Mr. Saidou Sidibe  
Minister of Economy and Finance  
Ministry of Economy and Finance  
Republic of Niger

Re: Republic of Niger: Advance Agreement for Preparation of  
Proposed Western Africa Sahel Irrigation Initiative Support Project  
Project Preparation Advance No. V0180

Excellency:

In response to the request for financial assistance made on behalf of the Republic of Niger ("Recipient"), I am pleased to inform you that the International Development Association ("World Bank") proposes to extend to the Recipient an advance out of the World Bank's Project Preparation Facility in an amount not to exceed five hundred three thousand and nine hundred five Dollars ($503,905) ("Advance") on the terms and conditions set forth or referred to in this letter agreement ("Agreement"), which includes the attached Annex, to assist in financing the activities described in the Annex ("Activities"). The objective of the Activities is to facilitate the preparation of a proposed project designed to improve stakeholders' planning, investment and management capacity for irrigation service and increase irrigated areas in selected areas in Participating Sahel Countries ("Project"), for the carrying out of which the Recipient has requested the World Bank's financial assistance.

The Recipient represents, by confirming its agreement below, that: (a) it understands that the provision of the Advance does not constitute or imply any commitment on the part of IBRD or IDA to assist in financing the Project; and (b) it is authorized to enter into this Agreement and to carry out the Activities, repay the Advance and perform its other obligations under this Agreement, all in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement.

Please confirm the Recipient's agreement to the foregoing by having an authorized official of the Recipient sign and date the enclosed copy of this Agreement, and returning it to the World Bank. Upon receipt by the World Bank of this countersigned copy, this Agreement shall become effective as of the date of the countersignature; provided, however, that the offer of this
Agreement shall be deemed withdrawn if the World Bank has not received this countersigned copy within 90 days after the date of signature of this Agreement by the World Bank, unless the World Bank has established a later date for such purpose.

Very truly yours,
INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION
By
Paul Noumba Um
Country Director for Chad, Mali and Niger
Africa Region

AGREEED:
REPUBLIC OF NIGER

By ________________________________
Authorized Representative
Name Saidou Sidibe
Title ________________________________
Date: 21-04-2016

Enclosures:

(1) “Standard Conditions for Advances Made by the World Bank under its Project Preparation Facility”, dated July 31, 2010; and

(2) Disbursement Letter for the Advance of the same date as this Agreement, together with “World Bank Disbursement Guidelines for Projects”, dated May 1, 2006.
Article I
Standard Conditions; Definitions

1.01. **Standard Conditions.** The Standard Conditions for Advances Made by the World Bank under its Project Preparation Facility dated July 31, 2010 ("Standard Conditions"), constitute an integral part of this Agreement.

1.02. **Definitions.** Unless the context requires otherwise, the capitalized terms used in this Agreement have the meanings ascribed to them in the Standard Conditions or in this Agreement and the following terms have the following meanings:

(a) "Minstry of Agriculture" means the Recipient's Ministry in charge of agriculture, or any successor thereto acceptable to the World Bank.

(b) "National Committee for Project Preaparation" means the committee established by the Ministry of Agriculture, that will be responsible for the coordination and overview of the Activities.

(c) "National Focal Person" means the Recipient's director responsible for rural engineering.

(d) "Participating Sahel Countries" means the Burkina Faso, the Republic of Chad, the Republic of Mali, the Islamic Republic of Mauritania, the Republic of Niger, and the Republic of Senegal.

(e) "PCU" or "Project Coordination Unit" means the unit to be established under the Advance for the purpose of implementing the Project.

(f) "Technical and Fiduciary Coordination Unit" means the technical and fiduciary coordination unit of the IDA financed Additional Financing for the Niger Agro-Sylvo-Pastoral Expports and Markets Development Porject (Credit No. 5532-NE).

(g) "Technical Committee for Project Preparation" means the technical committee established by the Ministry of Agriculture, that will be responsible for the terms of reference for the technical studies under the Advance.

Article II
Execution of the Activities

2.01. **Description of the Activities.** The Activities for which the Advance is provided consist of the following parts:

(a) Acquisition of equipment and vehicles for the purpose of implementation of the Activities.
(b) Preparation of manuals and studies required for the implementation of the Project.
(c) Carrying out of workshops required for the preparation of the Project.
(d) Establishment of the Project Coordination Unit (PCU).
(e) Provision of operational support to the PCU, the Technical Committee for Project Preparation and the National Committee for Project Preparation.

2.02. **Execution of the Activities Generally.** The Recipient declares its commitment to the objectives of the Activities. To this end, the Recipient shall carry out the Activities in accordance with the provisions of: (a) Article II of the Standard Conditions; (b) this Article II; and (c) the “Guidelines on Preventing and Combating Fraud and Corruption in Projects Financed by IBRD Loans and IDA Credits and Grants”, dated October 15, 2006 and revised in January 2011.

2.03. **Institutional and Other Arrangements.** Without limitation upon paragraph 2.02 above, the Recipient shall:

(a) Maintain, throughout the implementation of the Activities, the Technical Committee for Project Preparation with staffing with in number and with qualification and terms of reference satisfactory to the World Bank, to be responsible for the preparation of the terms of reference for the technical studies under the Advance and close monitoring of their implementation.

(b) Maintain, throughout the implementation of the Activities, the National Committee for Project Preparation, with staffing in number and with qualification and terms of reference satisfactory to the World Bank, to be responsible for the coordination and overview of the Activities under the leadership of the Ministry of Agriculture.

(c) Maintain, throughout the implementation of the Activities, the Technical and Fiduciary Coordination Unit, with staffing in number and with qualification and terms of reference satisfactory to the World Bank, to be responsible for: (i) the day-to-day management of the Activities; and (ii) the fiduciary management of the Activities until the PCU is established.

(d) Assign a Focal Person to the Activities, with qualification and experience satisfactory to the World Bank, to be responsible for coordinating the preparation of the terms of reference under the Advance and of their validation at the national level.

2.04. **Monitoring, Reporting and Evaluation of the Activities.** The Recipient shall monitor and evaluate the progress of the Activities in accordance with the provisions of Section 2.08 of the Standard Conditions.

2.05. **Financial Management.** (a) The Recipient shall ensure that a financial management system is maintained in accordance with the provisions of Section 2.09 of the Standard Conditions.

(b) The Recipient shall ensure that interim un-audited financial reports for the Activities are prepared and furnished to the World Bank not later than forty five days after the end of each calendar quarter, covering the quarter, in form and substance satisfactory to the World Bank.

(c) The Recipient shall have its Financial Statements audited in accordance with the provisions of Sections 2.09 (b) of the Standard Conditions.
If, on or before the Refinancing Date, a Refinancing Agreement has been executed by all of its parties, the Recipient shall have the Financial Statements included in the first audit of financial statements required under the Refinancing Agreement.

If, by the Refinancing Date, no Refinancing Agreement has been executed by all of its parties, such audit of the Financial Statements shall cover the period of the Advance, commencing with the fiscal year in which the first withdrawal under the Advance was made. The audited Financial Statements for such period shall be furnished to the World Bank not later than six months after the end of the Recipient’s fiscal year in which the Refinancing Date occurs.

Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs (i) and (ii) of this Section, the World Bank may request an audit of the Financial Statements prior to the Refinancing Date, covering such period as is indicated in its request. The audited Financial Statements for such period shall be furnished to the World Bank not later than six months after the end of such period.

2.06. Procurement

(a) General. All goods, works, non-consulting services and consultants’ services required for the Activities and to be financed out of the proceeds of the Advance shall be procured in accordance with the requirements set forth or referred to in:


(ii) Sections I and IV of the “Guidelines: Selection and Employment of Consultants under IBRD Loans and IDA Credits and Grants by World Bank Borrowers” dated January 2011, July 2014 (“Consultant Guidelines”) in the case of consultants’ services; and

(iii) the provisions of this Section, as the same shall be elaborated in the procurement plan prepared and updated from time to time by the Recipient for the Activities in accordance with paragraph 1.18 of the Procurement Guidelines and paragraph 1.25 of the Consultant Guidelines (“Procurement Plan”).

(b) Definitions. The capitalized terms used in the following paragraphs of this Section to describe particular procurement methods or methods of review by the World Bank of particular contracts, refer to the corresponding method described in Sections II and III of the Procurement Guidelines, or Sections II, III, IV and V of the Consultant Guidelines, as the case may be.

(c) Particular Methods of Procurement of Goods and Non-consulting Services

(i) Except as otherwise provided in sub-paragraph (ii) below, goods and non-consulting services shall be procured under contracts awarded on the basis of International Competitive Bidding.

(ii) The following methods, other than International Competitive Bidding, may be used for procurement of goods and non-consulting services for those contracts specified in
the Procurement Plan: (A) Shopping; (B) Direct Contracting; and (C) National Competitive Bidding, subject to the following additional provisions:

1. Each bidding document and contract financed out of the proceeds of the Financing shall provide that: (A) the bidders, suppliers, contractors and their subcontractors, agents, personnel, consultants, service providers, or suppliers shall permit the Association, at its request, to inspect all accounts, records and other documents relating to the submission of bids and contract performance, and to have said accounts and records audited by auditors appointed by the Association; and (B) the deliberate and material violation of such provision may amount to an obstructive practice as defined in paragraph 1.16 (a)(v) of the Procurement Guidelines.

2. Invitations to bid shall be advertised in national newspapers with wide circulation.

3. The bid evaluation, qualification of bidders and contract award criteria shall be clearly indicated in the bidding documents.

4. Bidders shall be given adequate response time (at least four weeks) to submit bids from the date of the invitation to bid or the date of availability of bidding documents, whichever is later.

5. Eligible bidders, including foreign bidders, shall be allowed to participate.

6. No domestic preference shall be given to domestic contractors and to domestically manufactured goods.

7. Bids are awarded to the bidder with the lowest bid evaluated proven this bidder is qualified.

8. Fees charged for the bidding documents shall be reasonable and reflect only the cost of their printing and delivery to prospective bidders, and shall not be so high as to discourage qualified bidders.

(d) Particular Methods of Procurement of Consultants' Services

(i) Except as otherwise provided in item (ii) below, consultants' services shall be procured under contracts awarded on the basis of Quality- and Cost-based Selection.

(ii) The following methods may be used for the procurement of consultants' services for those assignments which are specified in the Procurement Plan: (A) Quality-based Selection; (B) Selection under a Fixed Budget; (C) Least Cost Selection; (D) Selection based on Consultants' Qualifications; (E) Single-source Selection of consulting firms; (F) Selection of Individual Consultants; and (G) Single-source procedures for the Selection of Individual Consultants.
(e) **Review by the World Bank of Procurement Decisions.** The Procurement Plan shall set forth those contracts which shall be subject to the World Bank’s Prior Review. All other contracts shall be subject to Post Review by the World Bank.

### Article III

**Withdrawal of the Advance**

3.01. **Eligible Expenditures.** The Recipient may withdraw the proceeds of the Advance in accordance with the provisions of: (a) Article III of the Standard Conditions; (b) this Section; and (c) such additional instructions as the World Bank may specify by notice to the Recipient (including the “World Bank Disbursement Guidelines for Projects” dated May 2006, as revised from time to time by the World Bank and as made applicable to this Agreement pursuant to such instructions), to finance Eligible Expenditures as set forth in the following table. The table specifies each category of Eligible Expenditures that may be financed out of the proceeds of the Advance (“Category”), the amount of the Advance allocated to each Category, and the percentage of expenditures to be financed for Eligible Expenditures in each Category:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Amount of the Advance Allocated (expressed in Dollars)</th>
<th>Percentage of Expenditures to be Financed (inclusive of Taxes)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1) Goods, Training, Operating Costs, non-consulting services and consultants’ services under the Activities</td>
<td>503,905</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL AMOUNT</td>
<td>503,905</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) “Operating Costs” means the reasonable expenditures incurred by the Recipient to finance the Activities, including consumable materials and supplies, communications, mass media and printing services, vehicle rental, operation and maintenance, charges for the opening and operation of bank accounts required for the Activities, and travel, lodging and per diems, but excluding salaries of officials of the Recipient’s civil service.

(b) “Training” means the reasonable costs associated with training, workshop and seminars participation under the Activities, consisting of travel and subsistence costs for training participants, costs (other than consulting services) associated with securing the services of trainers and presenters, rental of training facilities, translation and interpretation services, preparation and reproduction of training materials.

3.02. **Withdrawal Conditions.** Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.01 of this Agreement, no withdrawal shall be made for payments made prior to the date of countersignature of this Agreement by the Recipient, except that withdrawals up to an aggregate amount not to
exceed $100,000 equivalent may be made for payments made prior to this date but on or after March 1st, 2015, for Eligible Expenditures under Category (1).

3.03. **Refinancing Date.** The Refinancing Date is April 30, 2017

**Article IV**

**Terms of the Advance**

4.01. **Service Charge.** The Recipient shall pay a service charge on the Withdrawn Advance Balance at the rate of three-fourths of one percent (3/4 of 1%) per annum. The service charge shall accrue from the respective dates on which amounts of the Advance are withdrawn and shall be paid in arrears in accordance with the provisions of Section 4.02 of this Agreement. Service charges shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months.

4.02. **Repayment.** The Withdrawn Advance Balance shall be repaid by the Recipient to the World Bank (together with any service charges accrued thereon) in accordance with the provisions of Article IV of the Standard Conditions and the following provisions:

(a) **Refinancing under the Refinancing Agreement:** If, on or before the Refinancing Date, a Refinancing Agreement has been executed by all of its parties, then the full amount of the Withdrawn Advance Balance shall be repaid to the World Bank (together with any service charges accrued on the Advance to the date of repayment) as soon as the Refinancing Agreement becomes effective, by means of a withdrawal by the World Bank of an amount of the Refinancing Proceeds equivalent to the Withdrawn Advance Balance plus such service charges, in accordance with the provisions of the Refinancing Agreement.

(b) **Repayment in the absence of a Refinancing Agreement:** If, on or before the Refinancing Date, no Refinancing Agreement has been executed by all of its parties, or if, by such date or at any time thereafter, it has been so executed but terminates without becoming effective, then:

(i) if the amount of the Withdrawn Advance Balance does not exceed $50,000, it shall be repaid by the Recipient to the World Bank (together with service charges accrued on the Withdrawn Advance Balance to the date of repayment) on such date as the World Bank shall specify in a notice to the Recipient, which shall in no event be earlier than 60 days following the date of dispatch of such notice; and

(ii) if the amount of the Withdrawn Advance Balance exceeds $50,000, it (together with service charges accrued on the Withdrawn Advance Balance to the Notice Date) (the “Aggregate Balance”) shall be paid by the Recipient to the World Bank in ten approximately equal semiannual installments, in the amounts and on the dates (“Payment Dates”) which the World Bank shall specify in a notice to the Recipient. In no event shall the first Payment Date be set earlier than 60 days following the date (“Notice Date”) of dispatch of such notice. The Recipient shall pay a service charge on the Aggregate Balance at the rate of three-fourths of one percent (3/4 of 1%) per annum, payable in arrears on each Payment Date. The service charge shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months.
Article V
Recipient’s Representative; Addresses

5.01. **Recipient’s Representative.** The Recipient’s Representative referred to in Section 9.02 of the Standard Conditions is its Minister responsible for economy and finance.

5.02. **Recipient’s Address.** The Recipient’s Address referred to in Section 9.01 of the Standard Conditions is:

Ministry of Economy and Finance
P. 550
Niger
Republic of Niger

Facsimile: (+227) 20 73 59 34

5.03. **World Bank’s Address.** The World Bank’s Address referred to in Section 9.01 of the Standard Conditions is:

International Development Association
1818 H Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20433
United States of America

Telex: 248423 (MCI) or 64145 (MCI) Facsimile: 1-202-477-6391