**Quick Facts**

**CPIA Score**

- **Rwanda**: 4.0
  - Above SSA IDA Avg.

**Change from previous year**

- No change

**Highest performing cluster**

- Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity: 4.3
  - (Public Sector Management and Institutions)

**Lowest performing cluster**

- Public Sector Management and Institutions: 3.7
  - (IDA Borrowers Average)

**Population (millions)**

- 12.2

**GDP (current US$, billions)**

- 9.1

**GDP per capita (current US$)**

- 748

**Poverty below US$1.90 a day (% of population, 2013, est.)**

- 60

(2017)

**Country Policy and Institutional Assessment 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Rwanda</th>
<th>SSA IDA Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economic Management</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monetary and Exchange Rate Policy</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fiscal Policy</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debt Policy</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structural Policies</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Sector</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Regulatory Environment</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender Equality</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equity of Public Resource Use</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building Human Resources</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Protection and Labor</td>
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<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Policies and Institutions for Environmental Sustainability</td>
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<td>3.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Sector Management and Institutions</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property Rights and Rule-Based Governance</td>
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<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality of Budgetary and Financial Management</td>
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<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Efficiency of Revenue Mobilization</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality of Public Administration</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transparency, Accountability, and Corruption in the Public Sector</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Overall CPIA Score**

- Rwanda: 4.0
  - SSA IDA Average: 3.1

**Definitions:**

- CPIA: Country Policy and Institutional Assessment
- IDA: International Development Association, the arm of the World Bank Group that provides credits to the poorest countries
- SSA: Sub-Saharan Africa
- Poverty is based on PovcalNet poverty data as of June 2018
- The cutoff date for the World Development Indicators database is June 2018.
- The CPIA consists of 16 criteria grouped in four equally weighted clusters: Economic Management, Structural Policies, Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity, and Public Sector Management and Institutions. For each of the 16 criteria, countries are rated on a scale of 1 (low) to 6 (high). The scores depend on the level of performance in a given year assessed against the criteria, rather than changes in performance compared with the previous year. The ratings depend on actual policies and performance, rather than on promises or intentions. The ratings reflect a variety of indicators, observations, and judgments originated in the World Bank or elsewhere. For details, see: [www.worldbank.org/africa/CPIA](http://www.worldbank.org/africa/CPIA).

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**Trend**

**Overall CPIA Scores**

- **Rwanda**
- **IDA Borrowers Average**
- **SSA IDA Average**

**Comparison**

- **2017**
  - **Rwanda**: 4.0
  - **Non-Fragile Countries in SSA**: 3.5
  - **Non-Fragile Countries outside SSA**: 3.5
  - **Fragile Countries in SSA**: 3.5
  - **Fragile Countries outside SSA**: 3.7

- **2008**
  - **Rwanda**: 3.7
  - **Non-Fragile Countries in SSA**: 3.5
  - **Non-Fragile Countries outside SSA**: 3.5
  - **Fragile Countries in SSA**: 3.7
  - **Fragile Countries outside SSA**: 3.5

**Progress**

**Change in CPIA Scores from 2008 to 2017**

- **Rwanda**
  - Economic Management: 0.2
  - Structural Policies: 0.7
  - Policies for Social Inclusion/Equity: 0.4
  - Public Sector Management & Institutions: 0.2
  - Overall CPIA Score: 0.3