanka.” *World Economy* 27(8):1295–314.
- Abt Associates. 2004. *Serving Country and Community: A Longitudinal Study of Service in AmeriCorps*. Washington, DC: Corporation for National and Community Service.
- Abu-Ghaida, Dina, and Marie Connolly. 2003. *Trends in Relative Demand for Workers with Secondary Education: A Look at Nine Countries in East Asia, Africa and MENA*. Washington, DC: Background Paper prepared for *Expanding Opportunities and Building Competencies for Young People: A New Agenda for Secondary Education*, World Bank.
- Acemoglu, Daron. 2003. “Patterns of Skill Premia.” *Review of Economic Studies* 70(2):199–230.
- Acemoglu, Daron, Simon Johnson, and James A. Robinson. 2001. “The Colonial Origins of Comparative Development: An Empirical Investigation.” *American Economic Review* 91(5):1369–401.
- Ackerman, Susan. 1996. “Rebellion and Autonomy in Industrializing Penang: The Career History of a Young Malay Divorcee.” *Southeast Asian Journal of Social Science* 24(1):52–63.
- Ad Hoc Working Group for Youth and the MDGs. 2005. “Youth and the Millennium Development Goals: Challenges and Opportunities for Implementation.” Final report. Available online at <http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unyin/documents/youthmdgs.pdf>.
- Adams, Arvil V. 2006. “The Role of Skills Development in the Transition to Work: A Global Review.” Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Aedo, Cristián, and Sergio Nuñez. 2001. “The Impact of Training Policies in Latin America and the Caribbean: The Case of Programa Joven.” ILADES - Georgetown University. Santiago de Chile. Processed.
- Aedo, Cristián, and Marcelo Pizarro Valdivia. 2004. “Rentabilidad Económica del Programa de Capacitación Laboral de Jóvenes ‘Chile Joven.’” INACAP and Mideplan. Santiago de Chile. Processed.
- AFP. 2001. “Amman Conference to Seek Ban on Use of Child Soldiers in Region, World.” *AFP*, April 7.
- Agha, Sohail. 2002. “A Quasi-experimental Study to Assess the Impact of Four Adolescent Sexual Health Interventions in Sub-Saharan Africa.” *International Family Planning Perspectives* 28(2):67–70–& 113–118.
- Akerlof, George A., and Rachel E. Kranton. 2000. “Economics and Identity.” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 115(3):715–53.
- . 2002. “Identity and Schooling: Some Lessons for the Economics of Education.” *Journal of Economic Literature* 40(4):1167–201.
- . 2005a. “Identity and the Economics of Organizations.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 19(1):9–32.
- . 2005b. “Social Divisions within Schools: How School Policies Can Affect Students’ Identities and Educational Choices.” In Christopher B. Barrett, (eds.), *The Social Economics of Poverty: On Identities, Groups, Communities and Networks*. London: Routledge.
- Akin, John S., Charles C. Griffen, David K. Guilkey, and Barry M. Popkin. 1984. *The Demand for Primary Health Services in the Third World*. Totowa, NJ: Littlefield Adams.
- Akpokodje, Joseph, Roger Bowles, and Emmanuel Tigere. 2002. *Evidence-based Approaches to Crime Prevention in Developing Countries - A Scoping Review of the Literature*. York, United Kingdom: Centre for Criminal Justice Economics and Psychology.
- Alderman, Harold, and Jere R. Behrman. 2006. “Reducing the Incidence of Low Birth Weight in Low-Income Countries Has Substantial Economic Benefits.” *World Bank Research Observer* 21(1):25–48.
- Alderman, Harold, John Hoddinott, and Bill Kinsey. Forthcoming. “Long Term Consequences of Early Childhood Malnutrition.” *Oxford Economic Papers*.
- Alford, Sue, Nicole Cheetham, and Debra Hauser. 2005. *Science & Success in Developing Countries: Holistic Programs That Work to Prevent Teen Pregnancy, HIV & Sexually Transmitted Infections*. Washington, DC: Advocates for Youth.
- Ali, Tariq Omar, Nuzhat Imam, Raihana Karim, and Nasheeba Selim. 2006. *Voices of the Youth: Findings from Youth Consultations in Bangladesh*. Dhaka, Bangladesh: BRAC Research and Evaluation Division. Available online at http://www.brac-research.org/reports/final_youth_report_revised.pdf.

- Alwain, Duane F., and Jon A. Krosnick. 1991. "Aging, Cohorts, and the Stability of Sociopolitical Orientations Over the Life Span." *American Journal of Sociology* 97(1):169–95.
- Amin, Sajeda, Ian Diamond, Ruchira T. Naved, and Margaret Newby. 1998. "Transition to Adulthood of Female Garment-factory Workers in Bangladesh." *Studies in Family Planning* 29(2):185–200.
- Andersen, Susan L. 2003. "Trajectories of Brain Development: Point of Vulnerability or Window of Opportunity?" *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews* 27(1-2):3–19.
- Angrist, Joshua, Eric Bettinger, Erik Bloom, Elizabeth King, and Michael Kremer. 2002. "Vouchers for Private Schooling in Colombia: Evidence from a Randomized Natural Experiment." *American Economic Review* 92(5):1535–58.
- Angrist, Joshua, Eric Bettinger, and Michael Kremer. Forthcoming. "Long-term Consequences of Secondary School Vouchers: Evidence from Administrative Records in Colombia." *American Economic Review*.
- Angrist, Joshua, and Victor Lavy. 2002. "New Evidence on Classroom Computers and Pupil Learning." *Economic Journal* 112(482):735–86.
- Angrist, Joshua D. 1990. "Lifetime Earnings and the Vietnam Era Draft Lottery: Evidence from Social Security Administrative Records." *American Economic Review* 80(3):313–36.
- Angrist, Joshua D., and Adriana D. Kugler. 2003. "Protective or Counter-productive? Labour Market Institutions and the Effect of Immigration on EU Natives." *Economic Journal* 113(488): F302–F331.
- Annan, Jeannie, Christopher Blattman, and Roger Horton. 2006. *The State of Youth and Youth Protection in Northern Uganda: Findings from the Survey of War Affected Youth*. Uganda: UNICEF. Available online at www.sway-uganda.org.
- Arends-Kuenning, Mary, and Sajeda Amin. 2000. "The Effects of Schooling Incentive Programs on Household Resource Allocation in Bangladesh." New York: Population Council Policy Research Division, Working Paper 133.
- Arjona, Ana. 2006. "Understanding Recruitment in Civil Wars." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Armeina, G., Jere R. Behrman, P. Duazo, S. Chumanc, S. Gultiano, Elizabeth King, and N. Lee. 2006. "Early Childhood Development through Integrated Programs: Evidence from the Philippines." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Arnett, Jeffrey Jensen. 2000. "Emerging Adulthood: A Theory of Development from the Late Teens through the Twenties." *American Psychologist* 55(5):469–80.
- Arunatilake, Nisha, Sisira Jayasuriya, and Saman Kelegama. 2001. "The Economic Cost of the War in Sri Lanka." *World Development* 29(9):1483–500.
- Asian Development Bank. 2005. *HIV/AIDS Prevention among Youth*. Hanoi: Viet Nam Commission for Population, Family and Children.
- Asian Development Bank, and World Bank. 2005. *Country Gender Assessment*. Manila and Washington, DC: Asian Development Bank and World Bank.
- Askew, Ian, and Ndugga Baker Maggwa. 2002. "Integration of STI Prevention and Management with Family Planning and Antenatal Care in Sub-Saharan Africa: What More Do We Need to Know?" *International Family Planning Perspectives* 28(2):77–86.
- Assaad, R., and S. Zouari. 2003. "Estimating the Impact of Marriage and Fertility on the Female Labor Force Participation when Decisions are Inter related: Evidence from Urban Morocco." *Topics in Middle Eastern and North African Economics, Electronic Journal* 5, Middle East Economic Association and Loyola University Chicago.
- Atchoarena, David, and Andre Marcel Delluc. 2001. "Revisiting Technical and Vocational Education in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Update on Trends, Innovations, and Challenges." Paris: International Institute for Educational Planning, IIEP/Prg.DA 1.320.
- Au, Chun-Chung, and J. Vernon Henderson. Forthcoming. "How Migration Restrictions Limit Agglomeration and Productivity in China." *Journal of Development Economics*.
- Audas, Rick, Eva Berde, and Peter Dolton. 2005. "Youth Unemployment and Labour Market Transitions in Hungary." *Education Economics* 13(1):1–25.
- Australia Immigration Visa Services. 1998. *Immigration Laws: December 1998*. Sidney: Australia Immigration Visa Services. Available online at http://www.migrationint.com.au/news/malta/dec_1998-03mn.asp.
- Autor, David H., Lawrence F. Katz, and Alan B. Krueger. 1998. "Computing Inequality: Have Computers Changed the Labor Market?" *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 113(4):1169–213.
- Aziken, Michael E., Patrick I. Okonta, and Adedapo B. A. Ande. 2003. "Knowledge and Perception of Emergency Contraception among Female Nigerian Undergraduates." *International Family Planning Perspective* 29(2):84–7.
- Balcells i Ventura, Laia. 2005. "Explaining Variation in the Salience of Catalan Nationalism Across the France/Spain Border." Paper presented at the 7th Annual Retreat of the Society for Comparative Research. March 6. Budapest.
- Banerjee, Abhijit, Shawn Cole, Esther Duflo, and Leigh Linden. 2005. "Remedying Education: Evidence from Two Randomized Experiments in India." London, U.K.: BREAD Working Paper 109.
- Banerjee, Abhijit, and Esther Duflo. 2006. "Addressing Absence." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 20(1):117–32.
- Bankole, Akinrinola, Susheela Singh, Vanessa Woog, and Deirdre Wulf. 2004. *Risk and Protection: Youth and HIV/AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa*. New York: The Alan Guttmacher Institute.
- Bannon, Ian, Peter Holland, and Aly Rahim. 2005. "Youth in Post-conflicts Settings." Washington, DC: World Bank, Youth Development Notes 1(1).
- Barker, G. 2003. "How Do We Know If Men Have Changed? Promoting and Measuring Attitude Change with Young Men. Lessons from Program H in Latin America." Paper presented at the Expert Group Meeting on 'The Role of Men and Boys in Achieving Gender Equality'. November 21. Brasilia.
- Barr, Nicholas. 2004. "Higher Education Funding." *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* 20(2):264–83.
- Barrera Osorio, Felipe. 2005. "Impact of Private Provision of Public Education: Empirical Evidence from Bogotá's Concessions Schools." Paper presented at the Mobilizing the Private Sector for Public Education Conference. May 10. Harvard University, Boston, MA.
- Barrera, Felipe, and Ana María Ibáñez. 2004. "Does Violence Reduce Investment in Education? A Theoretical and Empirical Approach." Universidad de Los Andes: Documentos CEDE 000582. Available online at <http://economia.uniandes.edu.co/~economia/archivos/temporal/d2004-27.pdf>.
- Barro, Robert J. 1999. "Human Capital and Growth in Cross-Country Regression." *Swedish Economic Policy Review* 6(2):237–77.

- Basu, Kaushik, and James E. Foster. 1998. "On Measuring Literacy." *Economic Journal* 108(451):1733–49.
- Basu, Kaushik, Hyejin Ku, and Homa Zarghamee. 2006. "Determinants of Youth Behaviour and Outcomes: A Review of Theory, Evidence and Policy Implications." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Bate, Peter. 2004. *The Story Behind Oportunidades*. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank, Online Magazine: FOCUS. Available online at <http://www.iadb.org/idbamerica/>.
- Bateman, C. 2001. "Doctor Burnout Silent and Fatal." *South African Medical Journal* 91(2):98–100.
- Bauböck, Rainer. 2005. "Expansive Citizenship - Voting Beyond Territory and Membership." *Political Science & Politics* 38(4):683–87.
- Bay, Ann-Helén, and Morten Blekesaune. 2002. "Youth, Unemployment and Political Marginalization." *International Journal of Social Welfare* 11(2):132–39.
- Bayer, Patrick, Randi Pintoff, and David Pozen. 2005. "Building Criminal Capital Behind Bars: Peer Effects in Juvenile Corrections." New Haven, CT: Center for Economic Growth Working Paper, Yale University 864.
- BBC. 2001. "U.N. Finds Congo Child Soldiers." *BBC News*, February 21.
- Bearman, Peter, and Hannah Brückner. 2001. "Promising the Future: Virginity Pledges and First Intercourse." *American Journal of Sociology* 106(4):859–912.
- Becker, Gary S. 1964. *Human Capital*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Becker, Gary S., and Kevin M. Murphy. 1988. "A Theory of Rational Addiction." *Journal of Political Economy* 96(4):675–700.
- Bedard, Kelly, and Olivier Deschênes. 2006. "The Long-Term Impact of Military Service on Health: Evidence from World War II and Korean War Veterans." *American Economic Review* 96(1):176–94.
- Beegle, Kathleen, Rajeev Dehejia, and Roberta Gatti. 2004. "Why Should We Care about Child Labor?" Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Division Working Paper Series 3479.
- Behrman, Jere R., Nancy Birdsall, and Miguel Szekely. 2003. "Economic Policy and Wage Differentials in Latin America." Washington, DC: Center for Global Development Working Paper 29.
- Behrman, Jere R., and Anil B. Deolalikar. 1988. "Health and Nutrition." In H. Chenery and T. N. Srinivasan, (eds.), *Handbook of Development Economics vol. 1*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Behrman, Jere R., M. R. Foster, Mark Rosenzweig, and P. Vashishtha. 2002. "Does Increasing Women's Schooling Raise the Schooling of the Next Generation?" *American Economic Review* 92(1):323–34.
- Behrman, Jere R., John Hoddinott, John A. Maluccio, Erica Soler-Hampejsek, Emily Berhman, Reynaldo Martorell, Agnes Quisumbing, Manuel Ramirez, and Aryeh D. Stein. 2005a. "What Determines Post-school Skills? Impacts of Pre-school, School Years and Post School Experiences in Guatemala." University of Pennsylvania, International Food Policy Research Institute, Middlebury College, Emory University and INCAP-Guatemala. Philadelphia, PA. Processed.
- Behrman, Jere R., and James C. Knowles. 1999. "Household Income and Child Schooling in Vietnam." *World Bank Economic Review* 13(2):211–56.
- Behrman, Jere R., A. Murphy, Agnes Quisumbing, Usha Ramakrishna, and Kathryn Young. 2005b. "What is the Real Impact of Schooling on Age of First Union and Age of First Parenting? New Evidence from Guatemala." Emory University, University of Pennsylvania, and International Food Policy Research Institute. Philadelphia, and Washington, DC. Processed.
- Behrman, Jere R., Alexis Murphy, Agnes Quisumbing, Usha Ramakrishna, and Kathryn Young. 2006. "What is the Real Impact of Education on Age of First Parenthood and Family Formation?" Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Behrman, Jere R., Piyali Sengupta, and Petra Todd. 2001. *Progressing through PROGRESA: An Impact Assessment of a School Subsidy Experiment*. Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Bell, Clive, Ramona Bruhns, and Hans Gersbach. 2006. "Economic Growth, Education and Aids in Kenya Model: A Long-run Analysis." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Bell, Clive, Shantayanan Devarajan, and Hans Gersbach. 2006. "The Long-run Economic Costs of AIDS: A Model with an Application to South Africa." *World Bank Economic Review* 20(1):55–89.
- Bell, Clive, Hans Gersbach, Ramona Bruhns, and Dagmar Volker. 2004. "Economic Growth, Human Capital and Population in Kenya in the Time of AIDS: A Long-run Analysis in Historical Perspective." University of Heidelberg. Heidelberg. Processed.
- Bellows, John, and Edward Miguel. 2006. "War and Institutions: New Evidence from Sierra Leone." *American Economic Review* 96(2):394–99.
- Benavot, Aaron. 2004. *Comparative Analysis of Secondary Education Curricula*. Washington, DC: World Bank and International Bureau of Education.
- Benhabib, Seyla. 2005. "Borders, Boundaries, and Citizenship." *Political Science & Politics* 38(4):673–77.
- Bentolila, Samuel, and Giuseppe Bertola. 1990. "Firing Costs and Labour Demand: How Bad Is Eurosclerosis?" *Review of Economic Studies* 57(3):381–402.
- Benus, Jacob, James Rude, and Satyendra Patrabanish. 2001. *Bosnia & Herzegovina: Impact of the Emergency Demobilization and Reintegration Project*. Washington, DC: US Department of Labor, Bureau of International Affairs, Office of Foreign Relations.
- Bercovich, Alicia. 2004. *People with Disability in Brazil: A Look at the 2000 Census Results*. Rio de Janeiro: Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística. Available online at <http://iussp2005.princeton.edu/download.aspx?submissionId=52108>.
- Berer, Marge. 2003. "Integration of Sexual and Reproductive Health Services: A Health Sector Priority." *Reproductive Health Matters* 11(21):6–15.
- Berlinsky, S., S. Galiani, and P. Gertler. 2006. "Public Pre-primary Schooling and Primary School Performance." University College, Universidad de San Andrés, and World Bank. London and Washington, DC. Processed.
- Berman, Eli, and David D. Laitin. 2005. "Hard Targets: Theory and Evidence on Suicide Attacks." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 11740.
- Berman, Eli, and Stephen Machin. 2000. "Skill-biased Technology Transfer Around the World." *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* 16(3):12–22.
- Berman, Peter, and Laura Rose. 1996. "The Role of Private Providers in Maternal and Child Health and Family Planning Services in Developing Countries." *Health Policy and Planning* 11(2):142–55.
- Bernasconi, Andrés, and Fernando Rojas. 2004. *Informe sobre la Educación Superior en Chile: 1980-2003*. Santiago, Chile: Editorial Universitaria.

- Berrebi, Claude. 2003. "Evidence about the Link between Education, Poverty, and Terrorism Among Palestinians." Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Industrial Relations Section Working Paper 477.
- Bertola, Giuseppe, Francine D. Blau, and Lawrence M. Kahn. 2002. "Labor Market Institutions and Demographic Employment Patterns." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 9043.
- Bertrand, Marianne, Sendhil Mullanaithan, and Douglas Miller. 2003. "Public Policies and Extended Families: Evidence from Pensions in South Africa." *World Bank Economic Review* 17(1):27–50.
- Besley, Timothy, Lawrence Haddad, John Hoddinott, and Michelle Adato. 2004. "Community Participation and the Performance of Public Works Programs in South Africa." Dalhousie University. Halifax, Nova Scotia. Processed.
- Betcherman, Gordon, Jean Fares, Amy Luinstra, and Robert Prouty. 2001. "Child Labor, Education, and Children's Rights." In Philip Alston and Mary Robinson, (eds.), *Human Rights and Development: Toward Mutual Reinforcement*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Betcherman, Gordon, Martin Godfrey, Susana Puerto, Friederike Rother, and Antoneta Stavreska. 2006. "Supporting Young Workers: Results of the Global Inventory of Interventions." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Betcherman, Gordon, Karina Olivas, and Amit Dar. 2004. "Impacts of Active Labor Market Programs: New Evidence from Evaluations with Particular Attention to Developing and Transition Countries." Washington, DC: World Bank, Social Protection Discussion Paper Series 0402.
- Beyer, Marty. 1997. "Experts for Juveniles at Risk of Adult Sentences." In Patricia Puritz, Alycia Capozello, and Wendy Shang, (eds.), *More Than Meets the Eye: Rethinking Assessment, Competency and Sentencing for a Harsher Era of Juvenile Justice*. Washington, DC: American Bar Association Juvenile Justice Center.
- Bhargava, Alok. 2005. "AIDS Epidemic and the Psychological Well-being and School Participation of Ethiopian Orphans." *Psychology, Health and Medicine* 10(3):263–75.
- Bhatnagar, Deepti, Ankita Dewan, Magüi Moreno Torres, and Parameeta Kanung. 2003. "The Bangladesh Female Secondary School Assistance Project." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Billari, Francesco C., Dimiter Philipov, and Pau Baizán Muñoz. 2001. "Leaving Home in Europe: The Experience of Cohorts Born Around 1960." *International Journal of Population Geography* 7(5):339–56.
- Billig, Shelley. 2006. "Service Learning." In Lonnie R. Sherrod, Constance A. Flanagan, Ron Kassimir, and Amy K. Bertelsen, (eds.), *Youth Activism: An International Encyclopedia*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Binder, Melissa. 2005. *The Cost of Providing Universal Secondary Education in Developing Countries*. Cambridge, MA: American Academy of Arts and Sciences. Available online at <http://www.amacad.org/projects/ubase.aspx>.
- Black, Richard. 2003. *Soaring Remittances Raise New Issues*. Washington, DC: Migration Policy Institute. Available online at <http://www.migrationinformation.org/about.cfm>.
- Black, Sandra E., Paul J. Devereaux, and Kjell G. Salvanes. 2004. "Fast Times at Ridgmont High? The Effect of Compulsory Schooling Laws on Teenage Births." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 10911.
- Blanchard, Olivier. 2006. "Emploi: La Solution passe par le CUP (Contract Unique Progressif)." MIT. Cambridge, MA. Processed.
- Blanchard, Olivier, and Justin Wolfers. 2000. "The Role of Shocks and Institutions in the Rise of European Unemployment: The Aggregate Evidence." *Economic Journal* 110(2000):C1–C33.
- Blanchard, Olivier J., and Augustin Landier. 2001. "The Perverse Effects of Partial Labor Markets Reform: Fixed Duration Contracts in France." Cambridge, MA: MIT, Department of Economics, Working Paper Series 01-14.
- Blanco, Almudena, and Jochen Kluge. 2002. "Why not Stay Home: Nest-leaving Behavior in Western Europe." University of California, Berkeley. Berkeley, CA. Processed.
- Blau, Francine D., and Lawrence M. Kahn. 1999. "Institutions and Laws in Labor Markets." In Orley Ashenfelter and David Card, (eds.), *Handbook of Labor Economics*. Vol. 3A. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Bloom, David E. 2005a. "Education and Public Health: Mutual Challenges Worldwide." *Comparative Education Review* 49:437–51.
- Bloom, David E., and David Canning. 2005. "Global Demographic Change: Dimensions and Economic Significance." Cambridge, MA: Harvard Initiative for Global Health Working Paper No. 1. Available online at http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/pgda/working/working_paper1.pdf.
- Bloom, David E., David Canning, and Pia Malaney. 2000. "Population Dynamics and Economic Growth in Asia." *Population and Development Review* 26(supplement 2000):257–90.
- Bloom, David E., and Jeffrey D. Sachs. 1998. "Geography, Demography, and Economic Growth in Africa." *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 0(2):207–73.
- Bloom, David E., and Jeffrey G. Williamson. 1998. "Demographic Transitions and Economic Miracles in Emerging Asia." *World Bank Economic Review* 12(3):419–55.
- Bloom, Mia. 2005b. *Dying to Kill: The Allure of Suicide Terror*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Bloomfield, Kim, Tim Stockwell, Gerhard Gmel, and Nina Rehn. 2003. "International Comparisons of Alcohol Consumption." *Alcohol Research & Health* 27(1):95–109.
- Blum, R. W., and M. Ireland. 2004. "Reducing Risk, Increasing Protective Factors: Findings from the Caribbean Youth Health Survey." *Journal of Adolescence Health* 35(6):493–500.
- Blum, Robert. 2006. "The Adolescent Brain." Background note for the WDR 2007.
- Blum, Robert W., and Heather P. Libbey. 2004. "School Connectedness - Strengthening Health and Education Outcomes for Teenagers." *Journal of School Health* 74(7):231–34.
- Blum, Robert W., and Kristin Nelson-Mmari. 2004. "The Health of Young People in a Global Context." *Journal of Adolescent Health* 35(5):402–18.
- Boisjoly, Johanne, Greg J. Duncan, Michael Kremer, Dan M. Levy, and Jacque Eccles. 2004. "Empathy or Antipathy? The Impact of Diversity." Harvard University. Cambridge, MA. Processed.
- Bonelli, Regis, and Alinne Veiga. 2004. "Determinants of Educational Exclusion in Five States of Brazil." In Maria-Valeria Pena and Maria Madalena, (eds.), *Children's and Youth Vulnerability: Poverty, Exclusion and Social Risk in Five Brazilian States*. Brasilia: World Bank.
- Borgarello, Andrea, Susan Duryea, Olgiati Scarpetta, and Stefano Scarpetta. 2005. "Early Experiences of Youths in the Labor Market: Stepping Stones or Traps?" World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.

- Borjas, George J. 2003. "The Labor Demand Curve IS Downward Sloping: Reexamining the Impact of Immigration on the Labor Market." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 118(4):1335–74.
- Boudarbat, Brahim. 2005. "Job-search Strategies and the Unemployment of University Graduates in Morocco." Paper presented at the IZA-EBRD International Conference on Labor Market Dynamics. May 5. Bologna, Italy.
- Bourguignon, Francois, Francisco Ferreira, and Marta Menendez. 2005. "Inequality of Opportunity in Brazil?" World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Bowles, Samuel, and Howard Gintis. 1976. *Schooling in Capitalist America: Educational Reform and the Contradictions of Economic Life*. New York: Basic.
- Boyer, Cherrie B., and Mary-Ann Shafer. 1997. "Evaluation of a Knowledge -and Cognitive- Behavioral Skills-Building Intervention to Prevent STDs and HIV Infection in High School Students." *Adolescence* 32(125):25–42.
- Brady, Martha. 1998. "Laying the Foundation for Girls' Healthy Futures: Can Sports Play a Role?" *Studies in Family Planning* 29(1):79–82.
- Brandt, Pamela Robin. 2005. "The Brotherhood." *American Way Magazine*. May 15, 2005.
- Bray, Mark. 2004. "Sharing the Burden of Financing: Government and Household Partnerships for Basic Education." *Economic Affairs* 24(4):22–26.
- Brett, Rachel, and Irma Specht. 2004. *Young Soldiers: Why They Choose to Fight*. Geneva: Lynne Rienner Publisher for the International Labour Organization.
- Brown, Gillian, Laila Al-Hamad, and Carmen de Paz Nieves. 2005. *Gender Equality in East Asia: Progress, and the Challenges of Economic Growth and Political Change*. Washington, DC: World Bank, East Asia and Pacific Region, Social Development Team.
- Brown, Ian. 1990. *Khomeini's Forgotten Sons: The Story of Iran's Boy Soldiers*. London, U.K.: Grey Seal.
- Bruce, Judith, and Shelley Clark. 2004. *The Implications of Early Marriage for HIV/AIDS Policy. Brief based on background paper prepared for the WHO/UNFPA/Population Council Technical Consultation on Married Adolescents*. New York: Population Council.
- Brückner, Hannah, and Peter Bearman. 2005. "After the Promise: The STD Consequences of Adolescent Virginity Pledges." *Journal of Adolescent Health* 36(4):271–8.
- Bruns, Barbara, Alain Mingat, and Ramahatra Rakotomalala. 2003. *Achieving Universal Primary Education by 2015: A Chance for Every Child*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Burgess, Simon, Carol Propper, Hedley Reeys, and Arran Shearer. 2003. "The Class of 1981: The Effects of Early Career Unemployment on Subsequent Unemployment Experiences." *Labor Economics* 10(3):291–309.
- Buvinic, Mayra. 1998. "The Cost of Adolescent Childbearing: Evidence from Chile, Barbados, Guatemala and Mexico." *Studies in Family Planning* 29(2):201–9.
- . 2005. "Economic Opportunities for Women: Experiences from Latin America and the Caribbean." Paper presented at the High-Level Policy Forum on Enhancing Women Economic Participation and Opportunities. El Cairo, Egypt.
- Buvinic, Mayra, Andre Medici, Elisa Fernandez, and Ana Cristina Torres. 2006. "Gender Differentials in Health." In Dean T. Jamison, Joel Breman, Anthony R. Measham, George Alleyne, Mariam Claeson, David B. Evans, Prabhat Jha, Anne Mills, and Philip R. Musgrove, (eds.), *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cáceres, Carlos F., Anna M. Rosasco, Jeffrey S. Mandel, and Norman Hearst. 1994. "Evaluating a School-based Intervention for STD/AIDS Prevention in Peru." *Journal of Adolescent Health* 15(7):582–91.
- Cahuc, Pierre, and Stéphane Carcillo. 2006. *Que Peut-on Attendre des Contrats Nouvelle Embauche et Première Embauche?* Paris: Université de Paris. Available online at <http://www.crest.fr/page-perso/cahuc/CNECahucCarcillo.pdf>.
- Caldwell, Brian J., Rosalind Levacic, and Kenneth N. Ross. 1999. "The Role of Formula Funding of Schools in Different Educational Policy Contexts." In Rosalind Levacic and Kenneth N. Ross, (eds.), *Needs-Based Resource Allocation in Education: Via Formula Funding of Schools*. Paris: UNESCO, International Institute for Educational Planning.
- Caldwell, John C., and Pat Caldwell. 2002. "Is Integration the Answer for Africa?" *International Family Planning Perspective* 28(2):108–10.
- Canals-Cerda, José, and Cristobal Ridao-Cano. 2004. "The Dynamics of School and Work in Rural Bangladesh." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 3330.
- Card, David. 2005. "Is the New Immigration Really that Bad?" *Economic Journal* 115(507):F300–F323.
- Card, David, and Thomas Lemieux. 2000a. "Adapting to Circumstances: The Evolution of Work, School and Living Arrangements among North American Youth." In Dabid G. Blanchflower and Richard B. Freeman, (eds.), *Youth Employment and Joblessness in Advanced Countries*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- . 2000b. "Dropout and Enrollment Trends in the Post-War Period: What Went Wrong in the 1970's?" Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 7658.
- Carneiro, Pedro, and James J. Heckman. 2002. "The Evidence on Credit Constraints in Post-Secondary Schooling." *Economic Journal* 112(482):705–34.
- . 2003. "Human Capital Policy." In James J. Heckman and Alan B. Krueger, (eds.), *Inequality in America: What Role for Human Capital Policies?* Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Carneiro, Pedro, and Sokbae Lee. 2005. "Ability, Sorting and Wage Inequality." University College London. London. Processed.
- Carneiro, Pedro, and Cristobal Ridao-Cano. 2005. "Heterogeneity and Uncertainty in Returns to High School: The Case of Indonesia." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Catalano, Richard F., Kevin P. Haggerty, Sabrina Oesterle, Charles B. Fleming, and J. David Hawkins. 2004. "The Importance of Bonding to School for Healthy Development: Findings from the Social Development Research Group." *Journal of School Health* 74(7):252–61.
- Celentano, David D., Noya C. Galai, Ajay K. Sethi, Nina G. Shah, Steffanie A. Strathdee, David Vlahov, and Joel E. Gallant. 2001. "Time to Initiating Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy among HIV-Infected Injection Drug Users." *AIDS* 15(13):1707–15.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 1993. "Mortality Trends for Selected Smoking-Related Cancers and Breast Cancer — United States, 1950-1990." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 42(44):857–863-6.
- . 1998. "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States, Recommendations and Report." *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 47(RR-3):1–36.

- Centre for Development and Population Activities (CEDPA). 2001. *Adolescent Girls in India Choose a Better Future: An Impact Assessment*. Washington, DC: Center for Development and Population Activities (CEDPA).
- Chandra, Prabha S., K. R. Jairam, and Anila Jacob. 2004. "Factors Related to Staff Stress in HIV/AIDS Related Palliative Care." *Indian Journal of Palliative Care* 10(2):48–54.
- Chapman, Bruce. Forthcoming. "Income Contingent Loans for Higher Education: An International Reform." In Eric A. Hanushek and Finis Welch (eds.) *Handbook of the Economics of Education*. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Chattopadhyay, Raghendra, and Esther Duflo. 2003. "Women as Policy Makers: Evidence from a India-Wide Randomized Policy Experiment." MIT. Cambridge, MA. Processed.
- Chaudhuri, Saulma, and Pratima Paul-Majumder. 1995. *The Conditions of Garment Workers in Bangladesh: An Appraisal*. Dhaka: Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies.
- Chaudhury, Nazmul, Jeffrey Hammer, Michael Kremer, Karthik Muralidharan, and F. Halsey Rogers. 2006. "Missing in Action: Teacher and Health Worker Absence in Developing Countries." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 20(1):91–116.
- Chen, Kun, and Martin Kenney. 2005. "Universities/Research Institutes and Regional Innovation Systems: The Case of Beijing and Shenzhen." Berkeley, CA: BRIE Working Paper 168. Available online at <http://brie.berkeley.edu/publications/wp168revised.pdf>.
- Chen, M. Keith, and Jesse M. Shapiro. 2004. "Does Prison Harm Inmates? A Discontinuity-Based Approach." Harvard University. Cambridge, MA. Processed.
- Chewning, Betty, Pat Mosena, Dale Wilson, Harold Erdman, Sandra Potthoff, Anita Murphy, and Kathleen Kennedy Kuhnen. 1996. "Evaluation of a Computerized Contraceptive Decision Aid for Adolescent Patients." *Patient Education and Counseling* 38(3):227–39.
- Chiclet, Christophe. 2001. "Otpor: The Youth who Booted Milosevic." *UNESCO Courier*.
- Cincotta, Richard P., Robert Engleman, and Daniele Anastasion. 2003. *The Security Demographic: Population and Civil Conflict after the Cold War*. Washington, DC: Population Action International.
- Cinterfor/ILO. 2001. *Modernization in Vocational Education and Training in the Latin American and the Caribbean Region*. Montevideo: Cinterfor - ILO.
- Clark, Shelley. 2004. "Early Marriage and HIV Risks in Sub-Saharan Africa." *Studies in Family Planning* 35(3):149–60.
- Clarke, George R. G., and Scott Wallsten. 2004. "Has the Internet Increased Trade? Evidence from Industrial and Developing Countries." Washington DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 3215.
- Clementino, Josbertini. 2006. Speech at Vozes Jovens Pernambuco (part of WDR consultations), Recife, Brazil, January 17.
- Clert, Carine, Elizabeth Gomart, Ivana Aleksic, and Natalie Otel. 2005. "Human Trafficking in South Eastern Europe: Beyond Crime Control, an Agenda for Social Inclusion and Development." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Coady, David P. 2000. *The Application of Social Cost-benefit Analysis to the Evaluation of PROGRESA. Report Submitted to PROGRESA*. Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Coakley, Jay. 2002. "Using Sports to Control Deviance and Violence among Youths: Let's Be Critical and Cautious." In Margaret Gatz, Michael A. Messner, and Sandra J. Ball-Rokeach, (eds.), *Paradoxes of Youth and Sport*. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Coale, Ansley J., and Edgar M. Hoover. 1958. *Population Growth and Economic Development in Low-Income Countries: A Case Study of India's Prospects*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers. 2000. "The Use of Children by OSCE Member States." Paper presented at the Human Dimension Seminar on Children and Armed Conflict. Warsaw, Poland.
- . 2002. "DRC Child Soldiers." London, UK: Child Soldiers Newsletter 3.
- . 2003. *The Use of Child Soldiers in the Americas: An Overview*. London, U.K.: Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers.
- . 2004. *Child Soldier Use 2003: A Briefing for the 4th UN Security Council Open Debate on Children and Armed Conflict*. London, U.K.: Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers.
- Cockx, Bart, and Christian Göbel. 2004. "Subsidized Employment for Young Long-term Unemployed Workers – An Evaluation." Université Catholique de Louvain. Louvain. Available online at http://www.iza.org/en/webcontent/teaching/summerschool_html/7thsummer_school_files/ss2004_goebel.pdf. Processed.
- Cogan, John J., Paul Morris, and Murray Print, eds. 2002. *Civic Education in the Asia-Pacific Region: Case Studies Across Six Societies*. Oxford, U.K.: Rutledge.
- Cohen, Joel E., and David E. Bloom. 2005. "Cultivating Minds: Educating All Children is not only Urgent but also Feasible within the Next Few Years." *Finance and Development* 42(2):8–14.
- Cohen, Susan A. 2004. "Beyond Slogans: Lessons From Uganda's Experience with ABC and HIV/AIDS." *Reproductive Health Matters* 12(23):132–35.
- Cole, Jennifer. 2004a. "Fresh Contact in Tamatave, Madagascar: Sex, Money, and Intergenerational Transformation." *American Ethnologist* 31(4):573–88.
- . 2004b. "The Jaombilo of Tamatave (Madagascar), 1992–2004: Reflections on Youth and Globalization." *Journal of Social History* 38(4):891–914.
- Committee for Population, Family and Children Vietnam, and ORC Macro. 2003. *Vietnam Demographic and Health Survey 2002*. Calverton, MD: Committee for Population, Family and Children (Vietnam), ORC Macro.
- Conde-Aguledo, Agustín, Anyeli Rosas-Bermúdez, and Ana Cecilia Kafury-Goeta. 2006. "Birth Spacing and Risk of Adverse Perinatal Outcomes: A Meta-analysis." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 295(15):1809–23.
- Cox Edwards, Alejandra, and Manuelita Ureta. 2003. "International Migration, Remittances and Schooling: Evidence from El Salvador." *Journal of Development Economics* 72(2):429–61.
- Cox, Cristián. 2004. "Policy Formation and Implementation in Secondary Education Reform: The Case of Chile in the 1990s." Paper presented at the Second Regional Secondary Education in Africa Conference. June 6. Dakar.
- CRECE. 2005. *Sistema de Aprendizaje Tutorial*. Columbia: CRECE.
- Cunha, Flavio, James J. Heckman, Lance Lochner, and Dimitriy V. Masterov. 2005. "Interpreting the Evidence on Life Cycle Skill Formation." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 11331.
- Cunningham, Wendy, and Lucas Siga. 2006. "Wage and Employment Effects of Minimum Wage on Vulnerable Groups in the Labor Market: Brazil and Mexico." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.

- Currie, Janet, and Duncan Thomas. 1995. "Does Head Start Make a Difference?" *American Economic Review* 85(3):341–64.
- Curtain, Richard. 2001. "Promoting Youth Employment through Information and Communication Technologies (ICT): Best Practice Examples in Asia and the Pacific." Paper presented at the ILO/Japan Tripartite Regional Meeting on Youth Employment in Asia and the Pacific. Bangkok.
- . 2005. *Case for Investing in Young People as Part of a National Poverty Reduction Strategy*. New York: UNFPA. Available online at http://www.unfpa.org/upload/lib_pub_file/424_filename_Investing.pdf.
- Dalrymple, William. 2005. "Inside the Madrasas." *The New York Review of Books*.
- Davies, Lynn, Christopher Williams, and Hiromi Man-Hing Aubrey Ko Yamashita. 2006. *Inspiring Schools: Taking up the Challenge of Pupil Participation*. London, U.K.: Carnegie Trust.
- Davis, Todd M. 2003. *Atlas of Student Migration*. New York: Institute of International Education.
- de Cordoba, José. 2004. "As Venezuela Tilts Left, a Rum Mogul Reaches Out to the Poor." *Wall Street Journal*, November 10. Page: A1.
- De Ferranti, David, Guillermo E. Perry, Indermit S. Gill, J. Luis Guasch, William F. Maloney, Carolina Sánchez-Páramo, and Norbert Schady. 2003. *Closing the Gap in Education and Technology*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- De Fraja, Gianni, Tania Oliveira, and Luisa Zanchi. 2005. "Must Try Harder. Evaluating the Role of Effort in Educational Attainment." London: Centre for Economic Policy Research Discussion Papers 5048.
- de Janvry, Alain, Frederico Finan, Elisabeth Sadoulet, and Renos Vakis. 2006. "Can Conditionnal Cash Transfers Serve as Safety Nets in Keeping Children at School and from Working when Exposed to Shocks?" *Journal of Development Economics* 79(2):349–73.
- de Jong, Joop T. V. M., Ivan H. Komproe, Mark Van Ommeren, Mustafa El Masri, Mesfin Araya, Noureddine Khaled, Willem van de Put, and Daya Somasundaram. 2001. "Lifetime Events and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in 4 Postconflict Settings." *Journal of American Medical Association* 286(5):555–62.
- de Moura Castro, Claudio. 1999. *Proyecto Joven: New Solutions and Some Surprises*. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank. Available online at http://www.colombiajoven.gov.co/injuve/instit/bid/4_pjov.pdf.
- De Walque, Damien. 2004. "How Does the Impact of an HIV/AIDS Information Campaign Vary with Educational Attainment? Evidence from Rural Uganda." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 3289.
- . 2005. "Parental Education and Children's Schooling Outcomes: Is the Effect Nature, Nurture, or Both? Evidence from Recomposed Families in Rwanda." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 3483.
- Deaton, Angus S., and Christina H. Paxson. 1997. "The Effects of Economic and Population Growth in National Saving and Inequality." *Demography* 34(1):97–114.
- Decker, Scott H., and Barrik Van Winkle. 1996. *Life in the Gang: Family, Friends and Violence*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Delisle, Hélène, Venkatraman Chandra-Mouli, and Bruno de Benoist. 2000. "Should Adolescents Be Specifically Targeted for Nutrition in Developing Countries? To Address Which Problems, and How?" World Health Organization. Geneva. Processed.
- DeMaeyer, E. M. 1989. *Preventing and Controlling Iron Deficiency Anemia through Primary Health Care: A Guide for Health Administrators and Programme Managers*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Department of Health Services Sri Lanka. 2002. *Annual Health Bulletin 2002*. Colombo, Sri Lanka: Sri Lanka, Department of Health Services.
- Department of Corrections. 2003. *Draft White Paper On Corrections in South Africa*. Pretoria, South Africa: Department of Corrections.
- DeSimone, Jeff. 2002. "Illegal Drug Use and Employment." *Journal of Labor Economics* 20(4):952–77.
- Devia, Sergio. 2003. *Exito o Fracaso de las Políticas Públicas de Capacitación Laboral a Jóvenes? - Evaluación del Programa Testigo: 'Proyecto Joven' de Argentina (1993-2000)*. Geneva: International Labour Office. Available online at <http://www.ilo.org/>.
- Dhakar, Raju Malla, and M. Sheikh Misbah. 1997. *Breaking Barriers Building Bridges: A Case Study of USAID/Nepal's SO3 Women's Empowerment Program*. Kathmandu, Nepal: USAID.
- Diamond, Larry. 2003. "Universal Democracy." *Policy Review* 119(June & July):3–25.
- Dickson-Tetteh, Kim, Audrey Pettifor, and Winnie Moleko. 2001. "Working with Public Sector Clinics to Provide Adolescent-Friendly Services in South Africa." *Reproductive Health Matters* 9(17):160–69.
- Ding, Weili, and Stephen F. Lehrer. Forthcoming. "Do Peers Affect Student Achievement in China's Secondary Schools?" *Review of Economic and Statistics*.
- Dodds, Peter S., Roby Muhamad, and Duncan J. Watts. 2003. "An Experimental Study of Search in Global Social Networks." *Science* 301(5634):827–29.
- Dohmen, Thomas, Armin Falk, David Huffman, Uwe Sunde, Jürgen Schupp, and Gert Wagner. 2005. "Five Facts about Risk Attitudes: Evidence from a Large, Representative, Experimentally-Validated Survey." Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA). Bonn. Processed.
- Donato, Katharine M., and Evelyn Patterson. 2004. "Women and Men on the Move: Undocumented Border Crossing." In Jorge Durand and Douglas S. Massey, (eds.), *Crossing the Border: Research from the Mexican Migration Project*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Dowdney, Luke. 2005. *Neither War nor Peace: International Comparisons of Children and Youth in Organized Violence*. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: Children and Youth in Organized Armed Violence, Viva Rio, Instituto de Estudos da Religião.
- Dréze, Jean, and Haris Gazdar. 1997. "Uttar Pradesh: The Burden of Inertia." In Jean Dréze and Amartya Sen, (eds.), *Indian Development: Selected Regional Perspectives*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Drucker, Ernest, Peter Lurie, Alex Wodak, and Philip Alcabes. 1998. "Measuring Harm Reduction: The Effects of Needle and Syringe Exchange Programs and Methadone Maintenance on the Ecology of HIV." *AIDS* 12(Suppl A):217–30.
- Duflo, Esther, Pascaline Dupas, Michael Kremer, and Samuel Sime. 2006. "Education and HIV/AIDS Prevention: Evidence from a Randomized Evaluation in Western Kenya." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Dulci, Luiz. 2005. Speech at seminar "Young Voices—A View of Youth Organizations and Movements on 21st Century Brazil," Brasilia, Brazil, May 24.

- Dunkle, Kristin L., Rachel K. Jewkes, Heather C. Brown, Glenda E. Gray, James A. McIntyre, and Siobán D. Harlow. 2004. "Transactional Sex among Women in Soweto, South Africa: Prevalence, Risk Factors and Association with HIV Infection." *Social Science & Medicine* 59(8):1581–92.
- Dupas, Pascaline. 2006. "Relative Risks and the Market for Sex: Teenagers, Sugar Daddies and HIV in Kenya." EHESS-PSE. Paris. Processed.
- Durham, Deborah. Forthcoming. "Empowering Youth: Making Youth Citizens in Botswana." In Jennifer Cole and Deborah Durham (eds.) *Generations and Globalization: Family, Youth and Age in the New World Economy*. Bloomington, I.N.: Indiana University Press.
- Duryea, Susan, Jasper Hoek, David Lam, and Deborah Levison. Forthcoming. "Dynamics of Child Labor: Labor Force Entry and Exit in Urban Brazil." In Peter F. Orazem, Guilherme Sedlacek, and Zafiris Tzannatos (eds.) *Child Labor and Education in Latin-America*. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Duryea, Suzanne, Analia Olgiate, and Leslie Stone. 2006. "The Under-Registration of Births in Latin America." Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank Working Paper Series 551.
- Dustmann, Christian. 2001. "Why Go Back? Return Motives of Migrant Workers." In Slobodan Djajic, (eds.), *International Migration: Trends, Policies and Economic Impacts*. Oxford: Routledge.
- Dustmann, Christian, Francesca Fabbri, and Ian Preston. 2005. "The Impact of Immigration on the British Labor Market." *Economic Journal* 115(507):F324–341.
- Ebbeling, Cara B., Dorota B. Pawlak, and David S. Ludwig. 2002. "Childhood Obesity: Public-health Crisis, Common Sense Cure." *The Lancet* 360(9331):473–482.
- Edmunds, Timothy, Anthony Forster, and Andrew Cottey. 2002. "Armed Forces and Society: A Framework for Analysis." Bristol, U.K.: The Transformation of Civil-Military Relations in Central and Eastern Europe 1.13c.
- Eggleston, Elizabeth, Jean Jackson, Wesley Rountree, and Zhiying Pan. 2000. "Evaluation of a Sexuality Education Program for Young Adolescents in Jamaica." *Revista Panamericana de la Salud Publica* 7(2):102–12.
- Eggleston, Elizabeth, Joan Leitch, and Jean Jackson. 2000. "Consistency of Self-reports of Sexual Activity among Young Adolescents in Jamaica." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 26(2):79–84.
- Ekehaug, Vidar. 2005. *African Youth at the UN World Summit!* World Wide Web: Panorama: A TakingITGlobal Online Publication. Available online at <http://www.takingitglobal.org/express/panorama/article.html?ContentID=6543>.
- El-Cherkeh, Tanja, Elena Stirbu, and Andrea Tolciu. 2006. "Youth Migration to Europe: Potential Impact on the Labour Market of the Countries of Origin." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- El-Zanaty, Fatma, and Ann Way. 2001. *Egypt Demographic and Health Survey 2000*. Calverton, MD: Egypt Ministry of Health and Population, National Population Council and ORC Macro. Available online at <http://www.measuredhs.com/>.
- Elias, Victor, F. Ruiz-Núñez, R. Cossa, and D. Bravo. 2004. "An Econometric Cost-benefit Analysis of Argentina's Youth Training Program." Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Network Working Paper R-482.
- Ellertson, Charlotte, Beverly Winikoff, Elizabeth Armstrong, Sharon Camp, and Pramilla Senanayake. 1995. "Expanding Access to Emergency Contraception in Developing Countries." *Studies in Family Planning* 26(5):251–63.
- Elliot, Delbert S., and Patrick H. Tolan. 2005. "Youth Violence Prevention, Intervention, and Social Policy: An Overview." In Daniel J. Flanner and C. Ronald Huff, (eds.), *Youth Violence Prevention, Intervention, and Social Policy*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press, Inc.
- Eloundou-Enyegue, Parfait M. 2004. "Pregnancy Related Dropouts and Gender Inequality in Education: A Lifetable Approach and Application to Cameroon." *Demography* 41(3):509–28.
- Eltigani, Eltigani E. 2000. "Changes in Family-Building Patterns in Egypt and Morocco: A Comparative Analysis." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 26(2):73–8.
- Elway, Ann. 1999. "Poverty and Disability: A Review of the Literature." Washington, DC: World Bank, Social Protection Discussion Paper Series 9932.
- Emerson, Patrick M., and André P. Souza. 2002. "The Effect of Adolescent Labor on Adult Earnings and Female Fertility in Brazil." University of Colorado. Denver, CO. Processed.
- . 2003. "Is There a Child Labor Trap? Inter-generational Persistence of Child Labor in Brazil." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 51(2):375–98.
- Emerson, Patrick M., and André Portela Souza. 2006. "Is Child Labor Harmful? The Impact of Working Earlier in Life on Adult Earnings." University of Colorado at Denver and Cornell University. Denver, CO and Cornell, NY. Processed.
- Emmerson, Carl, Christine Frayne, Sandra McNally, and Olmo Silva. 2005. *Evaluation of Aimhigher: Excellence Challenge. The Early Impact of Aimhigher: Excellence Challenge on Pre-16 Outcomes: An Economic Evaluation*. London: British Department for Education and Skills. Available online at <http://www.dfes.gov.uk/research/data/uploadfiles/RR652.pdf>.
- ENCISS, and World Bank. 2006. "Youth in Sierra Leone: Focus Group Discussions." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Enlaces Centro de Educación y Tecnología. 2005. *Estadísticas Nacionales Enlaces 2005*. Santiago de Chile: Chile, Ministerio de Educación. Available online at <http://www.enlaces.cl/libro/estadisticas.pdf>.
- Erikson, Erik H. 1994. *Identity: Youth and Crisis*. New York, NY: W. W. Norton & Company, Inc.
- Erulkar, Annabel S., Linus I. A. Etyyang, Charles Onoka, Frederik K. Nyagah, and Alex Muyonga. 2004. "Behavior Change Evaluation of a Culturally Consistent Reproductive Health Program for Young Kenyans." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 30(2):58–67.
- Erulkar, Annabel S., and Barbara S. Mensch. 1997. *Youth Centers in Kenya: Evaluation of the Family Planning Association of Kenya Programme*. Nairobi, Kenya: Population Council.
- Eusuf and Associates, and Center on Social Research and Human Development. 2002. *Non-formal Education Project-3: Mid-term Evaluation Report*. Dhaka: Eusuf Associates and Center on Social Research and Human Development for the Government of Bangladesh.
- Ezzati, Majid, and Alan D. Lopez. 2004. "Smoking and Oral Tobacco use." In Majid Ezzati, Alan D. Lopez, Anthony Rodgers, and Christopher J. L. Murray, (eds.), *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease Attributable to Selected Major Risk Factors*. Geneva: WHO.
- Fafchamps, Marcel, and Agnes R. Quisumbing. 2005. "Marriage, Bequest, and Assortative Matching in Rural Ethiopia." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 53(2):347–80.
- Family Health International. 2005. *Network* 23(4)

- FAO. 2006. *Assessment of the Double Burden of Malnutrition in Six Case Study Countries*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization.
- Fares, Jean, and Claudio E. Montenegro. 2006. "Youth Unemployment's Dynamics: Evidence from Brazil (1978-2002) and Chile (1957-2005)." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Fares, Jean, Claudio E. Montenegro, and Peter F. Orazem. 2006a. "How are Youth Faring in the Labor Market? Evidence from Around the World." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- . 2006b. "Variation in the Returns to Schooling Across and Within Developing Economies." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Fares, Jean, and Dhushyanth Raju. 2006. "Child Labor across the Developing World: Patterns, Correlations and Determinants." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Fares, Jean, and Erwin Tiongson. 2006. "Entering the Labor Market and Early Mobility of Youth: Evidence from Panel Estimates in Bosnia and Herzegovina." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Fearon, James D., and David D. Laitin. 2003. "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War." *American Political Science Review* 97(1):75–90.
- Fernald, Lia C., Juan Pablo Gutierrez, Lynnette M. Neufeld, Gustavo Olaiz, Stefano F. Bertozzi, Michelle Mietus-Snyder, and Paul J. Gertler. 2004. "High Prevalence of Obesity Among the Poor in Mexico." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 291(21):2544–5.
- Ferreira, Francisco H. G., and Peter Lanjouw. 2001. "Rural Non-farm Activities and Poverty in the Brazilian Northeast." *World Development* 29(3):509–28.
- Fertig, Michael. 2003. "Education Production, Endogenous Peer Group Formation and Class Composition - Evidence from PISA 2002 Study." Bonn: Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Discussion Paper Series 714.
- Fichtenberg, Caroline M., and Stanton A. Glantz. 2002. "Youth Access Interventions Do Not Sffect Youth Smoking." *Pediatrics* 109(6):1088–92.
- Fidrmuc, Jan, and Orla Doyle. 2005. *Does Where You Live Affect How You Vote: An Analysis of Migrant Voting Behaviour*. Uxbridge: Brunel Business School.
- Filer, Randall K., and Daniel Münich. 2002. "Responses of Private and Public Schools to Voucher Funding." The Center for Economic Research and Graduate Education - Economic Institute. Prague. Processed.
- Filmer, Deon. Forthcoming. "School Availability and School Participation in 21 Developing Countries." *Journal of Development Studies*.
- Filmer, Deon, Emmanuel Jimenez, and Annette Richter. 2006. "Simulating the Returns to Youth Opportunity Agency and Second Chances." Background note for the WDR 2007.
- Filmer, Deon, and David L. Lindauer. 2001. "Does Indonesian Have a 'Low Pay' Civil Service?" *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 37(2):189–205.
- Finkel, Steve E, and Sheryl Strumbas. 2000. *Civic Education in South Africa: The Impact of Adult and School Programs on Democratic Attitudes and Participation*. Washington, DC: USAID. Available online at http://pdf.dec.org/pdf_docs/PNACH577.pdf.
- Fiore, M. C., W. C. Bailey, S. J. Cohen, S. F. Dorfman, M. G. Goldstein, E. R. Gritz, R. B. Heyman, C. R. Jaen, T. E. Kottke, H. A. Lando, R. E. Mecklenburg, P. D. Mullen, L. M. Nett, L. Robinson, M. L. Stitzer, A. C. Tommasello, L. Villejo, and M. E. Wewers. 2000. "Treating Tobacco Use and Dependence: A Public Health Service Clinical Practice Guideline." Paper presented at the Press Briefing, HHS Auditorium. June 27. Washington, DC
- Firebaugh, Glenn, and Kevin Chen. 1995. "Vote Turnout of Nineteenth Amendment Women: The Enduring Effect of Disenfranchisement." *American Journal of Sociology* 100(4):972–96.
- Fitzgerald, A. M., B. F. Stanton, N. Terreri, H. Shipena, X. Li, J. Kahihuata, I. B. Ricardo, J. S. Galbraigh, and A. M. de Jaeger. 1999. "Use of Western-Based HIV Risk-Reduction Interventions Targeting Adolescents in an African Setting." *Journal of Adolescent Health* 25(1):52–61.
- Fleisher, Belton M., Haizheng Li, Shi Li, and Xiaojun Wang. 2004. "Sorting, Selection, and Transformation of the Return to College Education in China." Bonn: Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Discussion Paper Series 1446.
- FOCUS. 1998. *Reproductive Health Programs for Young Adults: Health Facility Programs*. Watertown, MA: FOCUS on Young Adults, Pathfinder International.
- Fortenberry, J. Dennis. 2005. "The Limits of Abstinence-only in Preventing Sexually Transmitted Infections." *Journal of Adolescent Health* 36(4):269–70.
- Fougère, Denis, Francis Kramarz, and Julien Pouget. 2006. "Youth Unemployment and Crime in France." Bonn, Germany: Discussion Paper Series of the Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA) 2009.
- Franklin, Mark N. 2004. *Voter Turnout and the Dynamics of Electoral Competition in Established Democracies since 1945*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Freedom House. 2006. *Freedom in the World 2005 : The Annual Survey of Political Rights and Civil Liberties*. Long Beach, CA: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.
- Freeman, Richard B. 2000. "Disadvantaged Young Men and Crime." In David G. Blanchflower and Richard B. Freeman, (eds.), *Youth Employment and Joblessness in Advanced Countries*. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Fretwell, David H., Jacob Benus, and Christopher J. O'Leary. 1999. "Evaluating the Impact of Active Labour Market Programme: Results of Cross-Country Studies in Europe and Central Asia." Washington, DC: World Bank, Social Protection Discussion Paper 9915.
- Fryer, Roland G., and Paul Torelli. 2005. "An Empirical Analysis of 'Acting White.'" Harvard University. Cambridge, MA. Processed.
- Fuchs, Thomas, and Ludger Woessmann. 2004. "What Accounts for International Differences in Student Performance? A Re-examination Using PISA Data." Munich, Germany: CESifo Working Paper Series 1235.
- Furlong, Andy, Fred Cartmel, Janet Powney, and Stuart Hall. 1997. *Evaluating Youth Work with Vulnerable Young People*. Edinburgh: Scottish Council for Research in Education.
- Fussell, Elizabeth. 2006. "Comparative Adolescence: The Transition to Adulthood in Brazil, Kenya, Mexico, the U.S., and Vietnam." University of Tennessee. Knoxville, TN. Processed.
- Gajakashmi, C. K., P. Jha, K. Ranson, and S. Nguyen. 2000. "Global Patterns of Smoking and Smoking-Attributable Mortality." In Prabhat Jha and Frank J. Chaloupka, (eds.), *Tobacco Control in Developing Countries*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gal, Reuven, and Donald Eberly. 2006. *Service Without Guns*. New Zealand: Lulu Press.
- Galasso, Emanuela, Martin Ravallion, and Agustin Salvia. 2001. "Assisting the Transition from Workfare to Work: A Random-

- ized Experiment." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 2738.
- Galiani, Sebastian, Martin Rossi, and Ernesto Scharfrodsky. 2006. "Conscription and Crime." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Galloway, Rae, and Mary Ann Anderson. 1994. "Pregpregnancy Nutritional Status and Its Impact on Birthweight." *SCN News* 1994(11):6–10.
- Garces, Eliana, Duncan Thomas, and Janet Currie. 2000. "Longer Term Effects of Head Start." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 8054.
- Gatawa, B. G. 1995. *Zimbabwe: AIDS Education for Schools*. Harare, Zimbabwe: UNICEF.
- Gauri, Varun, and Evan S. Lieberman. 2004. "Institutions, Social Boundaries, and Epidemics: Explaining Government AIDS Policies in Brazil and South Africa." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association. September 2. Chicago, IL.
- Gauthier, Clermont, and Martial Dembélé. 2004. *Quality of Teaching and Quality of Education: A Review of Research Findings*. Paris: Background paper for the UNESCO Global Monitoring Report 2005. Available online at <http://portal.unesco.org/>.
- Geary, Cindy W., Hally Mahler, William Finger, and Kathleen H. Shears. 2005. *Using Global Media to Reach Youth: The 2002 MTV Staying Alive Campaign*. Arlington, VA: Family Health International, YouthNet Program.
- Gebrekrstos, Hirut, Stephen Resch, Khangelani Zuma, and Mark Lurie. 2005. "Estimating the Impact of Establishing Family Housing on the Annual Risk of HIV Infection in the South African Mining Communities." *Sexually Transmitted Diseases* 32(6):333–40.
- Gerber, Alan S., Donald P. Green, and Ron Shachar. 2003. "Voting May be Habit Forming: Evidence from a Randomized Field Experiment." *American Journal of Political Science* 47(3):540–50.
- German Technical Cooperation, and International Council on National Youth Policy. 2005. *Comparative Analysis of National Youth Policy*. Eschborn, Germany: International Council on National Youth Policy (ICNYP). Available online at <http://www.icnyp.net>.
- Geronimus, Arline T., and John Bound. 1990. "Black/white Differences in Women's Reproductive-Related Health Status: Evidence from Vital Statistics." *Demography* 27(3):457–66.
- Geronimus, Arline T., and Sanders Korenman. 1992. "The Socioeconomic Consequences of Teen Childbearing Reconsidered." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 107(4):1187–214.
- Gertler, Paul J. 2000. *Final Report: The Impact of PROGRESA on Health*. Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Gertler, Paul J., Stefano F. Bertozzi, Juan Pablo Gutierrez, and J. Sturdy. 2006. "Preliminary Results from Analysis of Poverty and Adolescent Risk Behavior in Mexico." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Gertler, Paul J., David Levine, and Sebastian Martinez. 2003. "The Presence and Presents of Parents: Do Parents Matter for More than their Money?" University of California. Berkeley, CA Available online at <http://faculty.haas.berkeley.edu/>. Processed.
- Gian, Cong, Doan Hong Quang, Nguyen Thi Lan Huong, and Remco H. Oostendorp. 2006. "Trade Liberalization, the Gender Wage Gap and Returns to Education in Vietnam." Tinbergen Institute, Amsterdam Institute for International Development. Amsterdam. Processed.
- Gibson, Cynthia. 2001. "From Inspiration to Participation: A Review of Perspectives on Youth Civic Engagement." Paper presented at the Grantmaker Forum on Community and National Service. Berkeley, CA
- Gibson, John, David J. McKenzie, and Halahingano Rohorua. 2006. "How Cost Elastic Are Remittances? Evidence from Tongan Migrants in New Zealand." *Pacific Economic Review* 21(1):112–38.
- Gill, Indermit S., and Ih Chon-Sun. 2000. "Republic of Korea." In Indermit S. Gill, Fred Fluitman, and Amit Dar, (eds.), *Vocational Education and Training Reform: Matching Skills to Markets and Budgets*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gill, Indermit S., Claudio E. Montenegro, and Dörte Dörmeland, eds. 2002. *Crafting Labor Policy: Techniques and Lessons from Latin America*. Washington, DC: Oxford University Press for the World Bank.
- Ginifer, Jeremy. 2003. "Reintegration of Ex-Combatants." In Mark Malan, Sarah Meek, Thokozani Thusi, and Jeremy Ginifer, (eds.), *Sierra Leone: Building the Road to Recovery*. Pretoria, South Africa: Institute for Security Studies.
- Glennerster, Rachel, Shehla Imran, and Katherine Whiteside. 2006. "Baseline Report on the Quality of Primary Education in Sierra Leone: Teacher Absence, School Inputs, and School Supervision in District Education Committee and Government-Assisted Schools in Sierra Leone." Processed.
- Glewwe, Paul, Hanan G. Jacoby, and Elizabeth M. King. 2001. "Early Childhood Nutrition and Academic Achievement: A Longitudinal Analysis." *Journal of Public Economics* 81(3):345–68.
- Gluckman, Peter D., Mark A. Hanson, Susan M. B. Morton, and Catherine S. Pinal. 2005. "Life-Long Echoes - A Critical Analysis of the Developmental Origins of Adult Disease Model." *Biology of the Neonate* 87:127–39.
- Goldscheider, Frances K. 2000. "Why Study Young Adult Living Arrangements? A View of the Second Demographic Transition." Brown University. Providence, RI. Processed.
- Gonzalez, Rosa Amelia, and Patricia Marquez. 2005. *Ron Santa Teresa's Social Initiatives*. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank, Social Enterprise Knowledge Network.
- Goovaerts, Piet, Martin Gasser, and Alisa Belman Inbal. 2005. "Demand Driven Approaches to Livelihood Support in Post-War Contexts." Washington, DC: World Bank, Social Development Papers 29.
- Gorpe, Mehmet Ziya, Jean Fares, and Claudio E. Montenegro. 2006. "Public Wage Premium Around the World." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Gough, Neil, and Charlotte Grezo. 2005. "Africa: The Impact of Mobile Phones." Berkshire, England: Vodafone Policy Paper Series 2.
- Gould, Eric D., Bruce A. Weinberg, and David B. Mustard. 1998. "Crime Rates and Local Labor Market Opportunities in the United States: 1979-1997." *Review of Economic and Statistics* 84(1):45–61.
- Government of Sierra Leone. 2002. *Survey on Reinsertion & Reintegration Assistance to Ex-Combatants*. Freetown, Sierra Leone: Government of Sierra Leone, report submitted to National Center for the Dissemination of Disability Research.
- . 2005a. "National Population Based HIV Seroprevalence Survey of Sierra Leone". Freetown, Sierra Leone, Statistics Sierra Leone.
- . 2005b. *Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper: A National Programme for Food Security, Job Creation and Good Governance*

- (2005–2007). Freetown, Sierra Leone: Government of Sierra Leone.
- Graft, Auralice, Nicole Haberland, and Rachel Goldberg. 2003. “Married Adolescents: A Review of Programs.” Paper presented at the WHO/UNFPA/Population Council Technical Consultation on Married Adolescents. Geneva.
- Grantham-Mcgregor, S. M., C. A. Powell, S. P. Walker, and J. H. Himes. 1991. “Nutritional Supplementation, Psychosocial Stimulation, and Mental Development of Stunted Children: The Jamaica Study.” *Lancet* 338(8758):1–5.
- Gray, Ronald H., Maria J. Wawer, Ron Brookmeyer, Nelson K. Sewankambo, David Serwadda, Fred Wabwire-Mangen, Tom Lutalo, Xianbin Li, Thomas van Cott, Thomas C. Quinn, and Reikai Project Team. 2001. “Probability of HIV-1 Transmission per Coital Act in Monogamous, Heterosexual, HIV-1-discordant Couples in Rakai, Uganda.” *Lancet* 357(9263):1149–53.
- Green, Donald P., and Alan S. Gerber. 2001. *Getting out the Youth Vote: Results from Randomized Field Experiments*. Youth Vote Coalition: Pew Charitable Trusts.
- Greene, Margaret E., and Thomas Merrick. 2005. “Poverty Reduction: Does Reproductive Health Matter?” Washington, DC: World Bank Health, Nutrition and Population Discussion Paper July 2005.
- Greenwood, Jeremy, Ananth Seshadri, and Guillaume Vandenberg. 2005. “The Baby Boom and Baby Bust.” *American Economic Review* 95(1):183–207.
- Greenwood, Peter W., Karyn E. Model, C. Peter Rydell, and James Chiesa. 1998. *Diverting Children from a Life of Crime: Measuring Costs and Benefits*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND.
- Gregson, Simon, Geoffrey P. Garnett, Constance A. Nyamukapa, Timothy B. Hallett, James J. C. Lewis, Peter R. Mason, Stephen K. Chandiwana, and Roy M. Anderson. 2006. “HIV Decline Associated with Behavior Change in Eastern Zimbabwe.” *Science* 311(5761):664–66.
- Groce, Nora Ellen. 2003. “Adolescents and Youth with Disability: Issues and Challenges.” PhD thesis. Yale School of Public Health.
- Grogger, Jeffrey. 1998. “Market Wages and Youth Crime.” *Journal of Labor Economics* 16(4):756–91.
- Grosskurth, Heiner, Frank Moshia, James Todd, Ezra Mwijarubi, Arnoud Klokke, Kesheni Senkoro, Philippe Mayaud, John Changalucha, Angus Nicoll, Gina ka Gina, James Newell, Kokugonza Mugeye, David Mabye, and Richard Hayes. 1995. “Impact of Improved Treatment of Sexually Transmitted Diseases on HIV Infection in Rural Tanzania: Randomised Controlled Trial.” *Lancet* 346(8974):530–36.
- Grossman, Michael. 2005a. “Education and Nonmarket Outcomes.” Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 11582.
- . 2005b. “Individual Behaviors and Substance Use: The Role of Price.” In Björn Lindgren and Michael Grossman, (eds.), *Substance Use: Individual, Behavioral, Social Interactions, Markets, and Policies*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Grown, Caren, Geeta Rao Gupta, and Aslihan Kes. 2005. *Taking Action: Achieving Gender Equality and Empowering Women*. Sterling, VA: Earthscan.
- Gruben, William C., and Darryl McLeod. 2006. “Apparel Exports and Education: How Developing Nations Encourage Women’s Schooling.” *Economic Letter - Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas* 1(3):1–8.
- Gruber, Jonathan, eds. 2001. *Risky Behavior among Youths: An Economic Analysis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Gruber, Jonathan, and Jonathan Zinman. 2001. “Youth Smoking in the United States: Evidence and Implications.” In Jonathan Gruber, (eds.), *Risk Behavior among Youths: an Economic Analysis*. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Guarcello, Lorenzo, Fabrizia Mealli, and Furio Camillo Rosati. 2003. “Household Vulnerability and Child Labour: The Effects of Shocks, Credit Rationing and Insurance.” Washington, DC: World Bank, Social Protection Unit, Human Development Network 0322.
- Guermazi, Boutheina, and David Satola. 2005. “Creating the ‘Right’ Enabling Environment for ICT.” In Robert Schware, (eds.), *E-development: from excitement to effectiveness*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Gunnarson, Victoria, Peter F. Orazem, and Mario A. Sánchez. 2006. “Child Labor and School Achievement in Latin America.” *World Bank Economic Review* 20(1):31–54.
- Gutierrez, Juan Pablo. 2006. “Oportunidades for the Next Generation: Effects of a Conditional Cash Transfer on the Wellbeing of Mexican Youths.” Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Haan, Hans Christiaan, and Nicholas Serriere. 2002. *Training for Work in the Informal Sector: Fresh Evidence from West and Central Africa*. Turin: International Training Centre of the International Labour Organization. Available online at <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTLM/214578-1103217503703/20295542/TrainingforWorkWCA.pdf>.
- Haggblade, Steven, Peter B. R. Hazell, and Thomas Reardon. (eds.) Forthcoming. “Transforming the Rural Nonfarm Economy.” Baltimore, MD: John Hopkins University Press.
- Hagopian, Amy, Anthony Ofofu, Adesegun Fatusi, Richard Biritwum, Ama Essel, L. Gary Hart, and Carolyn Watts. 2005. “The Flight of Physicians from West Africa: Views of African Physicians and Implications for Policy.” *Social Science & Medicine* 61(8):1750–60.
- Hahn, Andrew. 1999. “Extending the Time of Learning.” In Douglas J. Besharov, (eds.), *America’s Disconnected Youth: Towards a Preventive Strategy*. Washington, DC: Child Welfare League of America Inc.
- Hahn, Andrew, Susan Lanspery, and Tom Leavitt. 2005. *Documentation of Outcomes in the Philippines Make A Connection Program*. Baltimore, MD: International Youth Foundation and Nokia Corporation.
- Hahn, Andrew, and Tom Leavitt. 2003. *Joined-Up Government. Coordination and Collaboration Opportunities to Strengthen Multi-Sectoral Youth Policy Implementation in Jamaica*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Hahn, Andrew, Tom Leavitt, and Paul Aaron. 1994. *Evaluation of the Quantum Opportunities Program: Did the Program Work?* Waltham, MA: Brandeis University. Available online at http://eric.ed.gov/ERICDocs/data/ericdocs2/content_storage_01/0000000b/80/27/39/7a.pdf.
- Hahn, Carole L, Paulette Patterson Dilworth, and Michael Hughes. 1998. *IEA Civic Education Project, Phase 1, The United States - A Review of Literature, Volume 1*. Washington, DC: International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement.
- Hahn, Carole L. 2005. “School Influences and Civic Engagement.” In Lonnie R. Sherrod, Constance A. Flanagan, Ron Kassimir, and Amy K. Syvertsen, (eds.), *Youth Activism: An International Encyclopedia*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Halewood, Naomi, and Charles Kenny. 2006. “Young People and Communications Technologies.” Background paper for the WDR 2007.

- Hallman, Kelly, Agnes R. Quisumbing, Marie Ruel, and Bénédicte de la Briere. 2005. "Mothers' Work and Child Care: Findings from the Urban Slums of Guatemala City." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 53(4):855–86.
- Halpern-Felsher, Bonnie L., and Elizabeth Cauffman. 2001. "Costs and Benefits of a Decision: Decision-making Competence in Adolescents and Adults." *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology* 22(3):257–73.
- Hannam, Derry. 2001. *A Pilot Study to Evaluate the Impact of Student Participation Aspects of the Citizenship Order on Standards of Education in Secondary Schools*. London, U.K.: DFEE. Available online at <http://www.csv.org.uk/csv/hannamreport.pdf>.
- Hanushek, Eric A., and Dennis D. Kimko. 2000. "Schooling, Labor Force Quality, and the Growth of Nations." *American Economic Review* 90(5):1184–208.
- Hanushek, Eric A., and Ludger Wößmann. 2005. "Does Educational Tracking Affect Performance and Inequality? Differences-in-Differences Evidence Across Countries." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 11124.
- Harrington, Julia. 2005. "Voiding Human Rights: Citizenship and Discrimination in Africa." *Justice Initiatives: Human Rights and Justice Sector Reform in Africa* February:23–28.
- Hart, Jason. 2004. *Children's Participation in Humanitarian Action: Learning from Zones of Armed Conflict*. Oxford: Refugees Studies Center.
- Hatton, Timothy J., and Jeffrey G. Williamson. 2003. "Demographic and Economic Pressure on Emigration out of Africa." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 105(3):465–486.
- . 2005. "What Fundamentals Drive World Migration?" In George J. Borjas and Jeff Crips, (eds.), *Poverty, International Migration and Asylum*. New York, NY: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Hazell, Peter B. R., and Steven Haggblade. 1993. "Farm-Nonfarm Growth Linkages and the Welfare of the Poor." In Michael Lipton and Jacques Van der Gaag, (eds.), *Including the Poor*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Heady, Christopher. 2003. "What is the Effect of Child Labour on Learning Achievement? Evidence from Ghana." Florence, Italy: Innocenti Working Papers inwopa00/7.
- Health and Treasury Task Team. 2003. *Full Report of the Joint Health and Treasury Task Team Charged with Examining Treatment Options to Supplement Comprehensive Care for HIV/AIDS in the Public Health Sector*. South Africa: Ministry of Health & Ministry of Treasury.
- Heckman, James J., Robert J. LaLonde, and Jeffrey A. Smith. 1999. "The Economics and Econometrics of Active Labor Market Programs." In Orley Ashenfelter and David Card, (eds.), *Handbook of Labor Economics*, vol. 3A. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Heckman, James J., and Xuesong Li. 2004. "Selection Bias, Comparative Advantage and Heterogeneous Returns to Education: Evidence from China in 2000." *Pacific Economic Review* 9(3):155–71.
- Heckman, James J., and Carmen Pagés. 2000. "Regulation and Deregulation: Lessons from Latin American Labor Markets." *Economía* 1(1):123–45.
- Heckman, James J., Jeffrey A. Smith, and Nancy Clements. 1997. "Making the Most out of Social Experiments: The Intrinsic Uncertainty in Evidence from Randomized Trials with an Application to the National JTPA Experiment." *Review of Economic Studies* 64(4):487–535.
- Heckman, James J., Jora Stixrud, and Sergio Urzua. 2006. "The Effects of Cognitive and Noncognitive Abilities on Labor Market Outcomes and Social Behavior." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 12006.
- Hediger, M. L., T. O. Scholl, J. I. Schall, and P. M. Krueger. 1997. "Young Maternal Age and Preterm Labour." *Annals of Epidemiology* 7(6):400–6.
- Hegre, Håvard. 2003. "Disentangling Democracy and Development as Determinants of Armed Conflict." Paper presented at the 44th Annual Convention of the International Studies Association. February 25. Portland, O.R.
- Hemmer, Hans R., and C. Mannel. 1989. "On the Economic Analysis of the Urban Informal Sector." *World Development* 17(10):1543–52.
- Hettige, S. T., Markus Mayer, and Maleeka Salih. 2004. "School-to-work Transition of Youth in Sri Lanka." Colombo: University of Colombo, Employment Policies Unit, Employment Strategy Department, Employment Strategy Paper 2004/19. Available online at <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/download/esp19.pdf>.
- Hibbell, Björn, Barboro Anderson, Salme Ahlström, Olga Bala-kireva, Thorodddur Bjarnason, Anna Kokkevi, and Mark Morgan. 2000. *The 1999 ESPAD Report: Alcohol and Other Drug Use Among Students in 30 European Countries*. Stockholm: The Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN) and the Pompidou Group at the Council of Europe.
- Hildebrandt, Nicole, and David J. McKenzie. 2005. "The Effects of Migration on Child Health in Mexico." *Economía* 6(1):257–89.
- Hirsch, Barry T., and Stephen L. Mehay. 2003. "Evaluating the Labor Market Performance of Veterans Using a Matched Comparison Group Design." *Journal of Human Resources* 38(3):673–700.
- Hodgkin, Dominic. 1996. "Household Characteristics Affecting Where Mothers Deliver in Rural Kenya." *Health Economics* 5(4):333–40.
- Hoff, Karla, and Priyanka Pandey. 2004. "Belief Systems and Durable Inequalities: An Experimental Investigation of Indian Caste." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 3351.
- Hofferth, Sandra L., and Lori Reid. 2001. "The Effects of Early Childbearing on Schooling Over Time." *Family Planning Perspectives*, 33(6):259–67.
- Hoffman, Saul D. 1998. "Teenage Childbearing Is Not So Bad After All. Or is it? A Review of the New Literature." *Family Planning Perspectives* 30(5):236–39.
- Holzmann, Robert. 2005. "Demographic Alternatives for Aging Industrial Societies: Enhanced Immigration, Labor Force Participation, or Total Fertility." Washington, DC: World Bank, Social Protection Discussion Paper 0540.
- Hooghe, Marc, Deitlind Stolle, and Patrick Stouthuysen. 2004. "Head Start in Politics: The Recruitment Function of Youth Organizations of Political Parties in Belgium (Flanders)." *Party Politics* 10(2):193–212.
- Hopenhayn, Hugo, and Richard Rogerson. 1993. "Job Turnover and Policy Evaluation: A General Equilibrium Analysis." *Journal of Political Economy* 101(5):915–38.
- Howell, James C. 1998. "Abolish the Juvenile Court? Nonsense!" *Juvenile Justice Update* 1:1–13.
- Hubley, J. 2000. *Interventions Targeted at Youth Aimed at Influencing Sexual Behavior and AIDS/STDs*. Leeds, U.K.: Leeds Health Education Database.

- Hubner, John. 2005. *Last Chance in Texas: The Redemption of Criminal Youth*. New York, NY: Random House.
- Hudson, Valerie M., and Andrea M. den Boer. 2004. *Bare Branches: The Security Implications of Asia's Surplus Male Population*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Huffman, W. E., and Peter F. Orazem. 2004. "Agriculture and Human Capital in Economic Growth: Farmers, Schooling and Health." Ames, Iowa: Iowa State University, Economics Working Papers 04016.
- Human Rights Watch. 1997a. *Juvenile Justice: Police Abuse and Detention of Street Children in Kenya*. New York, NY: Human Rights Watch.
- . 1997b. *The Scars of Death: Children Abducted by the Lord's Resistance Army in Uganda*. New York, NY: Human Rights Watch.
- . 2001a. *Easy Targets: Violence Against Children Worldwide*. New York, NY: Human Rights Watch.
- . 2001b. *Scared at School: Sexual Violence against Girls in South African Schools*. New York, NY: Human Rights Watch. Available online at <http://www.hrw.org/reports/2001/safrica/>.
- . 2002a. *My Gun was as Tall as Me*. New York, NY: Human Rights Watch.
- . 2002b. *Suffering in Silence: The Links Between Human Rights Abuses and HIV Transmission to Girls in Zambia*. New York, NY: Human Rights Watch.
- . 2003. *Charged with Being Children: Egyptian Police Abuse of Children in Need of Protection*. New York, NY: Human Rights Watch.
- Humphreys, Macartan, and Paul Richards. 2005. "Prospects and Opportunities for Achieving the MDGs in Post-Conflict Countries: A Case Study of Sierra Leone and Liberia." NEPAD. New York, NY Available online at <http://www.columbia.edu/~mh2245/papers1/HR.pdf>. Processed.
- Humphreys, Macartan, and Jeremy M. Weinstein. 2003. *What the Fighters Say: A Survey of Ex-Combatants in Sierra Leone June-August 2003*. Freetown, Sierra Leone: The Post-Conflict Reintegration Initiative for development and Empowerment (PRIDE).
- . 2005. "Disentangling the Determinants of Successful Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration." Paper presented at the 101st Meeting of the American Political Science Association. September. Washington, DC
- Hurley, Susan F., Damien J. Jolley, and John M. Kaldor. 1997. "Effectiveness of Needle Exchange Programmes for Prevention of HIV Infection." *Lancet* 349(9068):1797–800.
- Ilahi, Nadeem, Peter F. Orazem, and Guilherme Sedlacek. 2005. "How Does Working as a Child Affect Wages, Income and Poverty as an Adult?" Washington, DC: World Bank, Social Protection Discussion Paper Series 0514.
- ILO. 2001. *World Employment Report 2001: Life at Work in the Information Economy*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- . 2003. *Wounded Childhood: The Use of Children in Armed Conflict in Central Africa*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- . 2004. *Global Employment Trends for Youth*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- . 2005. *Global Youth Employment Trends*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- . 2006. *The End of Child Labour: Within Reach*. Geneva: International Labour Office. Available online at <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/standards/relm/ilc/ilc95/pdf/rep-i-b.pdf>.
- Imbens, Guido, and Wilbert Van Der Klaauw. 1995. "Evaluating the Cost of Conscription in The Netherlands." *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics* 13(2):207–215.
- Inglehart, Ronald, Miguel Basáñez, Jaime Díez-Medrano, Loek Halman, and Ruud Luijckx, eds. 2004. *Human Beliefs and Values: A Cross-cultural Sourcebook based on the 1999-2002 Values Surveys*. Mexico, D.F.: Siglo Veintiuno.
- Institute for Health Management-Pachod (IHMP), and International Center for Research On Women (ICRW). 2003. *Increasing Low Age at Marriage in Rural Maharashtra, India*. Maharashtra, India: Institute for Health Management. Available online at http://www2.phishare.org/files/1046_IHMP_marriagebrief_Dec2003.pdf.
- Institute of Alcohol Studies. 2006. *Adolescents and Alcohol*. St. Ives: Institute of Alcohol Studies.
- Instituto Mexicano de la Juventud (IMJ), and Organización Iberoamericana de la Juventud (OIJ). 2006. *Institucionalidad y Políticas Públicas de Juventud*. Mexico City: Instituto Mexicano de la Juventud por encargo y con la colaboración de la Organización Iberoamericana de la Juventud.
- Instituto Nacional para la Evaluación de la Educación de Mexico. 2005. "Las Telesecundarias Mexicanas: Un Recorrido sin Atajos." *Online Magazine*.
- Inter-American Development Bank. 2005. *Ex-post Evaluation of Training Programs 'Youth Labor Training Program' (PROJOVEN) in PERU. Ex-Post Project Report. Preliminary version*. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank. Available online at <http://www.iadb.org/ove/Documents/uploads/cache/498982.pdf>.
- Interagency Gender Working Group. 2005. *An Education in Making Schools Safe*. Washington, DC: Interagency Gender Working Group. Available online at <http://www.igwg.org/articles/safe-schools.htm>.
- International Center for Prison Studies. 2003. "World Prison Brief." London, UK, King's College London, University of London. Available online at http://www.kcl.ac.uk/depsta/rel/icps/worldbrief/world_brief.html.
- International Council on National Youth Policy. 2005. *ICNYP Profiles on Country Actions to Promote Implementation of National Youth Policies*. Vienna: International Council on National Youth Policy (ICNYP). Available online at <http://www.icnyp.net>.
- International Institute for Population Sciences (IIPS), and ORC Macro. 2000. *National Family Health Survey (NFHS-2), 1998-99, India*. Mumbai: IIPS.
- International Nutritional Anemia Consultative Group. 1979. *Iron Deficiency in Infancy and Childhood*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 1989. *Iron Deficiency in Women*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- International Organization for Migration (IOM). 2005a. *HIV/AIDS, Population Mobility and Migration in Southern Africa: Defining a Research and Policy Agenda*. South Africa: IOM South Africa Office. Available online at <http://www.iom.org.za/Reports/PopulationMobilityReport.pdf>.
- . 2005b. *World Migration 2005: Costs and Benefits of International Migration*. Geneva: International Organization for Migration.
- International Telecommunication Union (ITU). 2005. *The African Virtual University*. Geneva: International Telecommunication Union. Available online at http://www.itu.int/osg/spu/wsis-themes/ict_stories/Themes/Case_studies/AVU.html.

- Internet Safety Group. 2005. *New Survey Illustrate the Profound Impact of Mobile Phones on Many New Zealand Youth*. Auckland, New Zealand: Internet Safety Group. Available online at http://www.netsafe.org.nz/isgnews/text_generation.aspx.
- Isham, Jonathan, Daniel Kaufmann, and Lant Pritchett. 1995. "Governance and Project Performance." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 1550.
- Iversen, Vegard. 2002. "Autonomy of Child Labor Migrants." *World Development* 30(5):817–34.
- Jacob, Brian A., and Lars Lefgren. 2002. "The Impact of Teacher Training on Student Achievement: Quasi-Experimental Evidence from School Reform Efforts in Chicago." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 8916.
- Jacobson, Mireille. 2004. "Baby Booms and Drug Busts: Trends in Youth Drug Use in the United States: 1975-2000." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 119(4):1481–512.
- Jacoby, Hanan G., and Emmanuel Skoufias. 2002. "Financial Constraints on Higher Education: Evidence from Mexico." World Bank and IFPRI. Washington, DC. Processed.
- James-Traore, Tijuana, Robert Magnani, Nancy Murray, Judith Senderowitz, Ilene Speizer, and Lindsay Steward. 2002. "Intervention Strategies that Work for Youth: Summary of the FOCUS on Young Adults End of Program Report." Arlington, VA: Family Health International, YouthNet Program, Youth Issues Paper 1. Available online at <http://www.fhi.org/>.
- Japan Bank for International Cooperation. 2006. "Meeting the Increasing and Changing Demand for Quality Labor in FDI-led Growth: From Adaptability to Creativity." Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC). Tokyo. Processed.
- Javate de Dios, Aurora. 2002. "From the Margins to the Mainstream: Making Government Work for Gender Equality." Paper presented at the ASEAN-World Bank High Level Conference on Social Development in the National Development. January 16. Jakarta.
- Jejeebhoy, Shireen J., and Sarah Bott. 2003. "Non-consensual Sexual Experiences of Young People: A Review of the Evidence from Developing Countries." New Delhi: Population Council South & East Asia Regional Working Papers 16.
- Jennings, Kent M, and Laura Stoker. 2002. "Generational Change, Life Cycle Processes, and Social Capital." Paper presented at the Workshop on "Citizenship on Trial: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on the Political Socialization of Adolescents". June 20. Montreal, Canada.
- Jensen, Robert. 2006. "Do the Perceived Returns to Education Affect Schooling Decisions? Evidence from a Randomized Experiment." John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University. Cambridge, MA. Processed.
- Jensen, Robert, and Rebecca Thornton. 2003. "Early Female Marriage in the Developing World." *Gender and Development* 11(2):9–19.
- Jha, Prabhat, and Frank Chaloupka, eds. 2000. *Tobacco Control in Developing Countries*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Jha, Prabhat, Frank J. Chaloupka, James Moore, Vendhan Gajalakshmi, Prakash C. Gupta, Richard Peck, Samira Asma, and Witold Zatonski. 2005. "Tobacco Addiction." In Dean T. Jamison, David B. Evans, George Alleyne, Prabhat Jha, Joel G. Breman, Anthony R. Measham, Mariam Claeson, Anne Mills, and Philip R. Musgrove, (eds.), *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*. Bethesda, MD: Disease Control Priorities Project.
- Jha, Prabhat, Lara M. E. Vaz, Francis A. Plummer, Nico J. D. Nagelkerke, Bridget Willbond, Elizabeth N. Ngugi, Stephen Moses, Grace John, Ruth Nduati, Kelly MacDonald, and Seth Berkley. 2001. "The Evidence Base for Interventions to Prevent HIV Infection in Low and Middle-Income Countries." Geneva: Commission on Macroeconomics and Health Working Paper Series WG 5 Paper 2.
- Jimenez, Emmanuel. 1995. "Human and Physical Infrastructure: Public Investment and Pricing Policies in Developing Countries." In J. R. Behrman and T. N. Srinivasan, (eds.), *Handbook of Development Economics vol. 3*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Jimenez, Emmanuel, and Marlaine E. Lockheed. 1989. "Enhancing Girls' Learning Through Single-Sex Education: Evidence and a Policy Conundrum." *Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis* 11(2):117–42.
- Jimenez, Emmanuel, and Yasuyuki Sawada. 1999. "Do Community-Managed Schools Work? An Evaluation of El Salvador's EDUCO Program." *World Bank Economic Review* 13(3):415–41.
- Jimeno, Juan F., and Diego Rodríguez-Palenzuela. 2002. "Youth Unemployment in the OECD: Demographic Shifts, Labour Market Institutions, and Macroeconomic Shocks." Frankfurt: European Central Bank, Working Paper Series 155.
- Joekes, Susan. 1995. "Trade- Related Employment for Women in Industry and Services in Developing Countries." New York, NY: United Nations Development Program, Occasional Paper 5. Available online at <http://www.unrisd.org/>.
- Johanson, Richard K., and Arvil V. Adams. 2004. *Skills Development in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Johnson, Amy W. 1996. "An Evaluation of the Long-Term Impacts of the Sponsor-A-Scholar Program on Student Performance." Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. Princeton, NJ. Processed.
- Johnson, D. Gale. 2000. "Population, Food, and Knowledge." *American Economic Review* 90(1):1–14.
- Jorgenson, Dale W. Forthcoming. "Accounting for Growth in the Information Age." In Philippe Aghion and Steven Durlauf (eds.) *Handbook of Economic Growth*. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Joshi, Shareen, and Paul Schultz. 2005. "Family Planning as an Investment in Female Human Capital: Evaluating the Long Term Consequences in Matlab, Bangladesh." Yale University. New Haven, CT. Processed.
- Jowett, Matthew. 2000. "Safe Motherhood Interventions in Low-income Countries: An Economic Justification and Evidence of Cost Effectiveness." *Health Policy* 53(3):201–28.
- Kabbani, Nader, and Ekta Kothari. 2005. "Youth Employment in the MENA Region: A Situational Assessment." Washington, DC: World Bank SP Discussion Paper 0534.
- Kabeer, Naila. 1999. "Resources, Agency, Achievements: Reflections on the Measurement of Women's Empowerment." *Development and Change* 30(3):435–64.
- Kagitcibasi, Cigdem, Diane Sunar, and Sevda Bekman. 2001. "Long-term Effects of Early Intervention: Turkish Low-Income Mothers and Children." *Applied Developmental Psychology* 22:333–61.
- Kalemli-Ozcan, Sebnem. 2001. "The Effect of Mortality on Fertility and Human Capital Investment: What Do We Learn from AIDS?" University of Houston. Houston. Processed.
- . 2005. "AIDS, Reversal of the Demographic Transition and Economic Development: Evidence from Africa." University of Houston and NBER. Houston. Processed.
- Kandel, William, and Grace Kao. 2001. "The Impact of Temporary Labor Migration on Mexican Children's Educational Aspirations and Performance." *International Migration Review* 35(4):1205–1231.

- Kantis, H., eds. 2003. *Estudios de Desarrollo Empresarial en Argentina: La Creación de Empresas y su Entorno Institucional*. Buenos Aires: JICA.
- Kassouf, Ana Lucia, Martin McKee, and Elias Mossialos. 2001. "Early Entrance to the Job Market and its Effect on Adult Health: Evidence from Brazil." *Health Policy and Planning* 16(1):21–28.
- Kaufman, C. E., T. de Wet, and J. Stadler. 2001. "Adolescent Pregnancy and Parenthood in South Africa." *Studies in Family Planning* 32(2):147–60.
- Kaufman, Carol E., and Stavros E. Stavrou. 2004. "Bus Fare, Please: The Economics of Sex and Gifts Among Adolescents in Urban South Africa." *Culture, Health and Sexuality* 6(5):377–91.
- Kaushik, Basu, and Zafiris Tzannatos. 2003. "The Global Child Labor Problem: What Do We Know and What Can We Do?" *World Bank Economic Review* 17(2):147–73.
- Kemple, James J., and Judith Scott-Clayton. 2004. *Career Academies: Impacts on Labor Market Outcomes and Educational Attainment*. New York: Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC).
- Kenkel, Donald S. 2000. "Prevention." In Anthony J. Culyer and Joseph P. Newhouse, (eds.), *Handbook of Health Economics*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Kessler, Ronald C., Cindy L. Foster, William B. Saunders, and Paul E. Stang. 1995. "Social Consequences of Psychiatric Disorders I: Educational Attainment." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 152(7):1026–32.
- Khan, Ayesha. 1998. *Female Mobility and Social Barriers to Accessing Health and Family Planning Services: A Qualitative Research Study in Three Punjabi Villages*. Islamabad: Ministry for Population Welfare.
- Khandker, Shahidur R. 2005. "Microfinance and Poverty: Evidence Using Panel Data from Bangladesh." *World Bank Economic Review* 19(2):263–86.
- Khandker, Shahidur R., Mark M. Pitt, and Nobuhiko Fuwa. 2003. "Subsidy to Promote Girls' Secondary Education: The Female Stipend Program in Bangladesh." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Kibria, Nazli. 1995. "Culture, Social Class, and Income Control in the Lives of Women Garment Workers in Bangladesh." *Gender and Society* 9(3):289–309.
- Kijima, Yoko, and Peter Lanjouw. 2004. "Non-farm Employment, Agricultural Wage, and Poverty Trends in Rural India." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Kim, Gwang-Jo. 2002. "Education Policies and Reform in South Korea." In World Bank, (eds.), *Secondary Education in Africa: Strategies for Renewal*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- King, Elizabeth M. 2005. "Schemes to Acknowledge the Value of Daughters in India." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Kinkade, Sheila, and Christina Macy. 2005. *Our Time is Now: Young People Changing the World*. New York, NY: Pearson Foundation.
- Kirby, Douglas. 2001. *Emerging Answers: Research Findings on Programs to Reduce Teen Pregnancy*. Washington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy.
- Kirby, Douglas, B. A. Laris, and Lori Roller. 2005. "Impact of Sex and HIV Education Programs on Sexual Behaviors of Youth in Developing and Developed Countries." Research Triangle Park, N.C.: Family Health International, Youth Research Working Paper 2.
- Kirby, Douglas, Gina Lepore, and Jennifer Ryan. 2005. *A Matrix of Risk and Protective Factors Affecting Teen Sexual Behavior, Pregnancy, Childbearing and Sexually Transmitted Diseases*. Wash-
ington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. Available online at http://www.etr.org/recapp/theories/RiskProtectiveFactors/Matrix_Kirby.pdf.
- Kleiner, Morris M. 2000. "Occupational Licensing." *Journal of Economics Perspectives* 14(4):189–202.
- Klepinger, Daniel, Shelly Lundberg, and Robert Plotnick. 1997. "How Does Adolescent Fertility Affect the Human Capital and Wages of Young Women?" Madison, Wisconsin: Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin, Discussion Paper 1145-97.
- Kluge, Jochen. 2006. "The Effectiveness of European Active Labor Market Policy." Bonn: Institute for Labor Policies (IZA), Discussion Paper 2018.
- Knight, John B., and Richard H. Sabot. 1990. *Education, Productivity, and Inequality: The East African Natural Experiment*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Knowles, James, and Jere R. Behrman. 2003. *Assessing the Economic Returns to Investing in Youth in Developing Countries*. Washington, DC: World Bank, HNP Discussion Paper.
- Knowles, James C., and Jere R. Behrman. 2005. "The Economic Returns to Investing in Youth in Developing Countries: A Review of the Literature." Washington, DC: World Bank: Health, Nutrition, and Population Discussion Paper January 2005.
- Knudsen, Eric I. 2004. "Sensitive Periods in the Development of the Brain and Behavior." *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 16(8):1412–25.
- Köbrich, Claus, and Martine Dirven. 2006. "Características del Empleo Rural no Agrícola en América Latina con Énfasis en los Servicios." ECLAC. Santiago de Chile. Processed.
- Kohlberg, Lawrence. 1973. "The Claim to Moral Adequacy of a Highest Stage of Moral Judgment." *Journal of Philosophy* 70(18):630–46.
- Konde-Lule, J. K., N. Sewankambo, and M. Morris. 1997. "Adolescent Sexual Networking and HIV Transmission in Rural Uganda." *Health Transition Review* 7(Suppl):89–100.
- Koplan, Jeffrey P., Catharyn T. Liverman, and Vivica I. Kraak, eds. 2005. *Preventing Childhood Obesity: Health in the Balance*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. Available online at <http://www.nap.edu/catalog/11015.html>.
- Korenman, Sanders, and David Neumark. 2000. "Cohort Crowding and Youth Labor Markets: A Cross-National Analysis." In David G. Blanchflower and Richard B. Freeman, (eds.), *Youth Employment and Joblessness in Advanced Countries*. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Kremer, Michael, and Dan M. Levy. 2003. "Peer Effects and Alcohol Use Among College Students." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 9876.
- Kremer, Michael, Edward Miguel, and Rebecca Thornton. 2004. "Sensitive Periods in the Development of the Brain and Behavior." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 10971.
- Kruger, Norma. 2005. "ZANU(PF) Strategies in General Elections, 1980–2000: Discourse and Coercion." *African Affairs* 104(414):1–34.
- Krug, Etienne G., Linda L. Dahlberg, James A. Mercy, Anthony B. Zwi, and Rafael Lozano. 2002. *World Report on Violence and Health*. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization.
- Kugler, Adriana D. 2004. "The Effect of Job Security Regulations on Labor Market Flexibility: Evidence from the Colombian Labor Market Reform." In James J. Heckman and Carmen Pagés, (eds.), *Law and Employment: Lessons from Latin America and*

- the Caribbean*. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press.
- Kugler, Adriana D., Juan F. Jimeno, and Virginia Hernanz. 2003. "Employment Consequences of Restrictive Permanent Contracts." London: Centre for Economic Policy Research Discussion Paper 3724.
- Kuku, Yemisi, Peter F. Orazem, and Rajesh Singh. 2005. "Computer Adoption and Returns in Transition." Ames, Iowa: Iowa State University Economics Working Paper 04021.
- Kurz, Kathleen M., Nancy L. Peplinsky, and Charlotte Johnson-Welch. 1994. *Investing in the Future: Six Principles for Promoting the Nutritional Status of Adolescent Girls in Developing Countries*. Washington, DC: International Center for Research on Women.
- Kutan, Ali M., and Kostas Drakos. 2003. "Regional Effects of Terrorism on Tourism." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 47(5):621–641.
- Kymlicka, Will. 2001. *Politics in the Vernacular: Nationalism, Multiculturalism, and Citizenship*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- La Cava, Gloria, Zeynep Ozbil, Sarah Michael, Elena Galliano, Minna Matteredo, and Mio Takada. 2006. "Youth and the Transition to Citizenship: The Role of the State in Promoting Positive Youth Religious and Ethnic Identities and Young People's Role in Peace-Building and Social Change." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Lam, David. 2006. "The Demography of Youth in Developing Countries and its Economic Implications." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Lanjouw, Peter, and Nicholas Stern. 2006. *Economic Development in Palanpur Over Five Decades*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lansdown, R., A. Ledward, A. Hall, W. Issae, E. Yona, J. Matulu, M. Mweta, C. Kihamia, U. Nyandindi, and D. Bundy. 2002. "Schistosomiasis, Helminth Infection and Health Education in Tanzania: Achieving Behavior Change in Primary Schools." *Health Education Research* 17(4):425–33.
- Lasida, Javier, and Ernesto Rodríguez. 2006. "Entrando al Mundo de Trabajo: Resultados de Seis Proyectos Entra 21." Baltimore, MD: International Youth Foundation, Serie de Aprendizaje 2.
- Latimer, Jeff, Craig Dowden, and Danielle Muise. 2001. *The Effectiveness of Restorative Justice Practices: A Meta-Analysis*. Canada: Research and Statistics Division, Department of Justice.
- Lautrédou, Gérard. 2005. "Viet Nam: A Tale of Two Cities." *The Magazine of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement*.
- Lavinias, Lena, Maria Lígia Barbosa, and Octávio Tourinho. 2001. *Assessing Local Minimum Income Programmes in Brazil: ILO-World Bank Agreement*. Geneva: International Labour Office. Available online at <http://www-ilo-mirror.cornell.edu/public/english/protection/ses/download/docs/2brazil.pdf>.
- Lavy, V., and A. Schlosser. 2005. "Targeted Remedial Education for Underperforming Teenagers: Costs and Benefits." *Journal of Labor Economics* 23(4):839–74.
- Lavy, Victor. 1996. "School Supply Constraints and Children's Educational Outcomes in Rural Ghana." *Journal of Development Economics* 51(2):291–314.
- . 2002. "Evaluating the Effect of Teachers' Group Performance Incentives on Pupil Achievement." *Journal of Political Economy* 110(6):1286–317.
- Lazear, Edward. 2001. "Educational Production." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 116(3):777–803.
- Lazear, Edward P. 1983. "A Competitive Theory of Monopoly Unionism." *American Economic Review* 73(4):631–43.
- Lee, Jong-Wha, and Changyong Rhee. 1999. "Social Impacts of the Asian Crisis: Policy Challenges and Lessons." New York: UNDP Occasional Paper 33.
- Lee, Lena, and Poh Kam Wong. 2005. "Entrepreneurship Education - A Compendium of Related Issues." Singapore: SSRN Electronic Paper Collection Available online at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=856227>.
- Leff, Nathaniel H. 1969. "Dependency Rates and Saving Rates." *American Economic Review* 59(5):886–96.
- Leopold, Evelyn. 2001. "Congolese Kids Face Horrific Conditions." *Reuters*, June 17.
- Lesthaeghe, R., and G. Moors. 2000. "Recent Trends in Fertility and Household Formation in the Industrialized World." *Review of Population and Social Policy* 9:121–70.
- Levine, Saul. 1999. "Youth in Terrorist Groups, Gangs, and Cults: The Allure, the Animus, and the Alienation." *Psychiatric Annals* 29(6):342–49.
- Levison, Deborah, Karine S. Moe, and Felicia M. Knaul. 2001. "Youth Education and Work in Mexico." *World Development* 29(1):167–88.
- Levitt, Steven D. 1998. "Juvenile Crime and Punishment." *Journal of Political Economy* 106(6):1156–1187.
- . 1999. "The Limited Role of Changing Age Structure in Explaining Aggregate Crime Rates." *Criminology* 37(3):581–98.
- Levitt, Steven D., and Lance Lochner. 2001. "The Determinants of Juvenile Crime." In Jonathan Gruber, (eds.), *Risky Behavior among Youths: An Economic Analysis*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Levy, Frank, and Richard Murnane. 2004. *The New Division of Labor: How Computers Are Creating the Next Job Market*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Levy, Santiago, and Evelyne Rodríguez. 2004. *Economic Crisis, Political Transition and Poverty Policy Reform*. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank, Regional Operations Department II. Policy Dialogue Series.
- Li, R., X. Chen, Yan.H., P. Deurenberg, L. Garby, and J. G. Hautvast. 1994. "Functional Consequences of Iron Supplementation in Iron-deficient Female Cotton Mill Workers in Beijing, China." *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 59(4):908–13.
- Liang, Gui. 2005. *The CASS Internet Survey Report 2005: Surveying Internet Use and Impact in 5 Chinese Cities*. Beijing: Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. Available online at <http://www.worldinternetproject.net/publishedarchive/China%20Report%202005.pdf>.
- Lillard, Lee A., and Robert J. Willis. 1994. "Intergenerational Educational Mobility: Effects of Family and State in Malaysia." *Journal of Human Resources* 29(4):1126–66.
- Lindert, Peter H. 2003. "Voice and Growth: Was Churchill Right?" *Journal of Economic History* 63(2):315–50.
- Llisterri, J., H. Kantis, P. Angelelli, and L. Tejerina. 2006. "Youth Entrepreneurship in Latin America, Inter-American Development Bank Forthcoming." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Llorente, María Victoria, and Angela Rivas. 2005. "Case Study: Reduction of Crime in Bogota: A Decade of Citizen's Security Policies." Washington, DC: World Bank Working Paper Series 35128.
- Lloyd, Cynthia B. 2003. "The Impact of Educational Quality on School Exit in Egypt." *Comparative Education Review* 47(4):444–67.

- Lloyd, Cynthia B., and Monica J. Grant. 2004. "Growing Up in Pakistan: The Separate Experiences of Males and Females." New York: Population Council, Policy Research Division, Working Paper Series 188.
- Lloyd, Cynthia B., Barbara S. Mensch, and Wesley H. Clark. 2000. "The Effects of Primary School Quality on School Dropout Among Kenyan Girls and Boys." *Comparative Education Review* 44(2):113–47.
- Lochner, Lance, and Enrico Moretti. 2004. "The Effect of Education on Crime: Evidence from Prison Inmates, Arrests, and Self-Reports." *American Economic Review* 94(1):155–89.
- Loevinsohn, Benjamin P. 1990. "Health Education Intervention in Developing Countries: A Methodological Review of Published Articles." *International Journal of Epidemiology* 19(4):788–94.
- Lokshin, Michael, Elena Glinskaya, and Marito Garcia. 2004. "The Effect of Early Childhood Development Programs on Women's Labor Force Participation and Older Children's Schooling in Kenya." *Journal of African Economies* 13(2):240–76.
- Lokshin, Michael, and Ruslan Yemtsov. 2005. "Who Bears the Cost of Russia's Military Draft?" Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3547.
- Longhi, Simonetta, Peter Nijkamp, and Jacques Poot. 2005. "A Meta-analytic Assessment of the Effect of Immigration on Wages." *Journal of Economic Surveys* 19(3):451–77.
- López, Alan D., Colin D. Mathers, Majad Ezzati, Dean T. Jamison, and Christopher J. L. Murray, eds. 2006. *Global Burden of Disease and Risk Factors*. Washington, DC: World Bank and Oxford University Press.
- Lucas, Gregory M., Laura W. Cheever, Richard E. Chaisson, and Richard D. Moore. 2001. "Detrimental Effects of Continued Illicit Drug Use on the Treatment of HIV-1 Infection." *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes* 27(3):251–9.
- Lucas, Robert E. B. 2004. *International Migration Regimes and Economic Development*. Boston: Boston University, Department of Economics.
- Luke, Nancy. 2003. "Age and Economic Asymmetries in the Sexual Relationships of Adolescent Girls in Sub-Saharan Africa." *Studies in Family Planning* 34(2):67–86.
- Lule, Elizabeth, James E. Rosen, Susheela Singh, James C. Knowles, and Jere R. Behrman. 2005. "Adolescent Health Programs." In Dean T. Jamison, David B. Evans, George Alleyne, Prabhat Jha, Joel G. Breman, Anthony R. Measham, Mariam Claeson, Anne Mills, and Philip R. Musgrove, (eds.), *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*. Bethesda, MD: Disease Control Priorities Project.
- Lundberg, Mattias K. A., Mead Over, and Phare Mujinja. 2003. "Do Savings Predict Death? Precautionary Savings During an Epidemic." UNAIDS. Geneva. Processed.
- Lundberg, Shelly, and Elaina Rose. 2002. "The Effects of Sons and Daughters On Men's Labor Supply and Wages." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 84(2):251–68.
- MacDonald, Margaret, Matthew Law, John Kaldor, Jim Hales, and Gregory J. Dore. 2003. "Effectiveness of Needle and Syringe Programmes for Preventing HIV Transmission." *International Journal of Drug Policy* 14(5–6):353–57.
- Macedo, Stephen, Yvette Alex-Assensoh, Jeffrey M. Berry, Michael Brintnall, David E. Campbell, Luis Ricardo Fraga, Archon Fung, William A. Galston, Christopher F. Karpowitz, Margaret Levi, Meira Levinson, Keena Lipsitz, Richard G. Niemi, Robert D. Putnam, Wendy M. Rahn, Rob Reich, Robert R. Rodgers, Todd Swanstrom, and Katherine Cramer Walsh. 2005. *Democracy at Risk: How Political Choices Undermine Citizen Participation, and What We Can Do About It*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Machin, Stephen, and Costas Meghir. 2004. "Crime and Economic Incentives." *Journal of Human Resources* 39(4):958–79.
- MacLellan, Nic, and Peter Mares. 2005. "Labour Mobility in the Pacific: Creating Seasonal Work Programs in Australia." Paper presented at the Globalisation, Governance and the Pacific Islands. State, Society and Governance in Melanesia Project (SSGM) Australian National University, Canberra, 25 - 27 October 2005.
- Maclure, Richard, and Melvin Sotelo. 2004. "Youth Gangs in Nicaragua: Gang Membership as Structured Individualization." *Journal of Youth Studies* 7(4):417–32.
- Makinson, Carolyn. 1985. "The Health Consequences of Teenage Fertility." *Family Planning Perspectives* 17(3):132–39.
- Maloney, William F., and Jairo Nuñez Mendez. 2004. "Measuring the Impact of Minimum Wages: Evidence from Latin America." In James Heckman and Carmen Pagés, (eds.), *Law and Employment: Lessons from Latin America and the Caribbean*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Maluccio, John A. Forthcoming. "Education and Child Labor: Experimental Evidence from a Nicaraguan Conditional Cash Transfer Program." In Peter F. Orazem, Guilherme Sedlacek, and Zafiriz Tzannatos (eds.) *Eradicating Child Labor in Latin America in the 90s: The Promise of Demand Side Interventions*. Washington, DC: World Bank and Inter-American Development Bank.
- Mamdani, Mahmood. 1996. *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Mammen, Kristin, and Christina Paxson. 2000. "Women's Work and Economic Development." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 14(4):141–64.
- Mangiaterra, Viviana, and Gerold Vollmer. 2006. "Youth Consultations for the WDR 2007: Synthesis Report of Country and Grassroots Consultations." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Mannheim, Karl. 1972. "The Problem of Generations." In P. Altbach and R. Laufer, (eds.), *The New Pilgrims: Youth Protest in Transition*. New York, NY: David McKay and Company.
- Mar Gadio, Coumba. 2001. *Exploring the Gender Impacts of World Links in some Selected Participating African Countries: A Qualitative Approach*. Washington, DC: World Links. Available online at http://www.world-links.org/modules/Downloads/fileuploads/gender_study_v2.pdf.
- Marseille, Elliot. 2003. *The External Effects of HAART. A Background Paper for HIV/AIDS Treatment and Prevention in India*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Marshall, T. H. 1950. *Citizenship and Social Class and Other Essays*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- Martin, John P., and David Grubb. 2001. "What Works and for Whom: A Review of OECD Countries' Experiences with Active Labour Market Policies." *Swedish Economic Policy Review* 8(2):9–56.
- Martinez, Ramiro Jr., and Matthew T. Lee. 2000. "On Immigration and Crime." In U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs, (eds.), *Criminal Justice 2000*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice.
- Martorell, R., U. Ramakrishnan, D. G. Schroeder, P. Melgar, and L. Neufeld. 1998. "Intrauterine Growth Retardation, Body Size, Body Composition and Physical Performance in Adolescence." *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 52(Supplement):S43–53.

- Mason, Andrew, eds. 2001. *Population Change and Economic Development in East Asia: Challenges Met, Opportunities Seized*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Massey, Douglas S., Joaquín Arango, Graeme Hugo, Ali Kouaouchi, Adela Pellegrino, and Edward Taylor. 1998. *Worlds in Motion: Understanding International Migration at the End of the Millennium*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Mathur, Sanyukta, Margaret Greene, and Anju Jamhotra. 2003. *Too Young to Wed: The Lives, Rights and Health of Young Married Girls*. Washington, DC: International Center for Research on Women.
- Mathur, Sanyukta, Manisha Mehta, and Anju Malhotra. 2004. *Youth Reproductive Health in Nepal: Is Participation the Answer?* Washington, DC: International Center for Research On Women. Available online at http://www.icrw.org/docs/nepal_0104.pdf.
- Mattero, Minna. 2006. "Youth Policies and the Institutional Framework." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Matthews, Iole, Richard Griggs, and Glenda Caine. 1999. *The Experience Review of Interventions and Programmes Dealing with Youth Violence in Urban Schools in South Africa*. Durban, South Africa: Independent Projects Trust.
- Matthews, Limb H. 2003. "Another White Elephant? Youth Councils as Democratic Structures." *Space Polity* 7(2):172–92.
- Mattoo, Aaditya, Ileana Cristina Neagu, and Caglar Özden. 2005. "Brain Waste? Educated Immigrants in the U.S. Labor Market." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 3581.
- McAdam, Doug. 1988. *Freedom Summer*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- McCauley, A. P., and C. Salter. 1995. "Meeting the Needs of Young Adults." Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins School of Public Health, Population Information Program Series J, No. 43.
- McGirk, Jan. 2001. "Brutality of Child Army Shocks Colombia." *The Independent*, May 2.
- McKenzie, David J. 2004. "Aggregate Shocks and Urban Labor Market Responses: Evidence from Argentina's Financial Crisis." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 52(4):719–58.
- . 2005. "Paper Walls are Easier to Tear Down: Passport Costs and Legal Barriers to Emigration." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3783.
- . 2006a. "A Profile of the World's Young Developing Country Migrants." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- . 2006b. "Remittances in the Pacific." Paper presented at the Werner-Sichel lecture. February 15b. University of Western Michigan.
- McKenzie, David J., John Gibson, and Steven Stillman. 2006. "How Important is Selection? Experimental vs Non-experimental Measures of the Income Gains from Migration." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 3906.
- McKenzie, David J., and Hillel Rapoport. 2006. "Can Migration Reduce Education? Depressing Evidence from Mexico." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- McKinsey Global Institute. 2005. *The Emerging Global Labor Market: Part I - The Demand for Offshore Talent in Services*. Washington, DC: McKinsey Global Institute. Available online at <http://www.mckinsey.com/mgi/publications/emergingglobal-labormarket/Part1/Index.asp>.
- Meager, Nigel, and Ceri Evans. 1998. "The Evaluation of Active Labour Market Measures for the Long-term Unemployed." Geneva: International Labour Office, International Migration Paper Series 16.
- Mensch, Barbara S., Judith Bruce, and Margaret E. Greene. 1998. *The Uncharted Passage: Girls' Adolescence in the Developing World*. New York: Population Council.
- Mensch, Barbara S., Paul C. Hewett, and Annabel S. Erulkar. 2001. "The Reporting of Sensitive Behavior Among Adolescents: A Methodological Experiment in Kenya." *Demography* 40(2):247–68.
- Mensch, Barbara S., Susheela Singh, and John B. Casterline. 2006. "Trends in the Timing of First Marriage Among Men and Women in the Developing World." In Cynthia B. Lloyd, Jere R. Behrman, Nelly P. Stromquist, and Barney Cohen, (eds.), *The Changing Transitions to Adulthood in Developing Countries: Selected Studies*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.
- Mesnard, Alice. 2004. "Temporary Migration and Capital Market Imperfections." *Oxford Economic Papers* 56(2):242–262.
- Mesquida, Christian G., and Neil I Wiener. 1999. "Male Age Composition and Severity of Conflicts." *Political and Life Sciences* 18(2):181–9.
- Mete, Cem. 2004. "The Inequality Implications of Highly Selective Promotion Practices." *Economics of Education Review* 23(3):301–14.
- Miers, David. 2001. "An International Review of Restorative Justice." London, U.K.: Crime Reduction Research Series 10.
- Miguel, Edward, Rachel Glennerster, and Kate Whiteside. 2006. "Civil Conflict and Local Collective Action in Sierra Leone." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting Allied Social Science Associations. Boston, MA.
- Miguel, Edward, and Michael Kremer. 2004. "Worms: Identifying Impacts on Education and Health in the Presence of Treatment Externalities." *Econometrica* 72(1):159–217.
- Miller, J. E. 1991. "Birth Intervals and Perinatal Health: An Investigation of Three Hypotheses." *Family Planning Perspectives* 23(2):62–70.
- Ministerio del Trabajo Peru. 1998. *La Evaluación de Impacto del Programa de Capacitación Laboral Juvenil Projovent*. Lima, Peru: Ministerio del Trabajo de Peru.
- Mishra, Prachi. Forthcoming. "Emigration and Wages in Source Countries: Evidence from Mexico." *Journal of Development Economics*.
- Mocan, H. Naci, and Daniel I. Rees. 1999. "Economic Conditions, Deterrence, and Juvenile Crime: Evidence From Micro Data." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 7405.
- Moehling, Carolyn M. 2005. "She Has Suddenly Become Powerful: Youth Employment and Household Decision-Making in the Early Twentieth Century." *Journal of Economic History* 65(2):414–38.
- Montenegro, Claudio E., and Carmen Pagés. 2004. "Who Benefits from Labor Market Regulations?" In James Heckman and Carmen Pagés, (eds.), *Law and Employment: Lessons from Latin America and the Caribbean*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Reprinted in Jorge Enrique Restrepo and Andrea Tokman R. (eds.) "Labor Markets and Institutions," (2005), Santiago de Chile: Banco Central de Chile.
- Montoya Diaz, M. Dolores. 2002. "Socio-economic Health Inequalities in Brazil: Gender and Age Effects." *Health Economics* 11:141–54.
- Moore, Michael J., and Philip J. Cook. 1995. "Habit and Heterogeneity in the Youthful Demand for Alcohol." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 5152.

- Morley, Samuel, and David Coady. 2003. *From Social Assistance to Social Development: Targeted Education Subsidies in Developing Countries*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- Moscow Human Rights Bureau. 2005. *Racism, Xenophobia, Anti-Semitism and Ethnic Discrimination in Russia, January-June 2005*. Moscow, Russia: Moscow Human Rights Bureau.
- Mroz, Thomas A., and Timothy H. Savage. 2001. *The Long-Term Effects of Youth Unemployment*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and Welch Consulting Economists. Available online at http://www.epionline.org/studies/mroz_10-2001.pdf.
- Muirhead, Debbie., Lilani Kumaranayake, and Charlotte Watts. 2001. *Economically Evaluating the 4th Soul City Series: Costs and Impact on HIV/AIDS and Violence Against Women*. Johannesburg; London: Institute for Health and Development Communication, and the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
- Mullahy, John, and Jody L. Sindelar. 1991. "Gender Differences in Labor Market Effects of Alcoholism." *American Economic Review: Papers and Proceedings* 81(2):161–65.
- Mumtaz, Z., and S. Salway. 2005. "I Never Go Anywhere: Extricating the Links between Women's Mobility and Uptake of Reproductive Health Services in Pakistan." *Social Science and Medicine* 60(8):1751–65.
- Mungai, Wainaina. 2005. "Using ICTs for Poverty Reduction and Environmental Protection in Kenya: The "M-vironment" Approach." In Maja Andejkovic, (eds.), *A Developing Connection: Bridging the Policy Gap between the Information Society and Sustainable Development*. Winnipeg, Canada: IISD.
- Munshi, Kaivan, and Mark Rosensweig. 2003. "Traditional Institutions Meet the Modern World: Caste, Gender and Schooling Choice in a Globalizing Economy." Cambridge, MA: Bureau for Research in Economic Analysis of Development (BREAD) Working Paper Series 038. Available online at <http://www.cid.harvard.edu/bread/papers/working/038.pdf>.
- Murdoch, Maureen, Melissa A. Polusny, James Hodges, and Nancy O'Brien. 2004. "Prevalence of in-service and Post-service Assault among Combat and Non-combat Veterans Applying for Department of Veterans Affairs Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Disability Benefits." *Military Medicine* 169(5):392–5.
- Murray, Sarah. 2004. "Investing in Young People: A Force with a Huge Potential." *Financial Times*, January 23.
- Myers, David, and Allen Schirm. 1999. "The Impacts of Upward Bound: Final Report for Phase I of the National Evaluation Analysis and Highlights." Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Nanda, Geeta, Kimberly Switlick, and Elizabeth Lule. 2005. "Accelerating Progress towards Achieving the MDG to improve Maternal Health, Health Nutrition and Population." Washington, DC: World Bank, Health Nutrition and Population Discussion Paper 31969.
- Nanda, Priya. 1999. "Women's Participation in Rural Credit Programmes in Bangladesh and their Demand for Formal Health Care: Is there a Positive Impact?" *Health Economics and Economics* 8:415–28.
- Narayan, Deepa. 1995. *The Contribution of People's Participation: Evidence from 121 Rural Water Supply Projects*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Narayan, Deepa, and Patti Petesch. 2006. "Moving out of Poverty: Some Preliminary Results." World Bank, PRMPR. Washington, DC. Processed.
- National Assessment and Examination Center. 2005. *Unified National University Entry Examinations*. Tbilisi: Ministry of Education and Science, Government of Georgia.
- National Research Council and Institute of Medicine. 2005. *Growing Up Global: The Changing Transitions to Adulthood in Developing Countries*. Panel on Transitions to Adulthood in Developing Countries. Cynthia B. Lloyd, ed. Committee on Population and Board on Children, Youth, and Families. Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.
- National Youth Council of Ireland. 2001. *The Plunder Years: A Report on Young Drivers and Motor Insurance in Ireland*. Dublin: National Youth Council of Ireland.
- Navarro, Napoleon, and Amer Hasan, eds. 2003. *Good Practices in Asia and the Pacific: Expanding Choices, Empowering People*. New York, NY: UNDP. Available online at http://www.undp.org/rbap/BestPrac/BGD_Elections.pdf.
- Nelson, Jon P. 2003. "Youth Smoking Prevalence in Developing Countries: Effect of Advertising Bans." *Applied Economic Letters* 10(13):805–11.
- Neto, Isabel, Charles Kenny, Subramaniam Janakiram, and Charles Watt. 2005. "Look Before you Leap: The Bumpy Road to E-development." In Robert Schware, (eds.), *E-development: From Excitement to Effectiveness*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Neuhaus, Tom. 2005. "No Nazi: Youth Rebels of the Third Reich." *History Today* 55(11):52–7.
- Neumark, David, and William Wascher. 1999. "A Cross-National Analysis of the Effects of Minimum Wages on Youth Employment." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 7299.
- Newport, Elissa L. 2002. "Critical Periods in Language Development." In Lynn Nadel, (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Cognitive Science*. London: Macmillan Publishers Ltd./Nature Publishing Group.
- Nguyen Anh, Dang. 2005. "Viet Nam Internal Migration: Opportunities and Challenges for Development." Paper presented at the Regional Conference on Migration and Development in Asia. Lanwhou, China.
- Nguyen Anh, Dang, Le Bach Duong, and Nguyen Hai Van. 2005. "Youth Employment in Viet Nam: Characteristics, Determinants and Policy Responses." Geneva: ILO Employment Strategy Papers 2005/9. Available online at <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/download/esp2005-9.pdf>.
- Nickell, Stephen, and Richard Layard. 1999. "Labor Market Institutions and Economic Performance." In Orley Ashenfelter and David Card, (eds.), *Handbook of Labor Economics*. Vol. 3C. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Noorkõiv, Rivo, Peter F. Orazem, Allan Puur, and Milan Vodopivec. 1998. "Employment and Wage Dynamics in the Estonia Transition, 1989-1995." *Economics of Transition* 6(2):481–503.
- Norris, Pippa. 2005. *Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- O'Donoghue, Ted, and Matthew Rabin. 2001. "Risky Behavior Among Youths: Some Issues from Behavioral Economics." In Jonathan Gruber, (eds.), *Risky Behavior among Youths: An Economic Analysis*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research.
- O'Higgins, Niall. 2003. "Trends in the Youth Labor Market in Developing and Transition Countries." Washington, DC: World Bank, Social Protection Discussion Paper Series 0321.
- Obadare, Ebenezer. 2005. *Statism, Youth and the Civic Imagination: A Critical Study of the National Youth Service Corps*

- (NYSC) *Programme in Nigeria*. Missouri: Global Service Institute, Washington University.
- OECD. 2003. *Trends in International Migration: SOPEMI 2002 Edition*. Paris: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- . 2004. *OECD Employment Outlook 2004*. Paris: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- . 2005a. *OECD Employment Outlook 2005*. Paris: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- . 2005b. *School Factors Related to Quality and Equity: Results from PISA 2000*. Paris: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- . 2005c. *Trends in International Migration: SOPEMI 2004 Edition*. Paris: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- Ogar, Joel. 2005. *A Friend's Slap*. World Wide Web: Panorama: A TakingITGlobal Online Publication. Available online at <http://www.takingitglobal.org/express/panorama/article.html?ContentID=6505>.
- Okonofua, F. E., P. Coplan, S. Collins, F. Oronsaye, D. Ogunsakin, J. T. Ogonor, J. A. Kaufman, and K. Heggenhougen. 2003. "Impact of an Intervention to Improve Treatment-seeking Behavior and Prevent Sexually Transmitted Diseases among Nigerian Youths." *International Journal of Infectious Diseases* 7(1):61–73.
- Omelaniuk, Irena. 2005. "Trafficking in Human Beings." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Ong, Aihwa. 1987. *Spirits of Resistance and Capitalist Discipline: Factory Women in Malaysia*. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Online Computer Library Center (OCLC). 2005. *Country and Language Statistics*. Dublin, O.H.: Online Computer Library Center (OCLC). Available online at <http://www.oclc.org/research/projects/archive/wcp/stats/intnl.htm>.
- ORC Macro. 2006. "The Demographic and Health Surveys STAT Compiler." www.measuredhs.com, ORC Macro.
- Oreopoulos, Philip. 2005. "Do Dropouts Drop Out Too Soon? International Evidence From Changes in School-Leaving Laws." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 10155.
- Osmond, C., and D. J. Barker. 2000. "Fetal, Infant, and Childhood Growth are Predictors of Coronary Heart Disease, Diabetes, and Hypertension in Adult Men and Women." *Environmental Health Perspectives* 108(Suppl. 3):545–53.
- Otsuka, Keiji. Forthcoming. "The Rural Industrial Transition in East Asia: Influences and Implications." In Steven Haggblade, Peter B. R. Hazell, and Thomas Reardon (eds.) *Transforming the Rural Nonfarm Economy*. Baltimore, MD: John Hopkins University Press.
- Over, Mead, Peter Heywood, Julian Gold, Indrani Gupta, Subhash Hira, and Elliot Marseille. 2004. *HIV/AIDS Treatment and Prevention in India: Modeling the Costs and Consequences*. Washington, DC: World Bank; Health, Nutrition, and Population Series.
- Oyediran, Kola A., Gbenga P. Ishola, and Alfred A. Adewuyi. 2002. "Knowledge of Possible Pregnancy at First Coitus: A Study of In-school Adolescents in Ibadan, Nigeria." *Journal of Biosocial Science* 34(2):233–48.
- Pabilonia, Sabrina W., and Cindy Zoghi. Forthcoming. "Returning to the Returns to Computer Use." *American Economic Review*.
- Pagés, Carmen, and Claudio E. Montenegro. 1999. "Job Security and the Age Composition of Employment: Evidence from Chile." Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank, Office of the Chief Economist Working Paper Series 398.
- Pals, Heili, and Nancy Brandon Tuma. 2004. "Entrepreneurial Activities in Post-Soviet Societies: Impacts of Social Psychological Characteristics." *International Journal of Sociology* 34(2):11–38.
- Pampel, Fred C., and H. Elizabeth Peters. 1995. "The Easterlin Effect." *Annual Review of Sociology* 21:163–94.
- Pande, Rohini. 2005. "Can Mandated Political Representation Increase Policy Influence for Disadvantaged Minorities? Theory and Evidence from India." *American Economic Review* 93(4):1132–51.
- Paniza, Hugo. 2000. "The Public Sector Premium and the Gender Gap in Latin America: Evidence from the 1980s and 1990s." Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department, Working Paper 431.
- Parent, Daniel. 2006. "Youth Labor Markets in Burkina Faso: Recent Trends and Analysis." McGill University. Montreal. Processed.
- Parham, Angel Adams. 2004. "Diaspora, Community and Communication: Internet Use in Transnational Haiti." *Global Networks* 4(2):199–217.
- Parker, Susan. 2003. "Evaluación de Impacto de Oportunidades sobre la Inscripción Escolar: Primaria, Secundaria y Media Superior." Mexico, D.F.: Secretaria de Desarrollo Social, Documento de Investigación 6.
- Parliamentary Committee for Social Affairs. 2005. *Assessment on Urban Migration Policy*. Hanoi: UNFPA.
- Parry, C. D. H., A. Louw, E. Vardas, and A. Plüddemann. 2000. *Medical Research Council and Institute for Security Studies: 3-Metros Arrestee Study (Phase 1)*. Parow: Medical Research Council.
- Parsons, Christopher R., Ronald Skeldon, Terrie L. Walmsley, and L. Alan Winters. 2005. *Quantifying the International Bilateral Movements of Migrants*. Sussex University: The World Bank and the Development Research Centre on Migration, Globalisation and Poverty at Sussex University.
- Partnership for Child Development, Working Group on the Nutrition of the School Age Child. 2006. *Survey of School Health and Nutrition Programs for the UN Subcommittee on Nutrition*. New York: United Nations.
- Patrinos, Harry A. 2005. "Education Contracting: Scope of Future Research." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Patrinos, Harry A., and Chris Sakellariou. 2005. "Schooling and Labor Market Impacts of a Natural Policy Experiment." *Labour* 19(4):705–19.
- Paul-Majumder, Pratima, and Anwara Begum. 2000. "The Gender Imbalances in the Export Oriented Garment Industry in Bangladesh: Measures for Eliminating Gender Imbalances in Export-oriented Garment Industries." Washington, DC: World Bank, Policy Research Report on Gender and Development Working Paper Series 12.
- Pauly, Mark V. 1968. "The Economics of Moral Hazard." *American Economic Review* 58(3):531–7.
- Paxson, Christina H. 2002. "Comment on Alan Krueger and Jitka Maleckova, 'Education, Poverty and Terrorism: Is There a Causal Connection?'" Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Research Program in Development Studies Working Paper 207.
- Paxson, Christina H., and Norbert Schady. Forthcoming. "Cognitive Development among Young Children in Ecuador: The Roles of Wealth, Health and Parenting." *Journal of Human Resources*.

- . Forthcoming. "Early Childhood Development in Latin America and the Caribbean." *Journal of Human Resources*.
- Peden, M., H. Donson, M. Maziko, and P. Smith. 2000. "Substance Abuse Trends Among Trauma Patients: The South African Experience." Paper presented at the 5th World Injury Prevention and Control Congress. New Delhi.
- Perkinson, Ron. 2005. "Beyond Secondary Education: The Promise of ICT for Higher Education and Lifelong Learning." In Robert Schware, (eds.), *E-development: From Excitement to Effectiveness*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Pelzman, Janice E. 2005. "Policy Roundtable on the Policy Implications of Rio Favela Re-Study." Paper presented at the World Bank Policy Roundtable on the Policy Implications of Rio Favela Re-Study. June 9. Washington, DC
- Pelzman, Janice E., and Sarah E. Anthony. 2006. "Citizenship and Youth in the Favelas of Rio de Janeiro." Background paper for the WDR 2007.
- Peters, Krijn. 2006. "Footpaths to Reintegration: Armed Conflict, Youth and the Rural Crisis in Sierra Leone." PhD thesis. Wageningen University.
- Petrosino, Anthony, Carolyn Turpin-Petrosino, and John Buehler. 2005. "Scared Straight and Other Juvenile Awareness Programs for Preventing Juvenile Delinquency". Chichester, U.K., John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.
- Pintor, Rafael López, and Maria Gratschew. 2002. *Voter Turn-out Since 1945*. Stockholm, Sweden: International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA).
- Pitt, Mark, and Shahidur Khandker. 1996. "Household and Intra-household Impact of the Grameen Bank and Similar Targeted Credit Programs in Bangladesh." Washington, DC: World Bank Discussion Paper 320.
- Pitt, Mark M., Shahidur R. Khandker, Signe-Mary Mckernan, and M. Abdul Latif. 1999. "Credit Programs for the Poor and Reproductive Behavior in Low Income Countries: Are the Reported Causal Relationships the Result of Heterogeneity Bias?" *Demography* 36(1):1–21.
- Plutzer, Eric. 2002. "Becoming a Habitual Voter: Inertia, Resources, and Growth in Young Adulthood." *American Political Science Review* 96(1):41–56.
- Popkin, Barry M. 1994. "The Nutrition Transition in Low-income Countries: An Emerging Crisis." *Nutrition Reviews* 52(9):285–98.
- . 2002. "An Overview on the Nutrition Transition and Its Health Implications: The Bellagio Meeting." *Public Health Nutrition* 5(1A):93–103.
- Popkin, Barry M., and P. Gordon-Larsen. 2004. "The Nutrition Transition: Worldwide Obesity Dynamics and Their Determinants." *International Journal of Obesity* 28(Supp. 3):2–9.
- Population Council. 2002. "Does Easy Accessibility of Emergency Contraception Increase Sexual Risk-Taking?" *Momentum*, October.
- Portes, Jonathan, and Simon French. 2005. "The Impact of Free Movement of Workers from Central and Eastern Europe on the UK Labour Market: Early Evidence." London: United Kingdom Department of Work and Pensions Working Paper 18.
- Post, Jerrold M. 1998. "Terror Psycho-Logic: Terrorist Behavior as a Product of Psychological Forces." In Walter Reich, (eds.), *Origins of Terrorism: Psychologies, Ideologies, Theologies, States of Mind*. Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.
- Pound, Edward T., and Danielle Knight. 2006. "Cleaning Up the World Bank." *U.S. News and World Report*, April 3.
- Prakesh, Siddhartha. 2003. "The African Virtual University and Growth in Africa: A Knowledge and Learning Challenge." Washington, DC: World Bank, Human Development Findings 223. Available online at <http://www.worldbank.org/afr/findings/english/find223.pdf>.
- Pratham Resource Centre. 2005. *Annual Status of Education Report: Aser 2005*. Mumbai: Pratham Resource Centre. Available online at <http://www.pratham.org/aserrep.php>.
- Pritchett, Lant. 2001. "Where Has All the Education Gone?" *World Bank Economic Review* 15(3):367–91.
- . 2006. "Boom Towns and Ghost Countries: Geography, Agglomeration and Population Mobility." Harvard University. Cambridge, MA. Processed.
- Przeworski, Adam, Michael E. Alavarez, Jose Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2000. *Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950-1990*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- Ragui, Assaad, and Melanie Arntz. 2005. "Constrained Geographic Mobility and Gendered Labor Market Outcomes under Structural Adjustment." *World Development* 33(3):431–54.
- Rahman, Rushidan Islam. 1995. "Formal Sector Employment Among Women in Bangladesh and Gender Composition of Industrial Workers." World Bank, Background paper for the 1995 World Development Report. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Rajbhandary, Jasmine, Roger Hart, and Chandrika Khatriwada. 2001. *Extracts from The Children's Clubs of Nepal: A Democratic Experiment*. London, U.K.: International Institute for Environment and Development. Available online at http://www.iied.org/NR/agbioliv/pla_notes/documents/plan_04205.pdf.
- Ramakrishnan, Usha. 2004. "Nutrition and Low Birth Weight: From Research to Practice." *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 9(1):17–21.
- Rao, Madanmohan. 1999. *Internet Content in India: Local Challenges, Global Aspirations*. The Hague: International Institute for Communication and Development (IICD).
- Rashid, Ahmed. 2000. *Taliban: Militant Islam, Oil and Fundamentalism in Central Asia*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Ravallion, Martin, Gaurav Datt, and Dominique van de Walle. 1991. "Quantifying Absolute Poverty in the Developing World." *Review of Income and Wealth* 37 (4): 345–61.
- Ravallion, Martin, Emanuela Galasso, Teodoro Lazo, and Ernesto Philipp. 2005. "What Can Ex-participants Reveal about a Program's Impact?" *Journal of Human Resources* 40(1):208–30.
- Ravallion, Martin, and Quentin Wodon. 2000. "Does Child Labour Displace Schooling? Evidence on Behavioural Responses to an Enrollment Subsidy." *Economic Journal* 110(462):C158–C175.
- Rawlings, Laura B., and Gloria M. Rubio. 2005. "Evaluating the Impact of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs." *World Bank Research Observer* 20(1):29–55.
- Reddy, K. Srinath. 2002. "Cardiovascular Diseases in the Developing Countries: Dimensions, Determinants, Dynamics and Directions for Public Health Action." *Public Health Nutrition* 5(1a):231–7.
- Rafaat, A. 2004. "Practice and Awareness of Health Risk Behaviour among Egyptian University Students." *Eastern Mediterranean Health Journal* 10(1/2):72–81.
- Rehm, Jürgen. 2003. "Alcohol, Addiction and Public Health." Washington, DC: Disease Control Priorities Project, Working Paper 33. Available online at <http://www.dcp2.org/file/47/wp33.pdf>.
- Reinikka, Ritva, and Jacob Svensson. 2002. "Assessing Frontline Service Delivery." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.

- Reiss, Albert J. Jr, and Jeffrey A Roth, eds. 1993. *Understanding and Preventing Violence*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Reynolds, Paul D., William D. Bygrave, Erkkö Autio, Larry W. Cox, and Michael Hay. 2002. *Global Entrepreneurship Monitor. Executive Report 2002*. London: Babson College, London School of Business and Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation. Available online at <http://www.kauffman.org/pdf/GEM2002.pdf>.
- Richards, Paul, Khadija Bah, and James Vincent. 2004. "Social Capital and the Survival: Prospects for Community-Driven Development in Post-Conflict Sierra Leone." Washington, DC: World Bank, Social Development Papers 12.
- Riley, Thira, and William Steel. 1999. "Kenya Voucher Program for Training and Business Development Services." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Ritchie, Amanda, Cynthia B. Lloyd, and Monica Grant. 2004. "Gender Differences in Time Use among Adolescents in Developing Countries: The Implications of Rising School Enrollment Rates." Washington, DC: Population Council Working Paper 193. Available online at <http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/wp/193.pdf>.
- Rivera-Batiz, Francisco L. 2002. "Democracy, Governance and Economic Growth: Theory and Evidence." New York, NY: Columbia University Department of Economics Discussion Paper Series 0102-57. Available online at <http://www.columbia.edu/cu/economics/discpapr/DP0102-57.pdf>.
- Roche, Declan. 2006. "Dimensions of Restorative Justice." *Journal of Social Issues* 62(2):217–38.
- Rodgers, A., T. Corbett, D. Bramley, T. Riddell, M. Willis, R-B. Lin, and M. Jones. 2005. "Do U Smoke after Text? Results of a Randomized Trial of Smoking Cessation Using Mobile Phone Text Messaging." *Tobacco Control* 2005(14):255–61.
- Rodgers, Dennis. 1999. "Youth Gangs in Latin America and the Caribbean: A Literature Survey." Washington, DC: Latin America and the Caribbean Sustainable Development Working Paper, Urban Peace Program Series 4.
- Rodríguez Ospina, Edgar, Luis Fernando Duque Ramirez, and Jesús Rodríguez García. 1993. "National Household Survey on Drug Abuse." Bogota, Colombia, Escuela Colombiana de Medicina y Fundación Santa Fé de Bogota.
- Rodríguez-Pose, Andrés, and Nicholas Gill. 2003. "The Global Trend Towards Devolution and its Implications." *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy* 21(3):333–51.
- Rosati, Furio. Forthcoming. "Child Labour and Youth Employment: Ethiopia Country Study." In World Bank (eds.) *Youth in Africa's Labor Market*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Rosati, Furio Camillo, and Mariacristina Rossi. 2003. "Children's Working Hours and School Enrollment: Evidence From Pakistan and Nicaragua." *World Bank Economic Review* 17(2):283–95.
- Rosen, James E. 2000. "Contracting for Reproductive Health Care: A Guide." Washington, DC: World Bank, Health Nutrition and Population Discussion Paper 28900.
- Rowlands, S., H. Devalia, R. Lawrenson, J. Logie, and B. Ineichen. 2000. "Repeated Use of Hormonal Emergency Contraception by Younger Women in the UK." *Journal of Family Planning and Reproductive Health Care* 26(3):138–43.
- Roy, Olivier. 2004. *Globalised Islam: The Search for a New Ummah*. London, U.K.: C. Hurst & Co. Ltd.
- Rubio, Mauricio. 2005. "La Mara, Trucha y Voraz." Inter-American Development Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Ruel, Marie T., Bénédicte de la Briere, Kelly Hallman, Agnes Quisumbing, and Nora Coj. 2002. "Does Subsidized Childcare Help Poor Working Women in Urban Areas? Evaluation of a Government-Sponsored Program in Guatemala City." Washington, DC: IFPRI, FCND Discussion Paper 131.
- Ruoan, Ren, and Chen Kai. 1995. "China's GDP in U.S. Dollars Based on Purchasing Power Parity." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 1415.
- Russell, Michele. 2000. "Community Based Care and Support Services in South Africa." Paper presented at the The 13th International AIDS Conference. July 7. Durban, South Africa.
- Ryan, Paul. 2001. "The School-to-Work Transition: A Cross-National Perspective." *Journal of Economic Literature* 39(1):34–92.
- Sacerdote, Bruce. 2001. "Peer Effects with Random Assignment: Results for Dartmouth Roommates." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 116(2):681–704.
- Sadler, Anne G., Brenda M. Booth, and Bradley N. Doebbeling. 2005. "Gang and Multiple Rapes During Military Service: Health Consequences and Health Care." *Journal of American Medical Women's Association* 60(1):33–41.
- Sadoulet, Elisabeth, and Alain de Janvry. 2006. "Making Conditional Cash Transfers More Efficient: Designing for Maximum Effect of the Conditionality." *World Bank Economic Review* 20(1):1–29.
- Sageman, Marc. 2004. *Understanding Terror Networks*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Salomon, Joshua A., Daniel R. Hogan, John Stover, Karen A. Stanekki, Neff Walker, Peter D. Ghys, and Bernhard Schwartländer. 2005. "Integrating HIV Prevention and Treatment: From Slogans to Impact." *PLOS Medicine* 2(1):50–56.
- Samuel, Jonathan, Niraj Shah, and Wenona Hadingham. 2005. "Mobile Communications in South Africa, Tanzania and Egypt: Results from Community and Business Surveys." Newbury, Berkshire, U.K.: Vodafone Policy Paper Series 2.
- Sánchez-Páramo, Carolina, and Norbert Schady. 2003. "Off and Running? Technology, Trade, and the Rising Demand for Skilled Workers in Latin America." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 3015.
- Santiago Consultores Asociados. 1999. *Evaluación Ex-Post Chile Joven Fase II*. Santiago de Chile: Santiago Consultores Asociados. Available online at <http://www.cinterfor.org.uy/public/spanish/region/ampro/cinterfor/temas/youth/doc/not/libro225/libro225.pdf>.
- Sathar, Zeba A., Minhaj ul Haque, Azeema Faizunnissa, Munawar Sultana, Cynthia B. Lloyd, Judith A. Diers, and Monica Grant. 2002. *Adolescents and Youth in Pakistan 2001-2002: A Nationally Representative Survey*. Islamabad: UNICEF.
- Sawada, Yasuyuki, and Mikhail Lokshin. 2001. "Household Schooling Decisions in Rural Pakistan." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 2541.
- Sawaya, A. L., P. Martins, D. Hoffman, and S. B. Roberts. 2003. "The Link Between Childhood Undernutrition and Risk of Chronic Diseases in Adulthood: A Case Study of Brazil." *Nutrition Reviews* 61(5):168–75.
- Schmitter, Philippe C., and Alexander H. Treschel. 2005. *Green Paper on the Future of Democracy in Europe for The Council of Europe*. Paris: Council of Europe. Available online at http://www.coe.int/t/e/integrated_projects/democracy/05_Key_texts/02_Green_Paper/default.asp.

- Scholl, T. O., M. L. Hediger, J. Huang, F. E. Johnson, W. Smith, and I. G. Ances. 1992. "Young Maternal Age and Parity. Influences on Pregnancy Outcome." *Annals of Epidemiology* 2:565–75.
- Scholl, T. O., R. W. Hediger, D. H. Salmon, H. Belsky, and I. G. Ances. 1989. "Association Between Low Gynaecological Age and Preterm Birth." *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology* 3:357–66.
- Schultz, T. Paul. 2000. *Final Report: The Impact of PROGRESA on School Enrollments*. Washington, DC: International Food Policy and Research Institute.
- . 2002. "Why Governments Should Invest More to Educate Girls." *World Development* 30(2):207–25.
- . 2003. "Evidence of Return to Schooling in Africa from Household Surveys: Monitoring and Restructuring the Market for Education." New Haven, CT: Yale University, Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper No. 875. Available online at http://www.econ.yale.edu/growth_pdf/cdp875.pdf.
- . 2004. "School Subsidies for the Poor: Evaluating the Mexican Progresa Poverty Program." *Journal of Development Economics* 74(1):199–250.
- Schweinhart, Lawrence J., Helen V. Barnes, and David P. Weikart. 1993. *Significant Benefits: The High-Scope Perry Pre-school Study through Age 27*. Ypsilanti, MI: High Scope Press.
- Sciolino, Elaine, Brian Wingfield, and Elisabetta Povoledo. 2005. "From Tapes, a Chilling Voice of Islamic Radicalism in Europe." *The New York Times*, November 18. Page: 1.
- SCN News. 2006. "Adolescence." *U.N. Standing Committee on Nutrition* 31
- Sen, Amartya. 1985. "Well-being, Agency and Freedom, The Dewey Lectures 1984." *Journal of Philosophy* 82(4):169–221.
- . 1999. *Development as Freedom*. New York, NY: Random House, Inc.
- Senderowitz, Judith. 1995. "Adolescent Health: Reassessing the Passage to Adulthood." Washington, DC: World Bank Discussion Paper 272.
- . 1999. *Making Reproductive Health Services Youth Friendly*. Washington, DC: Focus on Young Adults: Research Program and Policy Series.
- Senderowitz, Judith, and John Paxman. 1985. "Adolescent Fertility: Worldwide Concerns." *Population Bulletin* 40(2):3–51.
- Serneels, Pieter. 2004. "The Nature of Unemployment in Urban Ethiopia." Oxford, U.K.: CSAE (Oxford) Working Paper 2004-18.
- Seshadri, S., and T. Gopaldas. 1989. "Impact of Iron Supplementation on Cognitive Functions in Preschool and School-aged Children: The Indian Experience." *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 50(3):675S–84S.
- Seyboldt, Taylor, eds. 2000. *SIPRI Yearbook 2000: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security*. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press.
- Shafii, Taraneh, Katherine Stovel, Robert Davis, and King Holmes. 2004. "Is Condom Use Habit Forming? Condom Use at Sexual Debut and Subsequent Condom Use." *Sexually Transmitted Diseases* 31(6):366–72.
- Shah, I., and E. Ahman. 2004a. "Age Patterns of Unsafe Abortion in Developing Country Regions." *Reproductive Health Matters*, 12(24 (Abortion law, policy and practice supplement)):9–17.
- , eds. 2004b. *Unsafe Abortion: Global and Regional Estimates of the Incidence of Unsafe Abortion and Associated Mortality in 2000, 4th ed.* Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Shanahan, Michael J., Erik J. Porfeli, Jeylan T. Mortimer, and Lance D. Erickson. 2005. "Subjective Age Identity and the Transition to Adulthood: When Do Adolescents Become Adults?" In Richard A. Settersten Jr., Frank F. Furstenberg Jr., and Rubén G. Rumbaut, (eds.), *On the Frontier of Adulthood: Theory, Research, and Public Policy*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Shaw, Margaret. 2001. *Investing in Youth: International Approaches to Preventing Crime and Victimization*. Montreal, Quebec, Canada: International Center for the Prevention of Crime.
- Shelley, Joseph F., and James D. Wright. 1993. *Gun Acquisition and Possession in Selected Juvenile Samples*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.
- Sherman, Lawrence W., Denise C. Gottfredson, Doris L. Mackenzie, Joun Eck, Peter Reuter, and Shawn D. Bushway. 1998. *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't, What's Promising: A Report to the U.S. Congress*. Washington DC: National Institute of Justice.
- Shonkoff, Jack, and Deborah Phillips, eds. 2000. *From Neurons to Neighborhoods: The Science of Early Childhood Development*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Siddiqua, Yasmin, and M. Kabir. 2002. "Adolescent Reproductive Health: What Are the Lessons Learned from the Intervention Projects." *Asia-Pacific Population Journal* 17(3):79–100.
- Simon, Arthy. 2003. *Ex Combatant Reintegration: Key Issues for Policy Makers and Practitioners, Based on Lessons from Sierra Leone, Phase 3 evaluation*. London: DFID.
- Simonet, Daniel. 2004. "The AIDS Epidemic and Migrants in South Asia and South-East Asia." *International Migration* 42(5):35–67.
- Singer, Peter Warren. 2005. *Children at War*. New York, NY: Pantheon Books.
- Singh, Susheela. 1998. "Adolescent Childbearing in Developing Countries: A Global Review." *Studies in Family Planning* 29(2):117–36.
- Singh, Susheela, and Jacqueline E. Darroch. 2000. "Adolescent Pregnancy and Childbearing: Levels and Trends in Developed Countries." *Family Planning Perspectives* 32(1):14–23.
- Singh, Susheela, and Renee Samara. 1996. "Early Marriage Among Women in Developing Countries." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 22(4):148–75.
- Singh, Susheela, Deirdre Wulf, Renee Samara, and Yvette P. Cuca. 2000. "Gender Differences in the Timing of First Intercourse: Data from 14 Countries." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 26(1):21–9.
- Singleton, Nicola, Alison Lee, and Howard Meltzer. 2001. *Psychiatric Morbidity among Adults Living in Private Households 2000: Technical Report*. London: HMSO Office for National Statistics.
- Sjaastad, Larry A. 1962. "The Costs and Returns of Human Migration." *Journal of Political Economy* 70(5):80–93.
- Skoufias, Emmanuel. 2001. *Progressa and Its Impact on the Human Capital and Welfare of Household in Rural Mexico: A Synthesis of the Results of an Evaluation by IFPRI*. Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI).
- Skoufias, Emmanuel, Benjamin Davis, and Sergio de la Vega. 2001. "Targeting the Poor: An Evaluation of the Selection of Households into PROGRESA." *World Development* 29(10):1769–84.
- Skoufias, Emmanuel, and Susan W. Parker. 2001. "Conditional Cash Transfers and Their Impact on Child Work and Schooling:

- Evidence from the PROGRESA Program in Mexico." *Economia* 2(1):45–86.
- Slavin, R. E. 1996. *Success or Fall*. Lisse, The Netherlands: Swets & Zeitlinger.
- Slavin, R. E., and R. Cooper. 1999. "Improving Intergroup Relations: Lessons Learned from Cooperative Learning Programs." *Journal of Social Issues* 55(4):647–64.
- Slymaker, Emma, N. Walker, B. Zaba, and M. Collumbien. 2004. "Comparative Risk Assessment: Unsafe Sex." In M. Ezzati, A. Lopez, A. Rodgers, and C. Murray, (eds.), *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and Regional Burden of Disease due to Selected Major Risk Factors*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Smith, Daniel Jordan. 2004. "The Bakassi Boys: Vigilantism, Violence, and Political Imagination in Nigeria." *Cultural Anthropology* 19(3):429–55.
- Smith, P. K., B. Bogin, and D. Bishai. 2005. "Are Time Preference and Body Mass Index Associated? Evidence from the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth." *Economics & Human Biology* 3(2):259–70.
- Soewondo, S., M. Husaini, and E. Pollitt. 1989. "Effects of Iron Deficiency on Attention and Learning Processes of Preschool Children." *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 50(3):667–74.
- Solinger, Dorothy. 1999. *Contesting Citizenship in Urban China: Peasant Migrants, the State, and the Logic of Market*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Span Jr., Milton G. 2000. *Remediation: A Must for the 21st Century Learning Society*. Denver, CO: Education Commission of the States.
- Sparrow, Robert. 2004. "Protecting Education for the Poor in Times of Crisis: An Evaluation of the Scholarships Program in Indonesia." Jakarta, Indonesia: East Asian Bureau of Economic Research, Development Economics Working Papers 96.
- Sprinzak, Ehud. 1998. "The Psychopolitical Formation of Extreme Left Terrorism in a Democracy: The Case of the Weathermen." In Walter Reich, (eds.), *Origins of Terrorism: Psychologies, Ideologies, Theologies, States of Mind*. Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.
- Stanback, John, and K. A. Twum-Baah. 2001. "Why Do Family Planning Providers Restrict Access to Services? An Examination in Ghana." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 27(1):37–41.
- Stanton, Bonita F., Xiaoming Li, Joshua Kahihuata, Ann M. Fitzgerald, Simeone Neumbo, Geraldus Kanduuombe, Isabel B. Ricardo, Jennifer S. Galbraith, Nancy Terreri, Irene Guevara, Hannu Shipena, Johan Strijdom, Rebecca Clemens, and R. F. Zimba. 1999. "Increased Protected Sex and Abstinence among Namibian Youth Following a HIV Risk-Reduction Intervention: a Randomized, Longitudinal Study." *AIDS* 12(18):2473–80.
- Stapleton, David C., and Rirchard V. Burkhauser, eds. 2003. *Decline in Employment of People with Disabilities: A Policy Puzzle*. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research.
- Steinberg, Laurence, and Elizabeth Cauffman. 1996. "Maturity of Judgement in Adolescence: Psychosocial Factors in Adolescent Decision Making." *Law and Human Behavior* 20(3):249–72.
- Steinberger, Michael. 2001. "So, Are Civilizations at War?" *The Observer*, October 21. Available online at <http://observer.guardian.co.uk/islam/story/0,1442,577982,00.html>.
- Steinmo, Sven, Kathleen Thelen, and Frank Longstreth, eds. 1992. *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Stepick, Alex, Carol Dutton Stepick, and Philip Kretsedemas. 2001. *Civic Engagement of Haitian Immigrants and Haitian Americans In Miami-Dade County*. Miami, Florida: Haitian American Foundation, Human Services Coalition of Dade County and Kellogg Foundation.
- Stern, Jessica. 2004. *Terror in the Name of God: Why Religious Militants Kill*. New York, NY: HarperCollins Publishers Inc.
- Stern, Nicholas, Jean-Jacques Dethier, and F. Halsey Rogers. 2005. *Growth and Empowerment: Making Development Happen*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Sternberg, Robert. 1985. *Beyond IQ: A Triarchic Theory of Human Intelligence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Stockard, Jean, and Robert M. O'Brien. 2002. "Cohort Effects on Suicide Rates: International Variations." *American Sociological Review* 67(6):854–72.
- Stohl, Rachel. 2001. *Global Report on Child Soldiers Released*. Washington, DC: Center for Defense Information.
- Stolle, Deitlind, and Marc Hooghe. 2004. "Review Article: Inaccurate, Exceptional, One-Sided or Irrelevant? The Debate about the Alleged Decline of Social Capital and Civic Engagement in Western Societies." *British Journal of Political Science* 35(1):149–67.
- Strauss, John, and Duncan Thomas. 1995. "Human Resources: Empirical Modeling of Household and Family Decisions." In Jere R. Behrman and T. N. Srinivasan, (eds.), *Handbook of Development Economics Volume 3A*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Student Partnership Worldwide. 2005. *The Regai Dzive Shiri Programme: 2002–2007*. London: Student Partnership Worldwide. Available online at <http://www.spw.org/>.
- Study Group on Female Genital Mutilation and Obstetric Outcome. 2006. "Female Genital Mutilation and Obstetric Outcome: WHO Collaborative Prospective Study in Six African Countries." *Lancet* 367:1835–41.
- Summers, Lawrence H. 1992. "Investing in All the People." *Pakistan Development Review* 31(4):367–93.
- . 1994. "Investing in All the People: Educating Women in Developing Countries." Washington, DC: World Bank, Economic Development Institute Seminar Paper 45.
- Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA). 2005. *Cedeca-Ceara Project*. Stockholm: Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA).
- Tan, Hong W. 2005. "In-service Skills Upgrading and Training Policy: Global and Regional Perspectives." Paper presented at the MNA Job Creation and Skills Development Conference. Cairo.
- Tan, Hong W., and Geeta Batra. 1995. "Enterprise Training in Developing Countries: Incidence, Productivity Effects, and Policy Implications." Washington, DC: World Bank, Private Sector Development Department Working Paper 15373.
- Tan, J. P., J. Lane, and G. Lassibille. 1999. "Outcomes in Philippine Elementary Schools: An Evaluation of Four Experiments." *World Bank Economic Review* 13(3):493–508.
- Taylor, Maxwell. 1988. *The Terrorist*. London, U.K.: Brassey's.
- Teixeira, Paulo R., Marco Antônio Vitória, and Jhoney Barcarolo. 2003. "The Brazilian Experience in Providing Universal Access to Antiretroviral Therapy." In Dumoulin J. P. Moatti, B. Coriat, Y. Souteyrand, T. Barnett, and Y. A. Flori, (eds.), *Economics of AIDS and Access to HIV/AIDS Care in Developing Countries, Issues and Challenges*. Paris: Agence Nationale de Recherches sur le Sida.
- Temin, Miriam J., Friday E. Okonofua, Francesca O. Omorodion, Elisha P. Renne, Paul Coplan, H. Kris Heggenhougen, and Joan Kaufman. 1999. "Perceptions of Sexual Behavior and Knowledge

- About Sexually Transmitted Diseases Among Adolescents in Benin City, Nigeria." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 25(4):186–190.
- Thailand Ministry of Public Health, and World Bank. 2005. *Expanding Access to Antiretroviral Treatment in Thailand: Achieving Treatment Benefits while Promoting Effective Prevention*. Bangkok and Washington, DC: Thailand Ministry of Public Health and World Bank.
- The Global Fund for AIDS, TB and Malaria. 2005. *Development of a Comprehensive National Response to HIV/AIDS that Includes Adequate Prevention, Treatment, Care and Support for Those Affected*. Freetown: The Global Fund for AIDS, TB and Malaria.
- The Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP). 1998. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Thorn, Kristian, Lauritz Holm-Nielsen, and Samuel Jeppesen. 2004. "Approaches to Results-Based Funding in Tertiary Education: Identifying Finance Reform Options for Chile." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 3436.
- Thornberry, Terence P. 1998. "Membership in Youth Gangs and Involvement in Serious and Violent Offending." In Rolf Loeber and David P. Farrington, (eds.), *Serious and Violent Offenders: Risk Factors and Successful Interventions*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Thorup, Cathryn L., and Sheila Kinkade. 2005. *What Works in Youth Engagement in the Balkans*. Baltimore, MD: International Youth Foundation. Available online at <http://www.iyfnet.org/section.cfm/31/223>.
- Titma, Mikko, and Nancy Brandon Tuma. 2005. "Human Agency in the Transition from Communism." In K. Warner Schaie and Glen Elder, (eds.), *Historical Influences on Lives and Aging*. New York, NY: Springer Publishing Company.
- Todd, Petra, and Kenneth I. Wolpin. 2003. "Using a Social Experiment to Validate a Dynamic Behavioral Model of Child Schooling and Fertility: Assessing the Impact of a School Subsidy Program in Mexico." University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia. Processed.
- Topel, Robert H., and Michael P. Ward. 1992. "Job Mobility and the Careers of Young Men." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 107(2):439–79.
- Torney-Purta, Judith, Rainer Lehmann, Hans Oswald, and Wolfram Schulz. 2001. *Citizenship and Education in Twenty-Eight Countries: Civic Knowledge and Engagement at Age Fourteen*. Amsterdam, Netherlands: International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA). Available online at <http://www.wam.umd.edu/~jtpurta/interreport.htm>.
- Townsend, J., P. Roderick, and J. Cooper. 1994. "Cigarette Smoking by Socio-Economic Group, Sex and Age: Effects of Price, Income and Health Publicity." *British Medical Journal* 309:923–26.
- Tudawe, Indra. 2001. "Chronic Poverty and Development Policy in Sri Lanka: Overview Study." Manchester, U.K.: CPRC Working Paper 9. Available online at <http://www.chronicpoverty.org/pdfs/09Tudawe.pdf>.
- Turni_ki, Maja. 2004. *The Place of Participation in the Recovery of Identity in Adolescents and Young Adults Affected by War and Displacement in Croatia*. New York, NY: The Graduate Center, City University of New York.
- Tzannatos, Zafiris. 1999. "Women and Labor Market Changes in the Global Economy." *World Development* 27(3):551–69.
- U.S. Department of State. 2005a. *Trafficking in Persons Report 2005*. Washington, DC: U. S. Department of State, Office of the Under Secretary for Global Affairs.
- . 2005b. *Visa Bulletin for October 2005*. Washington, DC: United States, Department of State. Available online at http://travel.state.gov/visa/frvi/bulletin/bulletin_2631.html.
- UNAIDS. 2000. *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic 2000*. Geneva: UNAIDS.
- UNAIDS, and UNODCCP. 2000. *Drug Use and HIV Vulnerability: Policy Research Study in Asia*. Bangkok, Thailand: UNAIDS.
- UNDCP. 2003. *Investing in Drug Abuse Treatment: A Discussion Paper for Policy Makers*. New York: UNDCP.
- UNDP. 1995. *The World's Women 1995: Trends & Statistics*. New York: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs Statistics Division.
- UNESCO. 2004a. *Gender and Education for All Global Monitoring Report 2003/4: The Leap to Equality*. Paris: UNESCO.
- . 2004b. *Global Monitoring Report 2005. Education for All: The Quality Imperative*. Paris: UNESCO.
- . 2005. *World Education Indicators 2005*. Paris: UNESCO, Institute for Statistics.
- UNESCO Institute for Statistics. 2005. *Global Education Digest: Comparing Education Statistics Across the World*. Montreal: UNESCO Institute for Statistics.
- UNICEF. 2000. "Young People in Changing Societies." Florence: UNICEF Innocenti Research Center Report 7. Available online at <http://www.unicef-icdc.org>.
- . 2005a. *Innocenti Digest: Juvenile Justice*. Florence, Italy: Innocenti Research Center.
- . 2005b. *The Impact of Conflict on Women and Girls in West and Central Africa and the UNICEF Response*. Paris: UNICEF.
- . 2005c. *The State of the World's Children 2006*. New York, NY: UNICEF.
- UNICEF, UNAIDS, and WHO. 2002. *Young People and HIV/AIDS: Opportunity in Crisis*. New York: UNICEF. Available online at http://www.unicef.org/publications/files/pub_youngpeople_hiv_aids_en.pdf.
- United Kingdom Home Office. 2005. *Accession Monitoring Report*. London: United Kingdom Home Office. Available online at http://www.workingintheuk.gov.uk/ind/en/home/0/reports/accession_monitoring.Maincontent.0018.file.tmp/Accession_Monitoring_ReportNW2%5B1%5D.2doc.pdf.
- United Nations. 2003. *World Youth Report 2003: Global Situation of Young People*. New York: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs.
- . 2005. *World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision (CD-ROM)*. New York: United Nations Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs.
- United Nations Economic and Social Council. 2001. *World Situation with Regard to Drug Abuse, with Particular Reference to Children and Youth*. Vienna: United Nations.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. 2004. *Solvent Abuse Among Street Children in Pakistan*. Islamabad: United Nations System in Pakistan.
- UNODCCP. 2002. *Street Children of Cairo and Alexandria: Drug Abuse Trends, Consequences and Response*. El Cairo: UNODCCP Regional Office in El Cairo.
- Upchurch, Dawn M., Lee A. Lillard, and Constantijn W. A. Panis. 2002. "Nonmarital Childbearing: Influences of Education, Marriage, and Fertility." *Demography* 39(2):311–29.

- Urdal, Henrik. 2004. "The Devil in the Demographics: The Effect of Youth Bulges on Domestic Armed Conflicts, 1950-2000." Washington, DC: World Bank, Social Development Papers, Conflict Prevention and Reconstruction 14.
- Utas, Mats. 2004. "Building the Future: The Reintegration and Marginalisation of Ex-combatant Youth in Liberia." In Paul Richards, (eds.), *No Peace, No War: An Anthropology of Contemporary Armed Conflicts*. Oxford, U.K.: James Currey.
- Van der Gaag, Jacques, and Jee-Peng Tan. 1998. *The Benefits of Early Child Development Programs, An Economic Analysis*. Washington, DC: World Bank, Human Development Network.
- van Eekelen, Willem, Loetta de Luca, and Nagwa Ismail. 2001. "Youth Employment in Egypt. InFocus Programme on Skills, Knowledge, and Employability Skills." Geneva: International Labour Office, Skills Working Paper 2. Available online at <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/skills/youth/download/skillswp2.pdf>.
- Van Ness, Daniel W. 2005. "An Overview of Restorative Justice Around the World." Paper presented at the 11th United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention, and Criminal Justice. Bangkok, Thailand.
- Varcoe, Karen P., Allen Martin, Zana Devitto, and Charles Go. 2005. "Using A Financial Education Curriculum For Teens." *Journal of Financial Counseling and Planning* 16(1):63-71.
- Vegas, Emiliana, and Ilana Umansky. 2005. *Improving Teaching and Learning through Effective Incentives: What Can We Learn from Education Reforms in Latin America?* Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Venkatraman, Arjunamurthy, and Julie Falconer. 1998. *Rejuvenating India's Decimated Forests through Joint Action: Lessons from Andhra Pradesh*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Verba, Sidney, Kay Lehman Schlozman, and Henry E. Brady. 1995. *Voice and Equality*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- Verner, Dorte, Andreas Blom, and Lauritz Holm-Nielsen. 2001. "Education, Earnings, and Inequality in Brazil 1982-1998." Washington, DC: World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 2686.
- Vietnam Ministry of Health and General Statistics Office, UNICEF, and WHO. 2005. *Survey Assessment of Vietnamese Youth*. Hanoi: Government of Vietnam.
- Villaveces, Andrés, Peter Cummings, Victoria E. Espitia, Thomas D. Koepsell, Barbara McKnight, and Arthur L. Kellermann. 2000. "Effect of a Ban on Carrying Firearms on Homicide Rates in 2 Colombian Cities." *Journal of American Medical Association* 283:1205-9.
- Visinintini, R., E. Campanini, A. Fossati, M. Bagnato, L. Novella, and C. Maffei. 1996. "Psychological Stress in Nurses' Relationships with HIV-infected Patients: The Risk of Burnout Syndrome." *AIDS Care* 8(2):183-94.
- Viva Rio. 2005. *Youth Service: A Policy for Preventing and Providing Alternatives to Youth Involvement in Urban Violence in Brazil*. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: Viva Rio.
- Vodopivec, Matija. 2005. "Wage and Productivity Differentials during Slovenia's Transition: Matched Employer-Employee Evidence." Senior Honors thesis. Macalester College.
- Waiselfisz, Julio Jacobo, and Maria Maciel. 2003. *Revertendo Violências, Semeando Futuros: Avaliação de Impacto do Programa Abrindo Espaços no Rio de Janeiro e em Pernambuco*. Brasília: UNESCO Office Brasília.
- Walker, S. P., S. M. Grantham-Mcgregor, C. A. Powell, and S. M. Chang. 2005. "Effects of Early Childhood Psychosocial Stimulation and Nutritional Supplementation on Cognition and Education in Growth-stunted Jamaican Children: Prospective Cohort Study." *Lancet* 366(9499):1804-7.
- Walzer, Michael. 1989. "Citizenship." In Terrence Ball, James Farr, and Russell L. Hanson, (eds.), *Political Innovation and Conceptual Change*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Washington, Ebonya. 2006. "Female Socialization: How Daughters Affect their Legislators Father's Voting on Women's Issues." Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series 11924.
- Wattenberg, Martin P. 2006. *Is Voting for Young People?* New York, NY: Longman.
- Watts, Anthony G., and David H. Fretwell. 2004. "Public Strategies for Designing Career Information and Guidance Systems in Middle-Income and Transition Economies." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- White, Howard. 2005. *Maintaining Momentum towards the MDGs: An Impact Evaluation of Interventions to Improve Maternal and Child Health and Nutrition Outcomes in Bangladesh*. Washington, DC: World Bank, Operation Evaluation Division.
- Whiteside, Katherine, John Bellows, Mame Fatou Diagne, Benn Eifert, Rachel Glennerster, Edward Miguel, David Zimmer, and Yongmei Zhou. 2006. "Baseline Measures of Social Capital in GoBifo Communities: Report for IRCBP." Processed.
- WHO. 1998. *The Second Decade: Improving Adolescent Health and Development*. Geneva: World Health Organization. Available online at <http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/docs/adolescenthealth.html>.
- . 1999. *Volatile Solvent Abuse: A Global Overview*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2002a. *The World Health Report 2002: Reducing Risks, Promoting Healthy Life*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2002b. *World Report on Violence and Health: Summary*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2003a. *Adolescent Pregnancy: Unmet Needs and Undone Deeds. A Review of the Literature and Programs*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2003b. *Health and Development through Physical Activity and Sport*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2003c. *Pregnancy, Childbirth, Postpartum and Newborn Care: A Guide for Essential Practice*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2004. *Global Status Report on Alcohol*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2005a. *Effectiveness of Drug Dependence Treatment in Preventing HIV among Injecting Drug Users*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- WHO, and World Bank, eds. 2005. *World Report on Road Traffic Injury Prevention*. Geneva and Washington, DC: World Health Organization and World Bank.
- WHO, Regional Office for Europe. 2005b. "Status Paper on Prisons, Drugs and Harm Reduction." Copenhagen: World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe EUR/05/5049062.
- Willis, Robert J., and John G. Haaga. 1996. "Economic Approaches to Understanding Nonmarital Fertility." *Population and Development Review* 22(Supp.):67-86.
- Wilson, David B., Doris L. Mackenzie, and Fawn Ngo Mitchell. 2005. *Effects of Correctional Boot Camps on Offending*. Canberra,

- Australia: Campbell Collaboration's Crime & Justice Coordinating Group, Australian Institute of Criminology.
- Wintour, Patrick. 2006. "Brown Backs Votes at 16 in Radical Shakeup of Politics." *The Guardian*, February 27. Available online at <http://politics.guardian.co.uk/apathy/story/0,,1718744,00.html>.
- Witoelar, Finman, Pungpond Rukumnuaykit, and John Strauss. 2005. "Smoking Behavior Among Youth in a Developing Country: Case of Indonesia." Princeton University, Princeton, NJ. Available online at <http://paa2006.princeton.edu/download.aspx?submissionId=60756>. Processed.
- Woessmann, Ludger. 2003. "Schooling Resources, Educational Institutions, and Student Performance: The International Evidence." *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics* 65(2):117–70.
- Woessmann, Ludger, and Eric A. Hanushek. Forthcoming. "Does Educational Tracking Affect Performance and Inequality? Differences-in-Differences Evidence across Countries." *Economic Journal*.
- Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children. 2002. *Precious Resources Adolescents in the Reconstruction of Sierra Leone, Participatory Research Study with Adolescents and Youth in Sierra Leone*. New York: Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children. Available online at <http://www.reliefweb.int/library/documents/2002/wcrwc-sie-31oct.pdf>.
- Wong, Emelita L., Barry M. Popkin, David K. Guiley, and John S. Akin. 1987. "Accessibility, Quality of Care and Prenatal Care in the Philippines." *Social Science & Medicine* 24(11):927–44.
- Woolard, Jennifer L., Candice Odgers, Lonn Lanza-Kaduce, and Hayley Daglis. 2005. "Juveniles within Adult Correctional Settings: Legal Pathways and Developmental Considerations." *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health* 4(1):1–18.
- World Bank. 1990. *World Development Report 1990: Poverty*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1993a. *World Bank Policy Research Report 1993. The East Asian Miracle: Economic Growth and Public Policy*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1993b. *World Development Report 1993: Investing in Health*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1995. *World Development Report 1995: Workers in an Integrating World*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1999a. *Confronting AIDS: Public Priorities in a Global Epidemic*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1999b. *Curbing the Epidemic: Governments and the Economics of Tobacco Control*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 1999c. *Proposed Learning and Innovation Loan in the Amount of \$4.75 Million to the Argentine Republic for an Integrated Drug Prevention Pilot Project*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2000. *World Development Report 1999/2000: Entering the 21st Century*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 2001a. *An Assessment of the Bolsa Escola Programs Report No. 20208-BR*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2001b. *Caribbean Youth Development, A World Bank Country Study*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2001c. *World Bank Policy Research Report 2001: Engendering Development Through Gender Equality In Rights, Resources And Voice*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 2001d. *World Development Report 2000/01: Attacking Poverty*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 2002a. *Constructing Knowledge Societies: New Challenges for Tertiary Education*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2002b. *Russian Economic Report # 3*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2003a. "Caribbean Youth Report: Issues and Policy Directions." World Bank, Washington, DC. Processed.
- . 2003b. *Closing the Gap in Education and Technology*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2003c. *Project Performance Assessment Report, Bangladesh Female Secondary School Assistance Project (Credit 2469)*. Washington, DC: World Bank, Operations Evaluation Department.
- . 2003d. *Republic of Tunisia: Employment Strategy. Report # 25456-TUN*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2003e. *Vietnam Development Report 2004: Poverty. Report No. 27130-VN*. World Bank: Washington, DC
- . 2003f. *World Development Report 2004: Making Services Work for Poor People*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 2004a. *Addressing HIV/AIDS in East Asia and the Pacific*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2004b. *Gender and Development in the Middle East and North Africa: Women in the Public Sphere*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2004c. *Serbia and Montenegro: Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper and Joint IDA-IMF Staff Assessment of the PRSP, 9*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2004d. *Timor-Leste Education Since Independence From Reconstruction to Sustainable Improvement*. Washington, DC: World Bank, Human Development Sector Report EAP.
- . 2004e. *World Development Report 2005: A Better Investment Climate for Everyone*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 2005a. *Bridging the Gender Gap: Opportunities and Challenges, Pakistan Country Gender Assessment*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2005b. *Colombia: Contracting Education Services*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2005c. *Doing Business in 2005: Removing Obstacles to Growth*. Washington, DC: World Bank, International Finance Corporation and Oxford University Press.
- . 2005d. *Dying Too Young: Addressing Premature Mortality and Ill Health Due to Non-Communicable Diseases and Injuries in the Russian Federation*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2005e. *Economic Growth in the 1990s: Learning from a Decade of Reform*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2005f. *Expanding Opportunities and Building Competencies for Young People: A New Agenda for Secondary Education*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2005g. "Gender Assessment in Vietnam." World Bank, Washington, DC. Processed.
- . 2005h. "Gender Mainstreaming Process in the Lao PDR." World Bank, Washington, DC. Processed.
- . 2005i. *Global Economic Prospects 2006: Economic Implications of Remittances and Migration*. Washington DC: World Bank.
- . 2005j. *Global Monitoring Report*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2005k. *Implementation Completion Report on a Credit to the Republic of Guyana for the Secondary School Reform Project*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2005l. *Malaysia: Firm Competitiveness, Investment Climate, and Growth. Report NO. 26841-MA*. Washington, DC: World Bank.

- . 2005m. "Pakistan Country Gender Report (Gray Cover)." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- . 2005n. *Policy Note on Employment of Migrants in China*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2005o. *Republic of Uruguay. Policy Notes. Report No. 31338-UY*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2005p. *Tobacco Use in Indonesia*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2005q. *Vietnam Business: Vietnam Development Report 2006. Report No. 34474-VN*. World Bank: Washington, DC
- . 2005r. *World Development Report 2006: Equity and Development*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 2005s. "Youth Development in Kenya." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- . 2005t. "Youth in Post-Conflict Settings." Washington, DC: Youth Development Notes Volume 1, Number 1.
- . 2006a. "Crime, Violence, and Economic Development in Brazil: Elements for Effective Public Policy." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- . 2006b. *Global Monitoring Report 2006*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2006c. *Information and Communications for Development: Global Trends and Policies*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2006d. *Mobilizing Resources for Secondary Education in EAP and LAC*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2006e. *Public Training Reform Issues in Colombia: The Case of SENA. Report # 27752*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2006f. *Repositioning Nutrition as Central to Development: A Strategy for Large Scale Action*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2006g. "School-to-Work Transition and Youth Inclusion in Southern Russia." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- . 2006h. *World Development Indicators*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2006i. *Youth at Risk in Brazil, Report No. 32310-BR*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Bank, Unesco Institute for Statistics (UIS), and OECD. 2006. *Education Statistics (EDSTATS)*. Washington, DC: World Bank. Available online at <http://www1.worldbank.org/education/edstats/>.
- World Links Impact Evaluation Series. 2002. *Uganda Tracer Study: An Impact Assessment of Information and Communications Technologies on World Links Participating Students*. Washington DC: World Links.
- Yamano, Takashi, and T. S. Jayne. 2004. "Measuring the Impacts of Working-Age Adult Mortality on Small-Scale Farm Households in Kenya." *World Development* 32(1):91–119.
- Yang, Dean. 2004. "International Migration, Human Capital, and Entrepreneurship: Evidence from Philippine Migrants' Exchange Rate Shock." Washington D.C: World Bank policy research working paper 3578.
- . 2005. "Why Do Inmigrants Return to Poor Countries? Evidence from Philippines Migrant's Responses to Exchange Rate Shocks." University of Michigan. Ann Arbor. Processed.
- Yap, Yoon-Tien, Guilherme Sedlacek, and Peter F. Orazem. 2001. "Limiting Child Labor Through Behavior-Based Income Transfers: An Experimental Evaluation of the PETI Program in Rural Brazil." World Bank. Washington, DC. Processed.
- Yip, R. 1994. "Iron Deficiency: Contemporary Scientific Issues and International Programmatic Approaches." *Journal of Nutrition* 124(8):1479S–1490S.
- Yip, R., and P. R. Dallman. 1996. "Iron." In E. E. Ziegler and L. J. Jr. Filer, (eds.), *Present Knowledge of Nutrition. 7th ed.* Washington, DC: International Life Sciences Institute Press.
- Zabin, Laurie Schwab, and Karungari Kiragu. 1998. "The Health Consequences of Adolescent Sexual and Fertility Behavior in Sub-Saharan Africa." *Studies in Family Planning* 29(2):210–32.
- Zeldin, Shepherd, Annette Kusgen McDaniel, Dimitri Topitzes, and Matt Calvert. 2000. *Youth in Decision-Making: A Study on the Impacts of Youth on Adults and Organizations*. Madison, W.I.: Innovation Center for Community and Youth Development, University of Wisconsin-Madison. Available online at http://www.theinnovationcenter.org/pdfs/Youth_in_Decision_Making_Brochure.pdf.
- Zins, J. E., R. P. Weissberg, M. C. Wang, and H. J. Walberg, eds. 2004. *Building Academic Success on Social and Emotional Learning: What Does the Research Say?* New York: Teachers College Press.